



Elegant Builds at Scale

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New company

Gradleware Inc. —> Gradle, Inc.

New **Twitter** handle

@gradleware → @gradle



New domain

gradle.com



Gradle

Build Happiness.

End Code Freeze

Gradle



Build Happiness.

```
01 01 001010  
10 0 11 1 10  
1 100 01 1 1 10001 1  
10 0011 00 110 0011 001 10 0011 001 1  
01 01 001010 0101 001010 0101 001 010
```

End Bug Regressions

Gradle



Build Happiness.

End Build Script Chaos

Gradle



Build Happiness.

End Deathmarches

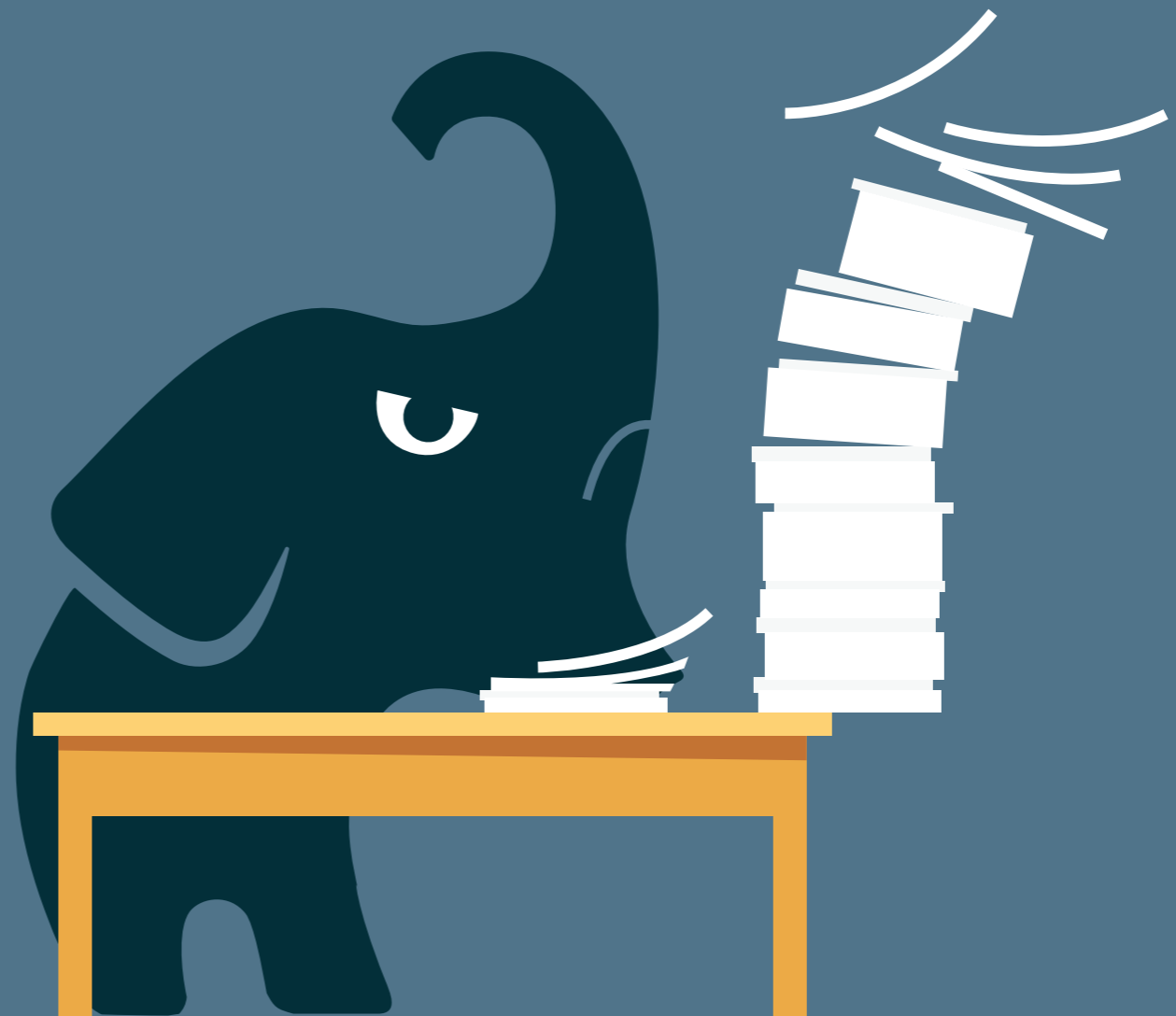
Gradle

Build Happiness.



End Long Build Times

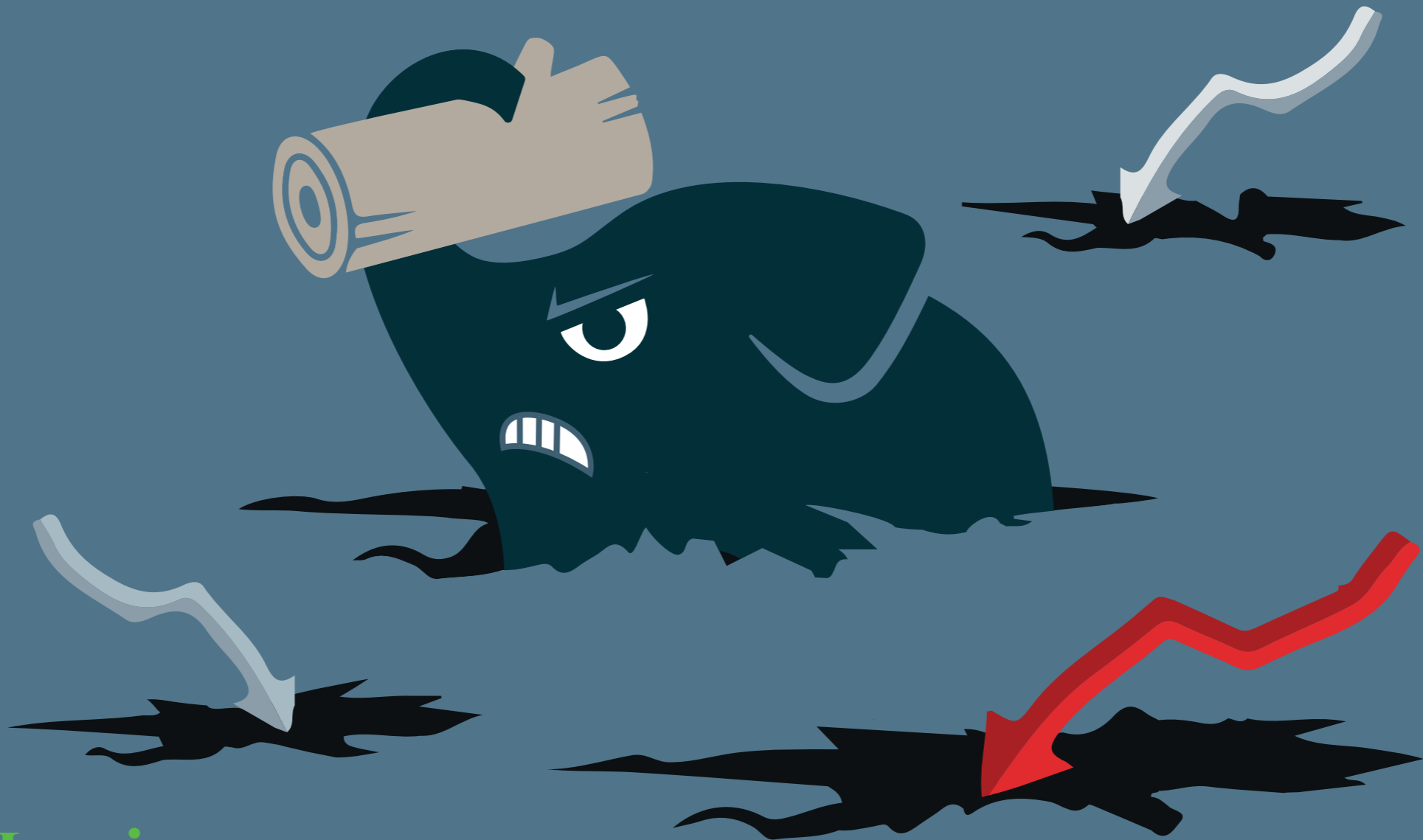
Gradle



Build Happiness.

End Broken Release Processes

Gradle



Build Happiness.







Downloads

5,400,000 in 2014

800,000 in May 2015

>1,000,000/m since October



A decorative graphic consisting of three overlapping, rounded, organic shapes. The leftmost shape is yellow, the middle one is red, and the rightmost one is blue. They overlap in a way that creates a central area where all three colors meet.

Build Infrastructure



I Must Be Dead



XXXXL



Complexity





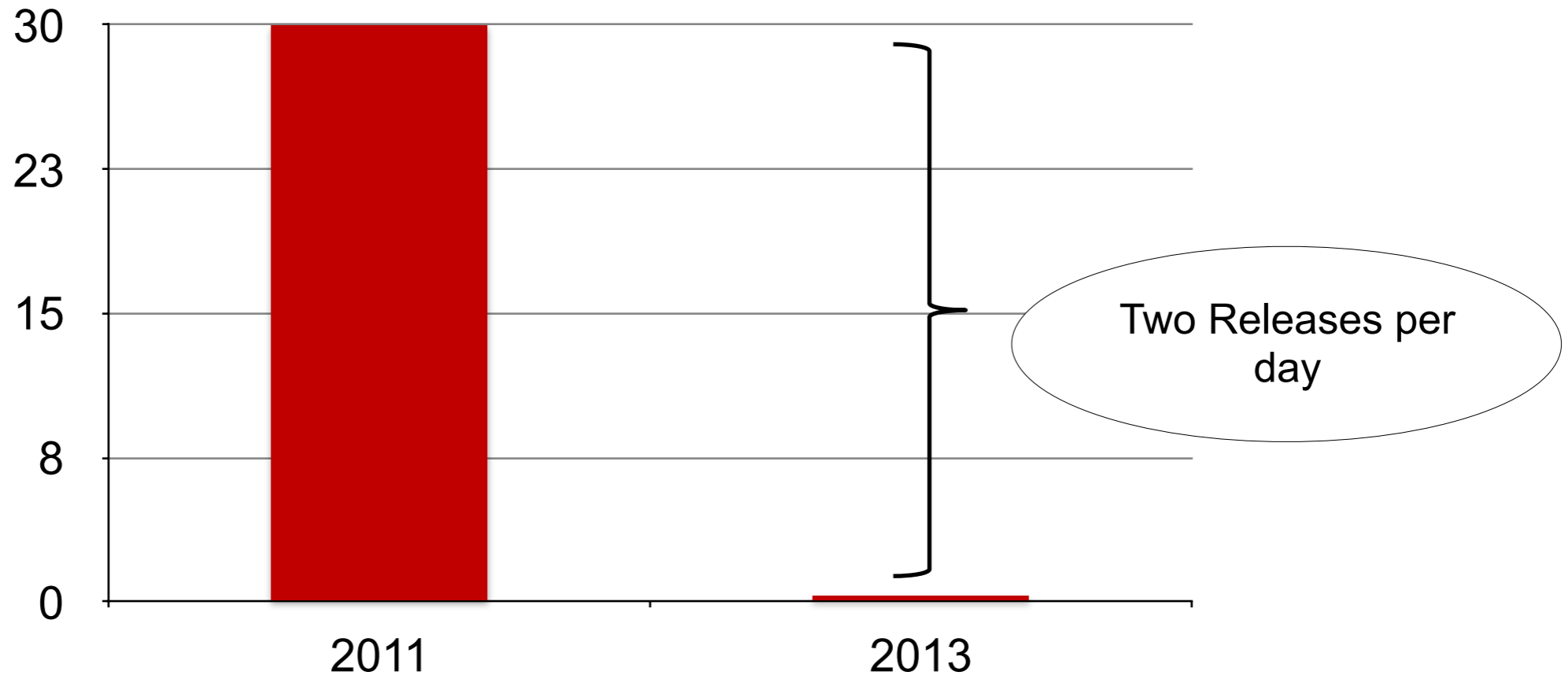
LinkedIn

Inventory
Term

15 days

0.5 days

Release
cycle
(days)



Linked ™

 **2,000**
Active Gradle Using Developers

 **2,000**
Software Components

 **300,000**
Gradle Executions Per Week

 **1,000**
Release Builds per Day

A graphic consisting of three overlapping, rounded shapes. The leftmost shape is yellow, the rightmost is cyan, and the central overlapping shape is red. The word "Performance" is written in a bold, black, sans-serif font across the center of these shapes.

Performance

Goal

Minimize the build time while
using as little memory as needed.

Observation

Typically, not much changes in the build between consecutive invocations of the build.

When little changes in the build, little work should be done by the build.

Approach

Performance enhancements are achieved through evolutionary improvements and revolutionary changes.

Apply

- Fix hotspots
- Cache and reuse
- Work in parallel
- Work in background

To

- Build configuration
- Dependency resolution
- Task Execution

Daemon



- `~/.gradle/gradle.properties`
`org.gradle.daemon=true`
- `GRADLE_OPTS`
`-Dorg.gradle.daemon=true`
- Command Line
`gradlew tasks --daemon (--no-daemon)`

Incremental build

Do not execute a given task if both its input and its output have not changed since the previous run.

Inputs —> Task —> Outputs

Optimize file change detection using file size, modification time, and content hash.

Continuous Mode

```
./gradlew build -t
```

```
Starting 3rd build in daemon [uptime: 26.37 secs, performance: 98%, memory: 8% of 3.8 GB]
Continuous build is an incubating feature.
:compileJava UP-TO-DATE
:processResources UP-TO-DATE
:classes UP-TO-DATE
:compileTestJava UP-TO-DATE
:processTestResources UP-TO-DATE
:testClasses UP-TO-DATE
:test UP-TO-DATE

BUILD SUCCESSFUL

Total time: 1.191 secs

Waiting for changes to input files of tasks... (ctrl-d to exit)
█
```

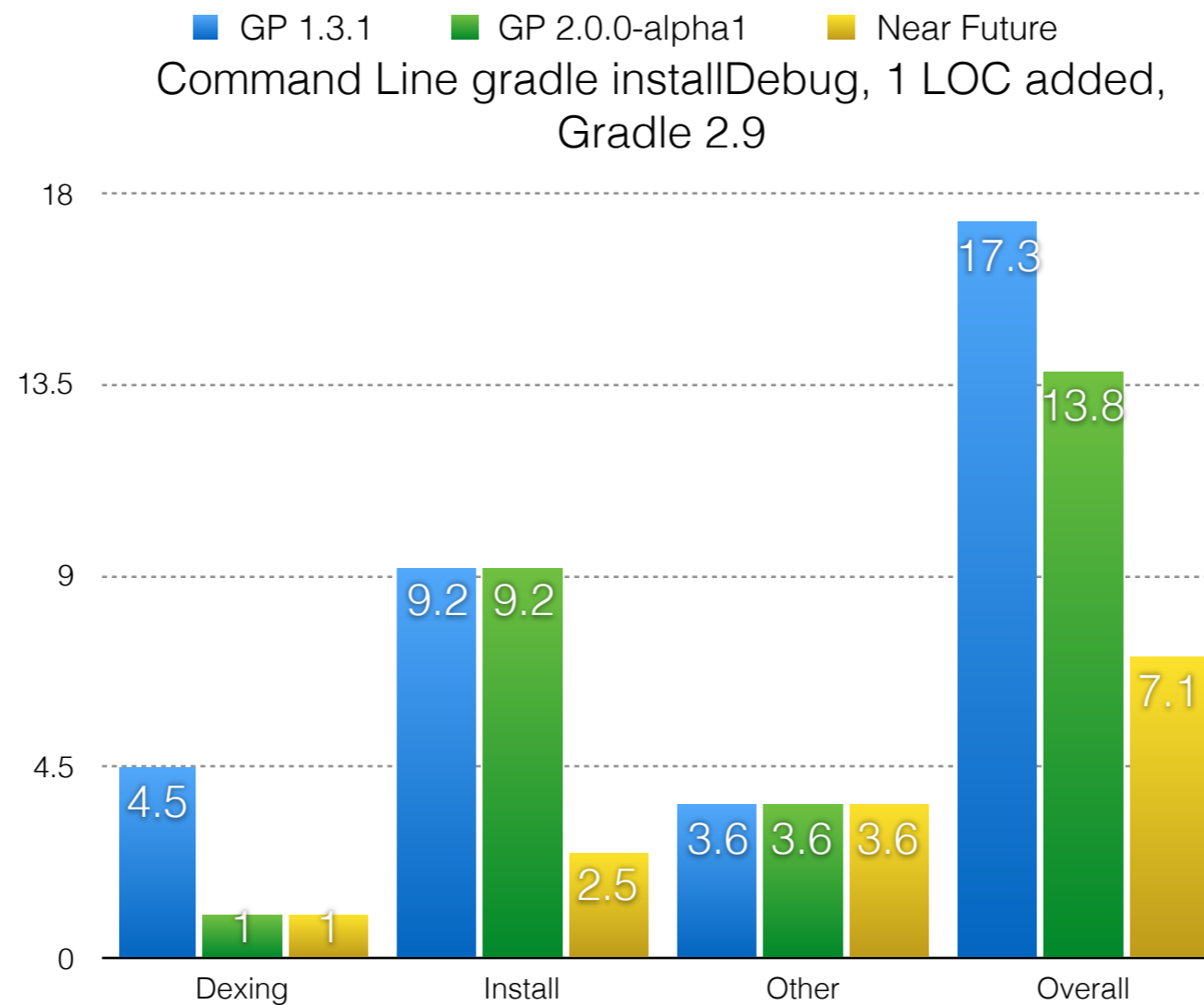


Project Substitution

```
configurations.all {
    resolutionStrategy.dependencySubstitution {
        substitute module("org.utils:api") with project(":api")
        substitute project(":impl") with module("org.utils:impl:1.3")
    }
}
```

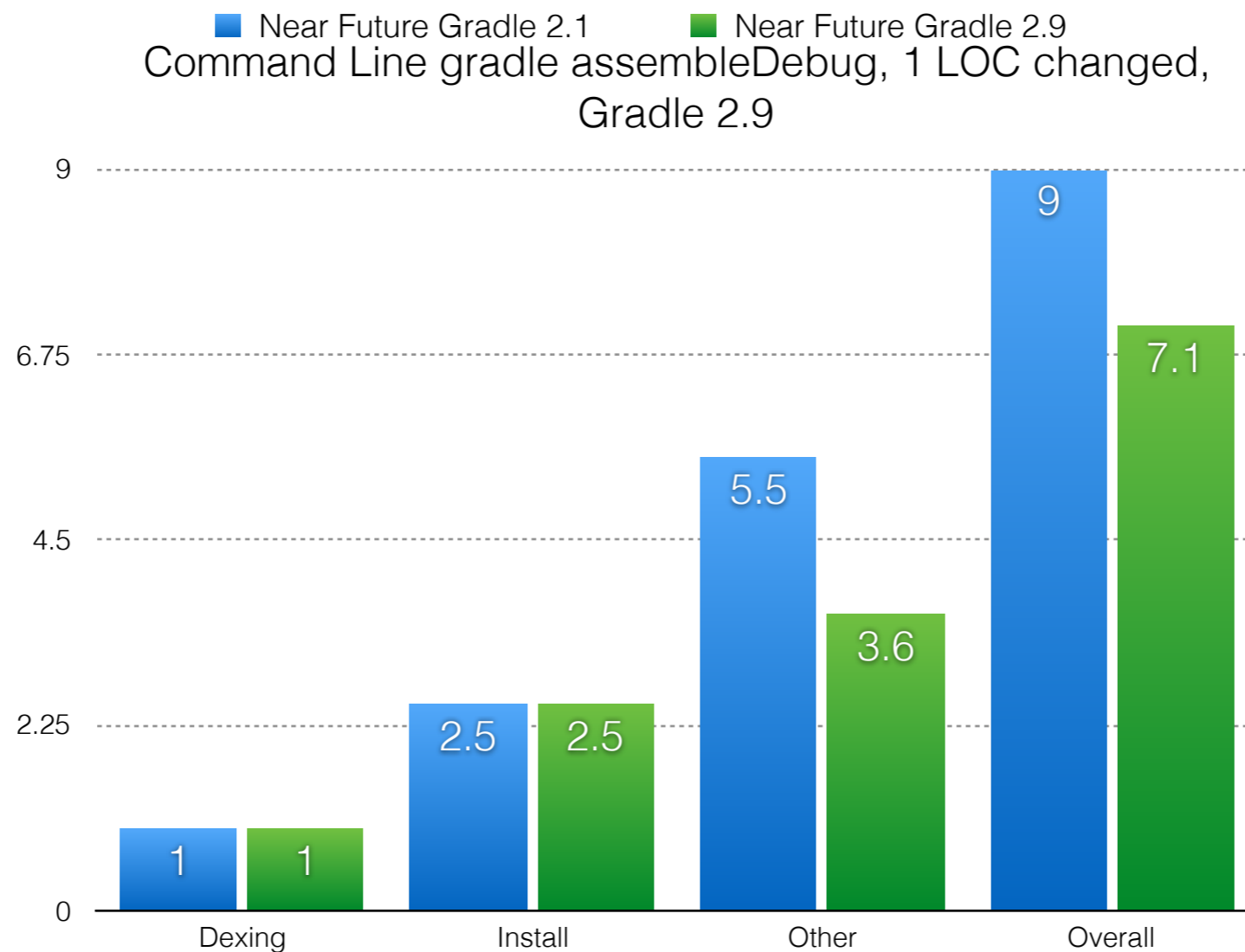
Android Studio 2.0

Android Studio post-2.0



Estimate for Cold Swap & Emulator 2 Install

Gradle performance



Without Improvements 30% slower

New Configuration Model

Goal

Apply the concepts already available in the Execution phase to the Configuration phase.

Describe what the model should look like and Gradle will provide the implementation.

Managed types

```
@Managed
interface Picture {

    String getName()
    void setName(String name)

    List<String> getTags()

}
```

Plugin

```
class PicturesPlugin extends RuleSource {  
  
    @Model  
    void createPicture(Picture picture) {}  
  
    @Mutate  
    void configurePicture(Picture picture) {  
        picture.name = 'mypic.jpg'  
        picture.tags.addAll(['nature', 'night'])  
    }  
  
}
```

DSL

```
model {  
    picture(Picture) {  
        name = 'mypic.jpg'  
        tags.addAll(['night', 'moon'])  
    }  
}
```

Report

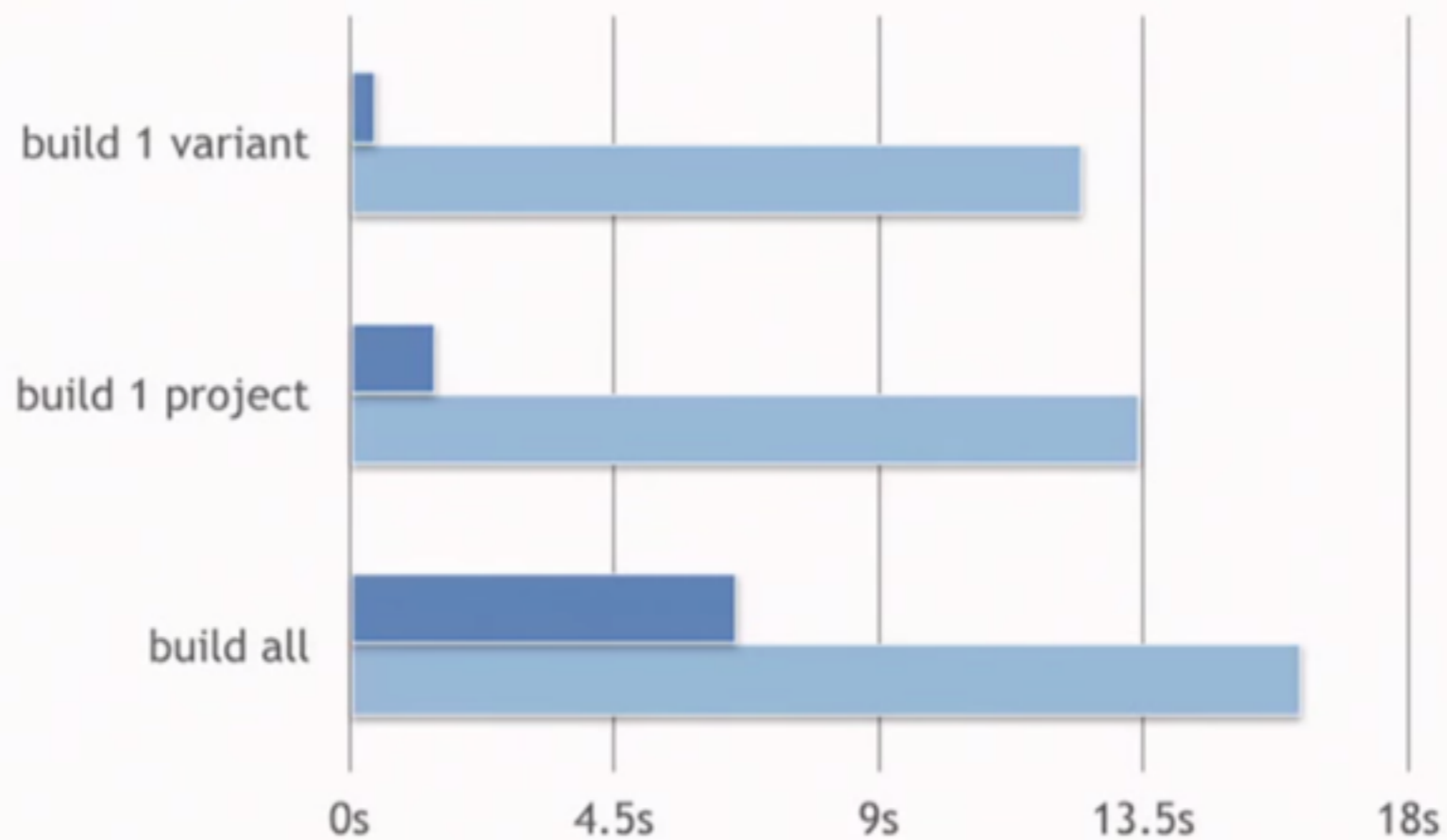
```
+ createPicture
  | Type:          Picture
  | Creator:       PicturesPlugin#createPicture
  | Rules:
  |   ↪ PicturesPlugin#configurePicture
+ name
  | Type:          java.lang.String
  | Value:         mypic.jpg
  | Creator:       PicturesPlugin#createPicture
+ tags
  | Type:          java.util.List<java.lang.String>
  | Value:         [nature, night, moon]
  | Creator:       PicturesPlugin#createPicture
```

Modeling

- Richer modeling
- Cleaner modeling
- Collaborative modeling
- Comprehensible model

Performance

Managed vs unmanaged



10 projects x 500 variants

A Venn diagram consisting of three overlapping circles. The top circle is yellow, the bottom-left circle is cyan, and the bottom-right circle is magenta. The word "Modeling" is written in a bold, black, sans-serif font across the center of the diagram, overlapping all three circles.

Modeling

JVM Software Model

```
model {
  components {
    service(JvmLibrarySpec) {
      sources {
        java {
          source.srcDir 'src/service/java'
          dependencies {
            library 'org.eclipse.jetty:jetty-servlet:
              9.3.5.v20151012' exported(true)
            library 'org.apache.httpcomponents:httpclient:
              4.5.1'
          }
        }
      }
    }
  }
  api {
    exports 'org.gradle.example.service'
  }
  targetPlatform 'java7'
  targetPlatform 'java8'
}
}
```

Service

```
model {
  components {
    client(JvmLibrarySpec) {
      sources {
        java {
          source.srcDir 'src/client/java'
          dependencies {
            project ':service' library 'service'
          }
        }
      }
      targetPlatform 'java6'
      targetPlatform 'java7'
      targetPlatform 'java8'
      targetPlatform 'java9'
    }
  }
}
```

Client

```
apply plugin: 'cpp'

model {
    platforms {
        x86 {
            architecture "x86"
        }
        x64 {
            architecture "x86_64"
        }
        itanium {
            architecture "ia-64"
        }
    }
}

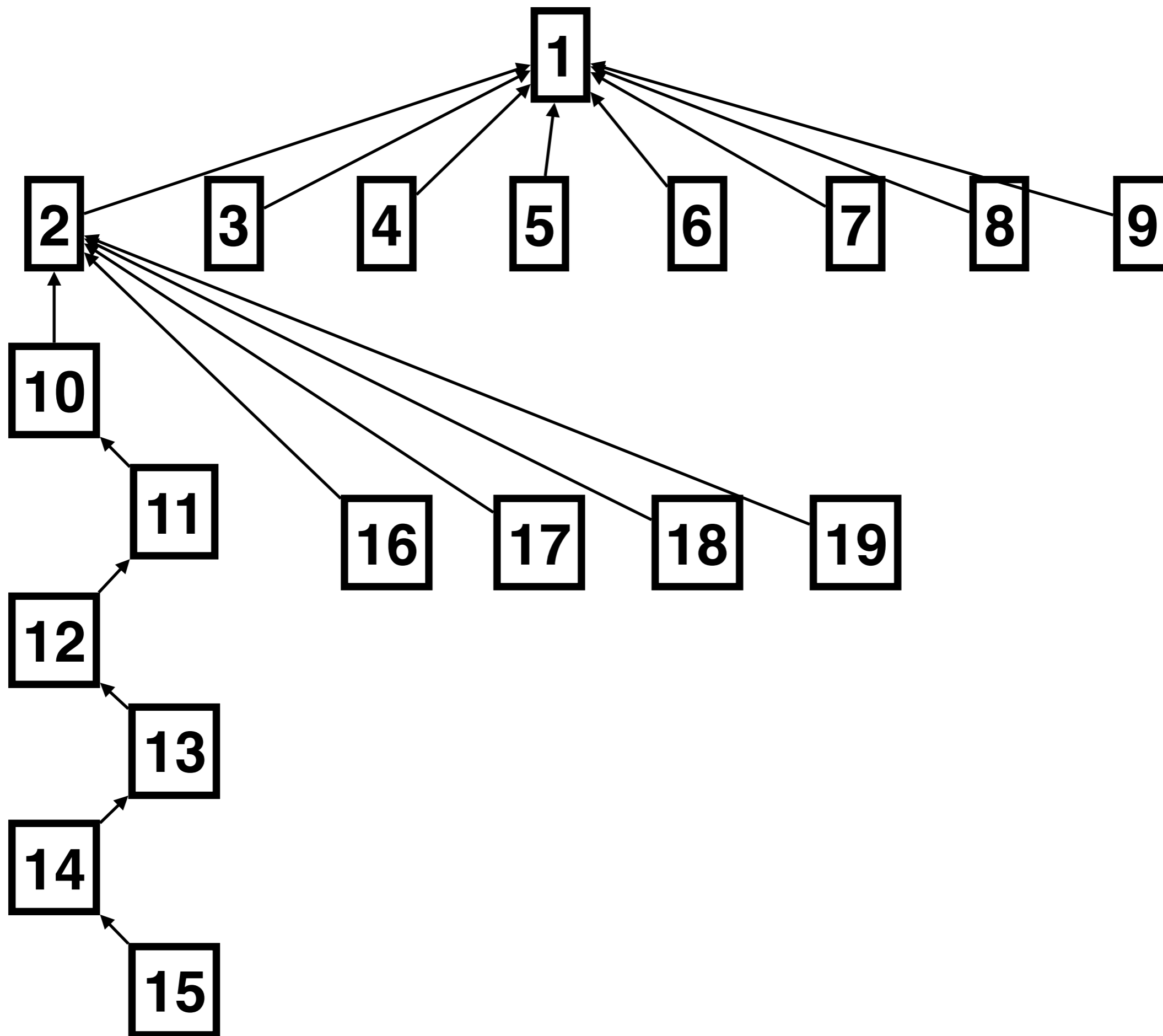
model {
    buildTypes {
        debug
        release
    }
}

model {
    components {
        hello(NativeLibrarySpec) {
            targetPlatform "x86"
            targetPlatform "x64"
        }
    }
}
```

Variant-aware dependency mgmt.

The bottom half of the slide is decorated with several overlapping, semi-transparent geometric shapes. On the left, there is a large cyan shape with a dark teal circle inside it. In the center, there are overlapping circles in shades of green and yellow. On the right, there is a large, dark teal shape that resembles a stylized letter 'D' or a similar organic form.

Compiler Avoidance



hans:mediumNewJava\$

|

A Venn diagram consisting of three overlapping circles. The left circle is yellow, the right circle is blue, and the central overlapping area is red. The text "Company Standards" is centered across the red area.

Company Standards

High-level DSL



```
products {  
    product('foo') {  
        europe {  
            host = 'alpha'  
        }  
        asia {  
            host = 'beta'  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Dependency Management

```
apply plugin: 'java'  
apply plugin: 'project-report'
```

```
▼ repositories {  
    mavenCentral()  
▲ }
```

```
▼ dependencies {  
    compile 'com.googlecode.jsontoken:jsontoken:1.0'  
    compile 'com.github.tomakehurst:wiremock:1.18'  
▲ }
```

```
dependencies {
    compile 'org.hibernate:hibernate-validator:+'
}
```

```
apply plugin: 'java'
apply plugin: 'project-report'

repositories {
    mavenCentral()
}

configurations.all {
    resolutionStrategy {
        componentSelection {
            all { ComponentSelection selection ->
                if (selection.candidate.version.contains('Alpha') ||
                    selection.candidate.version.contains('Beta')) {
                    selection.reject("rejecting non-final")
                }
            }
            withModule("org.hibernate:hibernate-validator") { selection ->
                if (selection.candidate.version == "5.1.3.Final") {
                    selection.reject("known bad version")
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

Policies



```
gradle.taskGraph.whenReady {
    allprojects { Project project ->
        def androidExtension = project.extensions.findByName('android')
        if (androidExtension) {
            def release = androidExtension.buildTypes.find { def buildType ->
                buildType.name == 'release'
            }
            if(!release?.runProguard){
                def msg = "Build type '$release.name' must run proGuard."
                throw new IllegalStateException(msg)
            }
        }
    }
}
```


Custom Gradle Distribution

The background features several overlapping, semi-transparent geometric shapes in various colors: a large cyan shape at the bottom left, a yellow circle at the bottom center, a dark teal shape at the bottom right, and a dark teal circle at the bottom left. The text "Custom Gradle Distribution" is centered in a dark teal, sans-serif font.



`GRADLE_HOME/init.d/*.gradle`

http://www.gradle.org/docs/current/userguide/init_scripts.html

Wrapping Gradle

IDE Integration

Buildship: Eclipse Plug-ins for Gradle

Overview

Downloads

Who's Involved

Developer Resources

Governance

Contact Us

Buildship

Buildship is a collection of Eclipse plug-ins that provide support for building software using Gradle.

Licenses:

Eclipse Public License 1.0

Active Member Companies:

Member companies supporting this project over the last three months.



Contribution Activity:

Commits on this project (last 12 months).

Custom Build Environment

Composite Builds

Package Explorer

- New
- Show In ⌘⇧W
- Copy ⌘C
- Copy Qualified Name
- Paste ⌘V**
- Delete ⌘D
- Import...
- Export...
- Refresh F5

Outline

An outline is not available.

There are no Gradle projects in the current workspace. Import a Gradle project to see its tasks in the Gradle Tasks View.

An abstract graphic consisting of three overlapping, rounded shapes. The leftmost shape is yellow, the rightmost is cyan, and a smaller green shape overlaps the intersection of the yellow and cyan shapes. The text "Coming soon" is centered over the green shape.

Coming soon

Distributed Cache/ Builds

The background of the slide is white with several large, overlapping, semi-transparent abstract shapes in shades of teal, yellow, and green. These shapes are positioned primarily in the lower half of the slide, creating a modern, geometric aesthetic.

An abstract graphic consisting of three overlapping, rounded shapes. The leftmost shape is yellow, the rightmost is cyan, and a green shape overlaps the intersection of the yellow and cyan shapes. The text "Gradle SaaS" is centered over the green shape.

Gradle SaaS



Welcome

Start building happiness

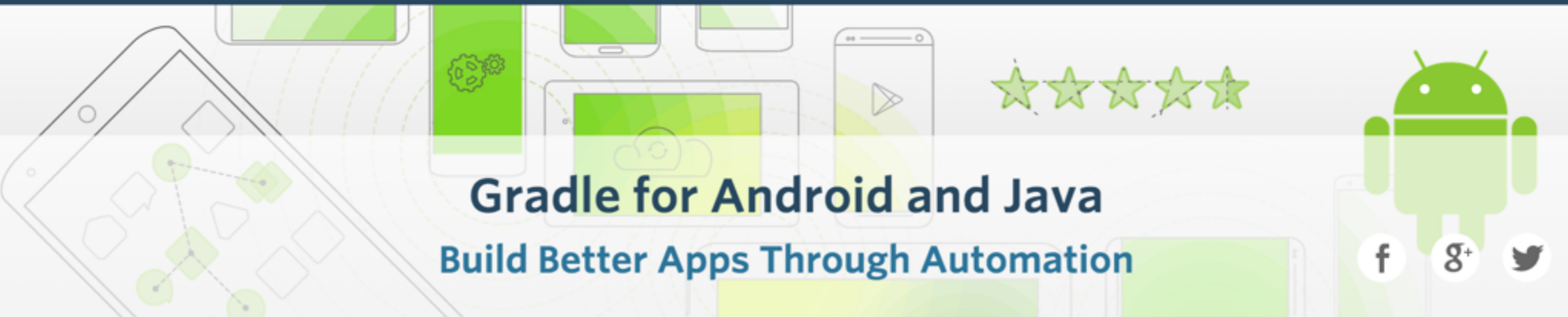
Create a Build Receipt

See a Demo

What is a build receipt?

A Venn diagram consisting of three overlapping circles. The left circle is yellow, the right circle is blue, and the central overlapping area is red. The text "Gradle Expertise" is centered across the circles.

Gradle Expertise



Gradle for Android and Java

Build Better Apps Through Automation



■ ■ ■ Intermediate

 **Approx. 6 weeks**

Assumes 6hr/wk (work at your own pace)

 **Join 2,735 Students**



Built by  **gradle** 

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[Start free course](#)

 **Free**

You get

-  Instructor videos
-  Learn by doing exercises

Course Summary

This course explores how the Gradle build tool compiles and packages apps, and you'll learn to customize the build process. The first half of this course is for anyone interested in Gradle, build automation, and continuous delivery of software.

The latter half of the course reveals the magic that happens after you hit the "Run" button in Android Studio. You'll also explore advanced Android topics, learning to configure free vs paid app flavors, create and integrate Android libraries, test your app, and prepare your app for the Play Store.

Introductory & Intermediate

Introduction to Gradle

Gradle for Android

Gradle C/C++ Workshop

Advanced Gradle Fundamentals

Advanced

Extending Gradle

Mastering Dependencies and Multi-project Builds

Standardizing Enterprise Builds

Continuous Delivery with Gradle



Gradle Summit

June 23 - 24, 2016 • Palo Alto

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We are busy planning a great event. Schedule details will be announced in early 2016.

[Call for Papers is Open »](#)



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