

SUST

Develops sustainable energy solutions
with leading companies, entrepreneurs and scientists

Bridging business silos with chatty things

2014-02-02 Fosdem Joachim Lindborg

@joachimlindborg
linkedin

About Sust



Founded in 2008 by leading Swedish companies and the Swedish Energy Agency.

Holds a unique position to realise sustainable energy solutions with leading companies, entrepreneurs and scientists thanks to its cross-sector/ private-public ownership structure.

Key areas of activity are Intelligent Energy Usage, Intelligent Energy Storage, Nearly Zero Energy Buildings, Transport/Logistics, Sustainable cities and Electric vehicles.

Direct results are environmental gains, financial savings and efficient energy usage achieved through Demonstration projects, Opinion forming activities, Networking and cooperation and Innovation Clusters for entrepreneurs.

Unique cross-sector structure

LEADING
COMPANIES:



SCIENTISTS:



ENTREPRENEURS:



Device explosion

MORE THAN
50 BILLION
CONNECTED
DEVICES

*"The vision of more than
50 billion connected devices by 2020 may
seem ambitious today, but with the right
approach, it is within reach"*

Ericsson whitepaper, February 2011



How many IP addresses can you have at home?

Connect it to clouds



The collage illustrates the interconnected nature of modern technology, showing how different platforms like ThingWorx, Systems & Web Services, IFTTT, thingsquare, xively, Sensorpedia, and Paraímpu work together to enable business users, big data analytics, and field sales operations.

Business Users

Big Data & Analytics

Field Sales & Supply Chain

Systems & Web Services

IFTTT

thingsquare

xively

Sensorpedia

Paraímpu

Internet of Things is Open for Business.

Put the internet to work for you

Free or Service Included

[MEMBER LOGIN](#)

Welcome to the Z-Wave Alliance

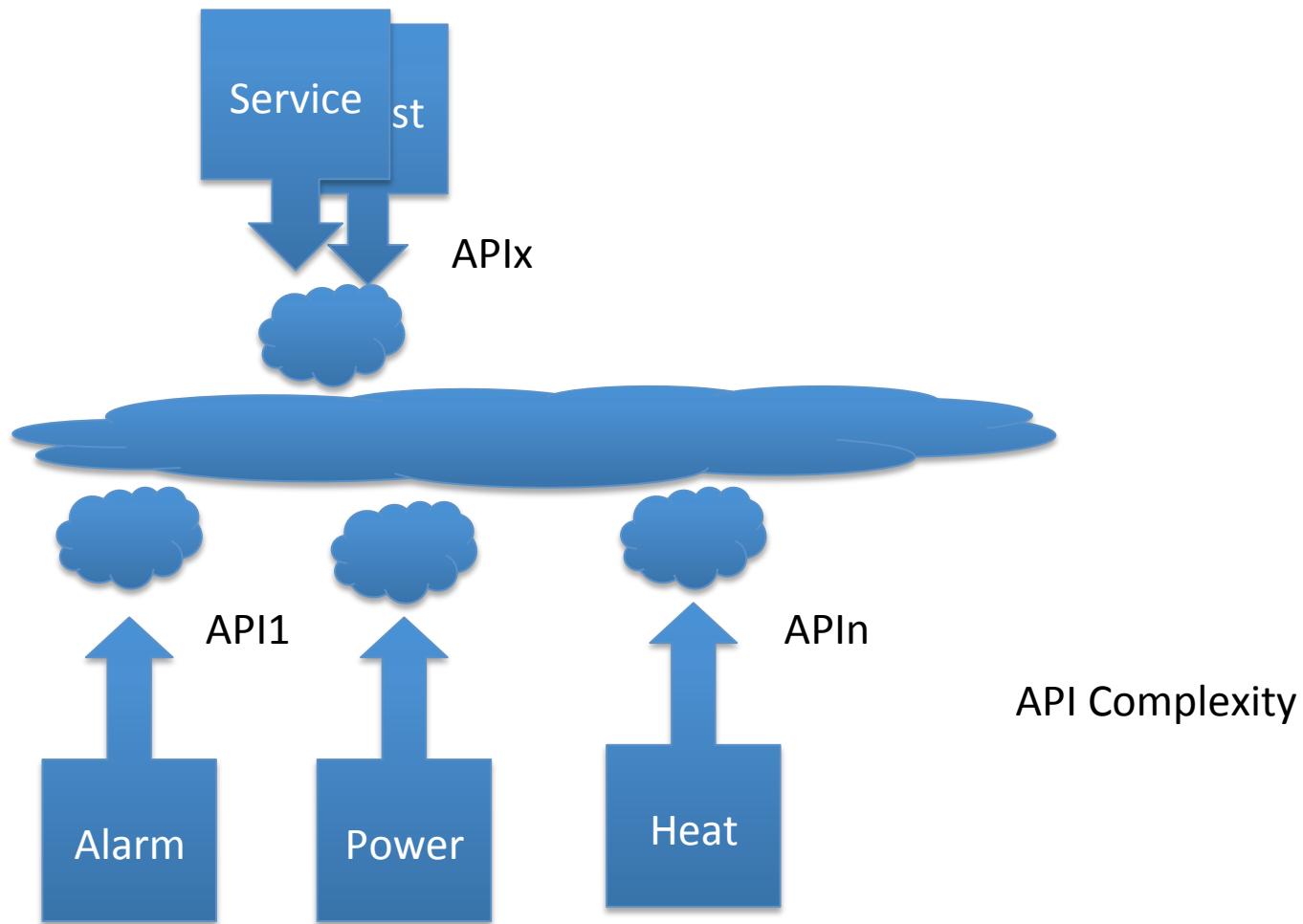
The Z-Wave Alliance is a consortium of over 250 leading manufacturers and service providers worldwide that are dedicated to interoperable wireless home control products based on the Z-Wave open standard. Z-Wave is a key enabling technology driving the "Internet of Things."



Empowering Intelligent Energy Solutions

[Connection](#) | [Technical Resources](#) | [Certifications](#) | [News & Events](#)

Business silos



Customer view

Securitas
Verisure



Enertech
Viessmann

Riksbyggen
Ngenic
Vattenfall



Chat Charing information



Make friends
You in charge
Block friends
Join groups

Language is crucial



iea.sust.se



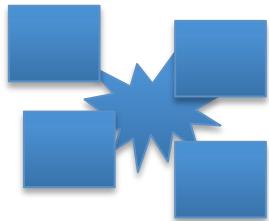
Bridging Business models for smart energy services

Intelligent Energy Usage, iea.sust.se

- **VINNOVA – funded project**
 - Project management and research – SUST & SICS
 - Heating system – Enertech, Viessman
 - Ventilation system - Systemair
 - Alarm system – Securitas, Verisure
 - Energy, services, utility - Vattenfall
 - Real estates – Riksbyggen
 - Technology & integration - Maingate
 - Communications technology – H&D Wireless
 - Energy service – Ngenic (optimization of heating systems)

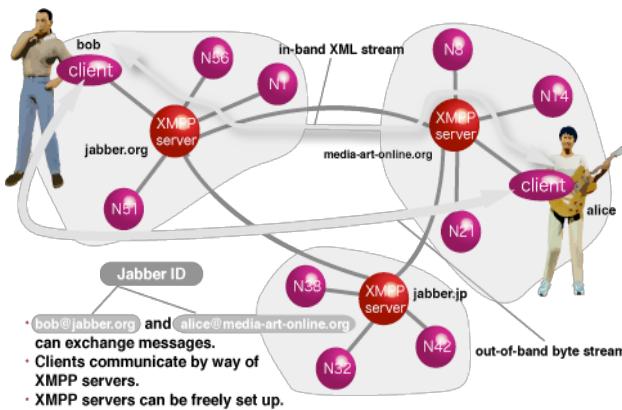


SMTP



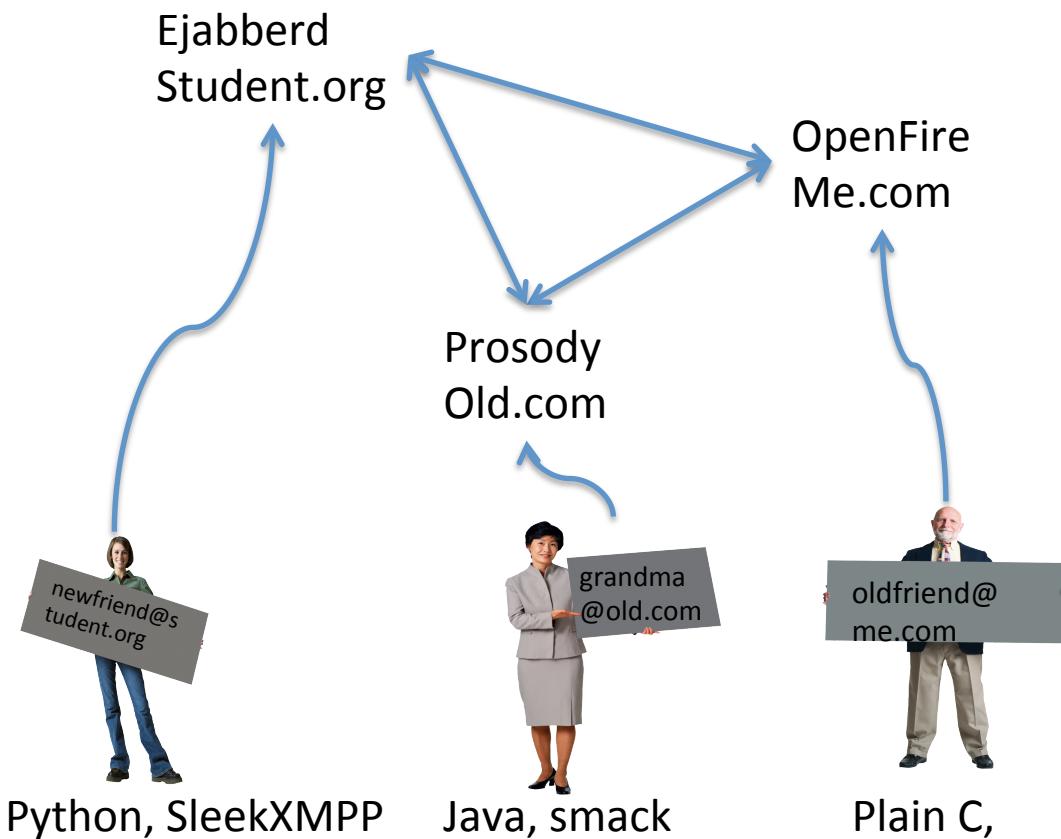
- Proven messaging for 30 years
- Addressing scheme “name@domain”
- Any SMTP to any SMTP server
- SPAM
- The operator was the closest server
- More and more SMTP traffic
cloudbased

XMPP



- Proven messaging over 10 years
- JID “name@domain/resource”
- Only federated servers
- Defined process for trust and revoke
- Prone to Spam
- The HGI the closest server/gateway?

Generic XMPP servers



Many languages
Combine server with any client

Servers



isode

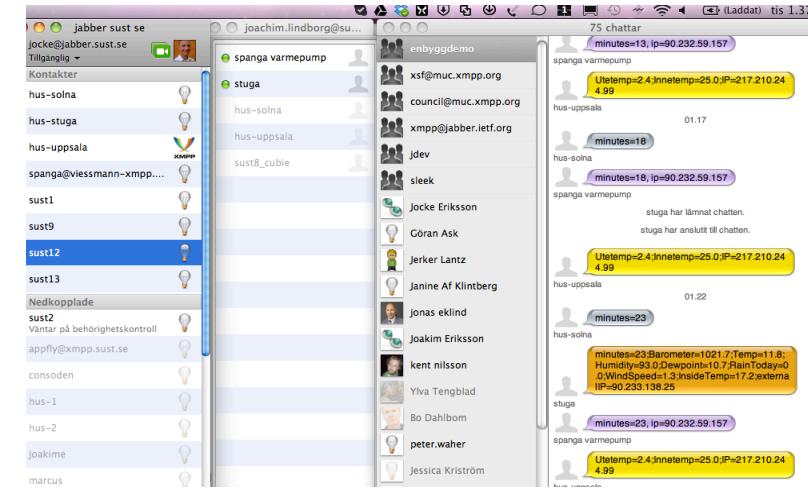


Clients

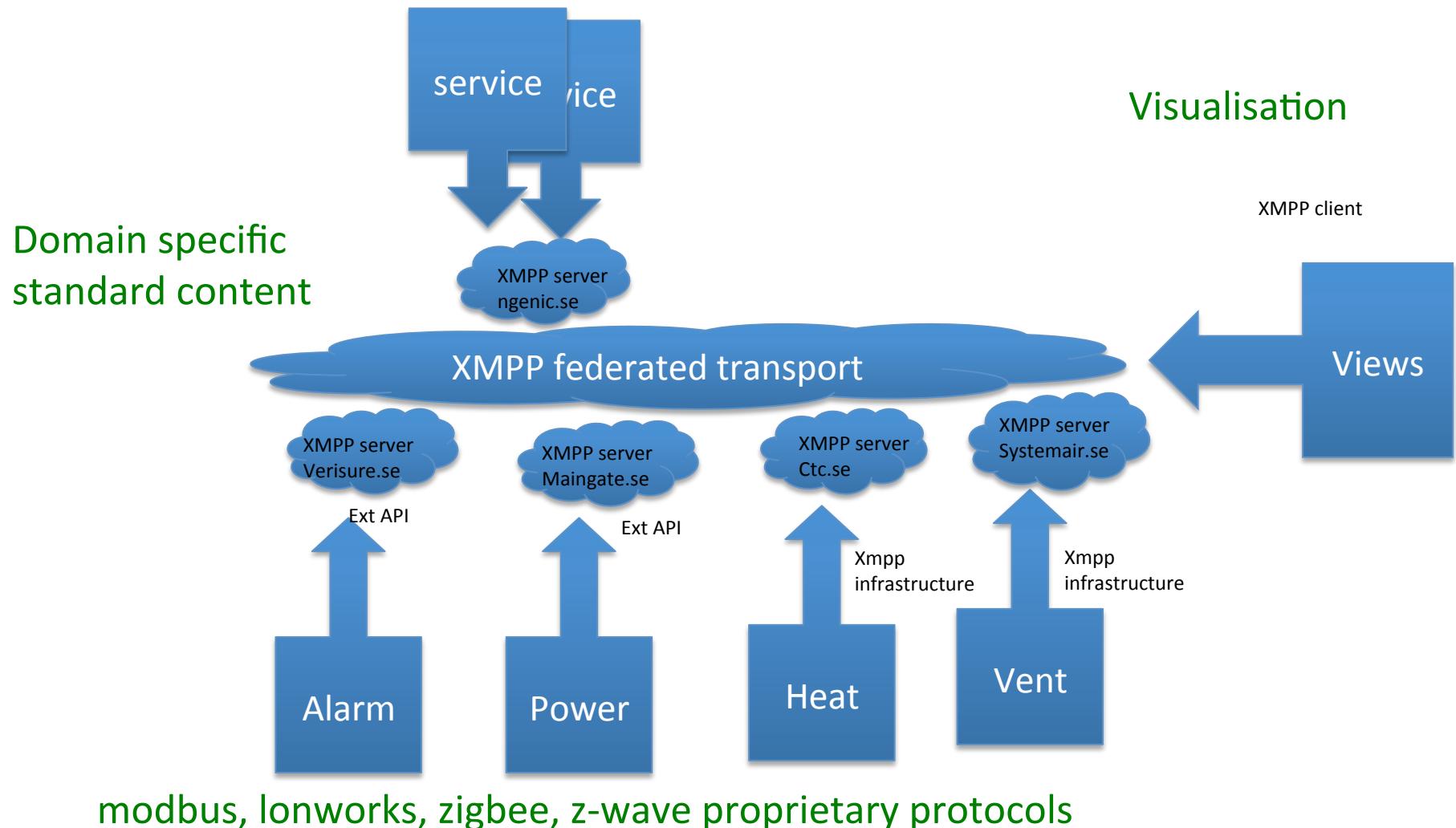
Xabber android
Talkanout los
Psi,pidgin,

XMPP open, any klient

XMPP to solve ,
sensor data transport
smart metering large systems
distributed control
fine granulated access
authentication
efficient transport
indisputably proven technology



Bridging domain silos



Standardisation

Xeps (xmpp.org/extensions/) No standard without implementaions

XEP-0321 (PDF)	Remote Roster Management	Standards Track	Experimental	2013-04-16
XEP-0320 (PDF)	Use of DTLS-SRTP in Jingle Sessions	Standards Track	Experimental	2013-04-16
XEP-0322 (PDF)	Efficient XML Interchange (EXI) Format	Standards Track	Experimental	2013-04-16
XEP-0323 (PDF)	Internet of Things - Sensor Data	Standards Track	Experimental	2013-04-16
XEP-0324 (PDF)	Internet of Things - Provisioning	Standards Track	Experimental	2013-04-16
XEP-0325 (PDF)	Internet of Things - Control	Standards Track	Experimental	2013-05-06
XEP-0326 (PDF)	Internet of Things - Concentrators	Standards Track	Experimental	2013-05-06
XEP-0327 (PDF)	Rayo	Standards Track	Experimental	2013-05-06

ISO/IEC/ IEEE P21451-1-4

Coordinating standard with proposed XEP's
openADR.org, Stanford, Berkley, cisco

Chat XMPP for devices

*newfriend@
student.org*

grandmaPublic
@old.com
grandmaPrivate
@old.com
grandmaSecret
@old.com

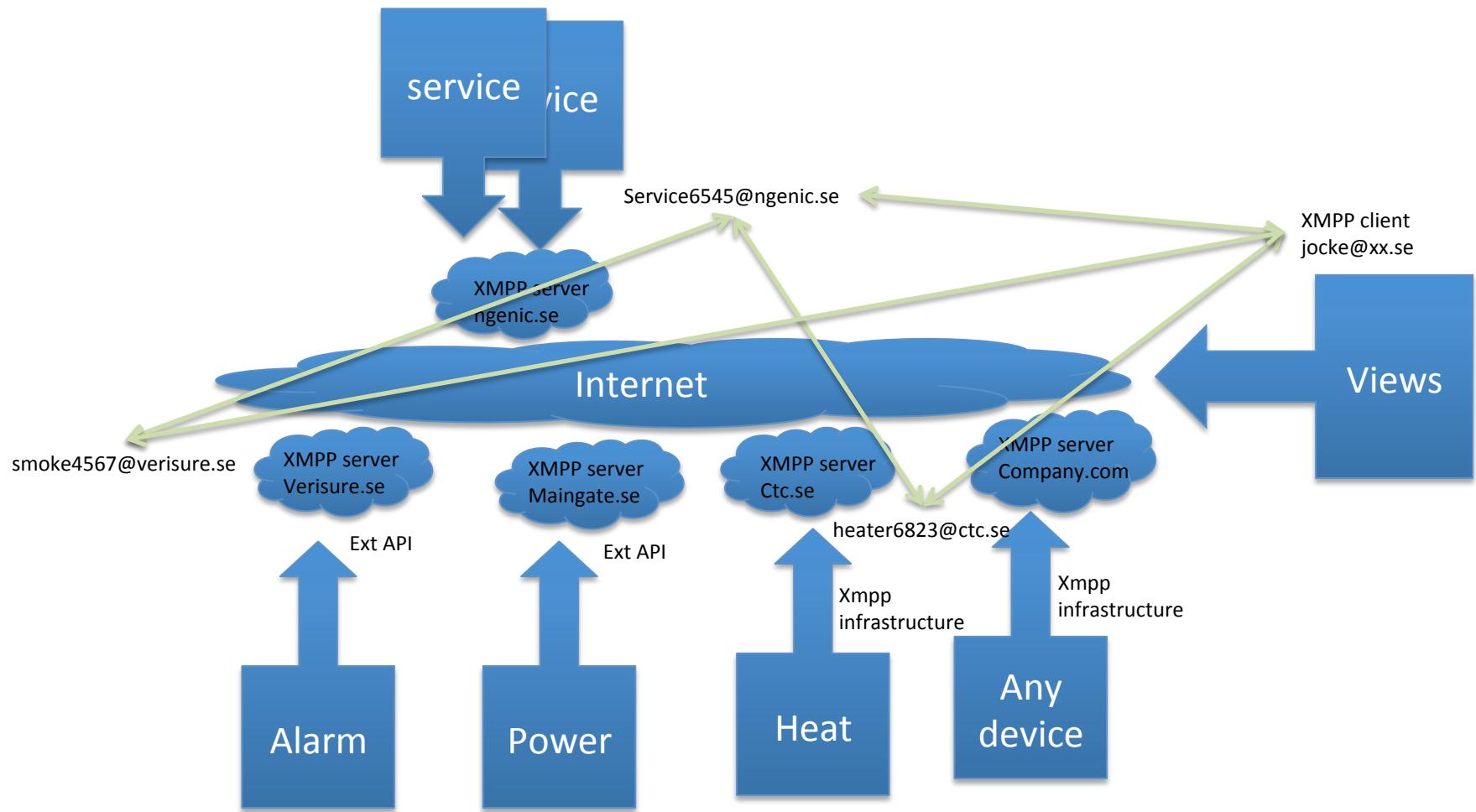
Precense
Make friends
Needs a best friend (parent)to trust
Different personalities
Publish subscribe
Provisionning

Parent@
provision
ing.com

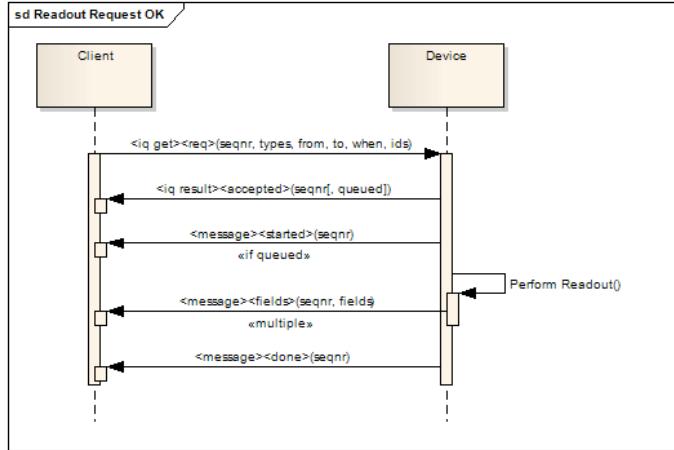
*Ask for
permissions*

oldfriend
@me.com

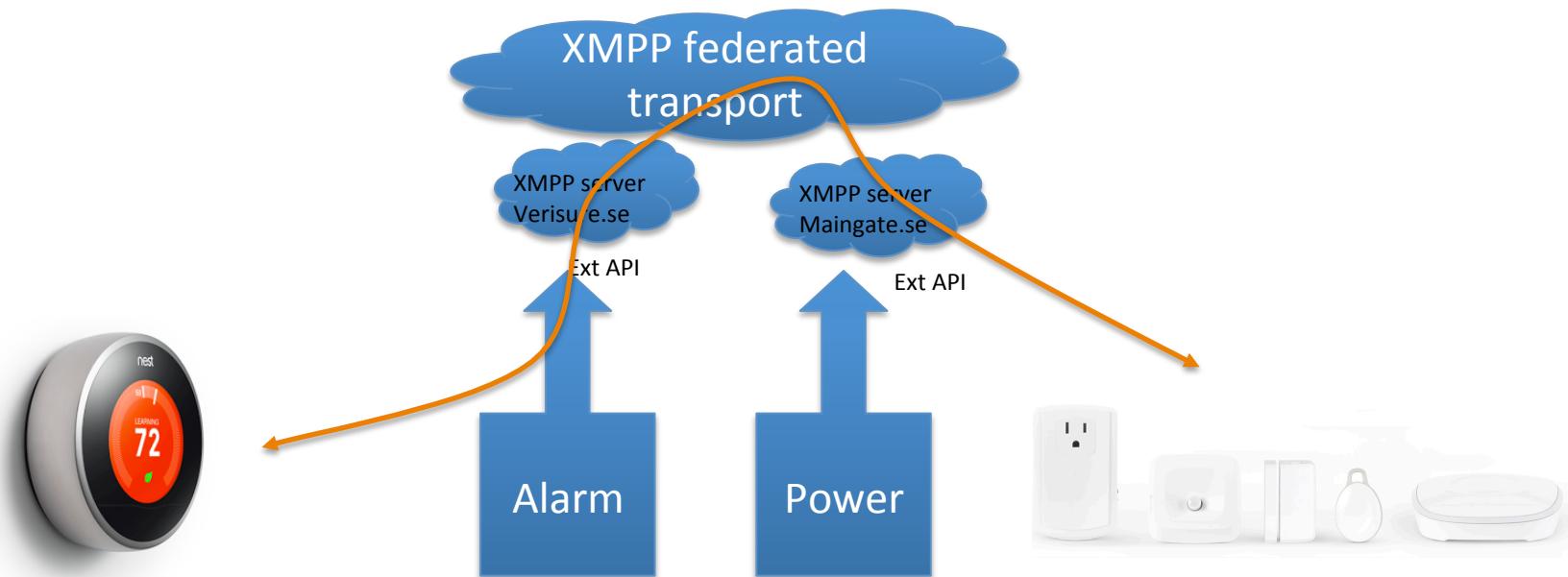
IEA.sust.se services over XMPP



XEP 323 IoT sensor data



Readout data from device
Need to be friends
More granularity on security
Big readouts

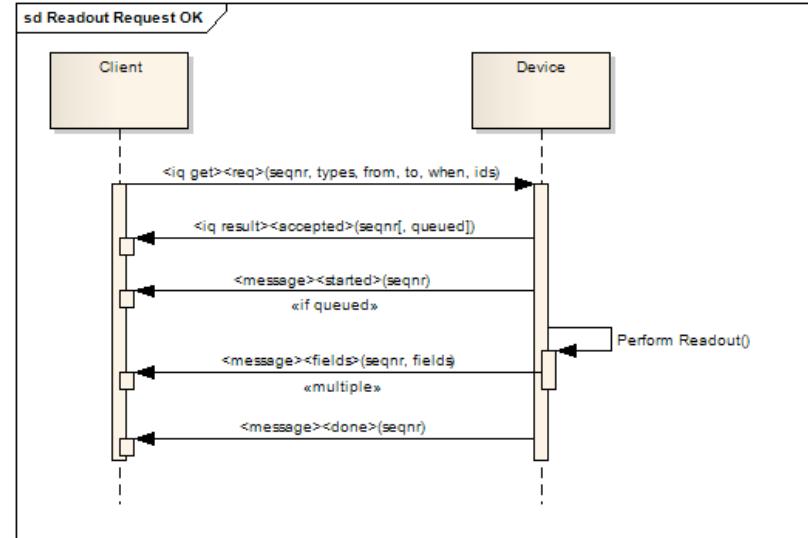


Example XEP 323

```
<iq type='get'
  from='master@clayster.com/amr'
  to='device@clayster.com'
  id='1'>
<req xmlns='urn:xmpp:sn' seqnr='1' momentary='true'/>
</iq>
```

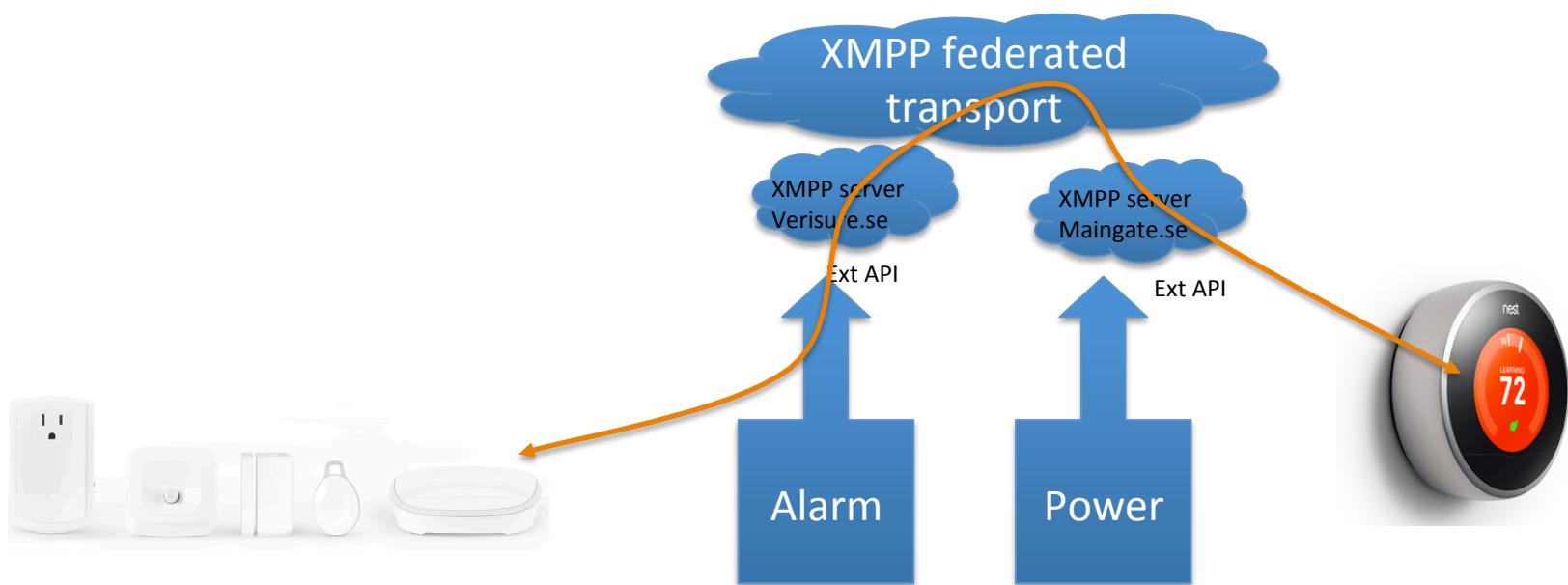
```
<iq type='result'
  from='device@clayster.com'
  to='master@clayster.com/amr'
  id='1'>
<accepted xmlns='urn:xmpp:sn' seqnr='1'/>
</iq>
```

```
<message from='device@clayster.com'
  to='master@clayster.com/amr'>
<fields xmlns='urn:xmpp:sn' seqnr='1' done='true'>
<node nodeId='Device01'>
<timestamp value='2013-03-07T16:24:30'>
<numeric name='Temperature' momentary='true' automaticReadout='true' value='23.4' unit='°C' />
</timestamp>
</node>
</fields>
</message>
```



XEP 325 IoT control

Configuration
Updating parameters
Controlling commands



Example XEP 325

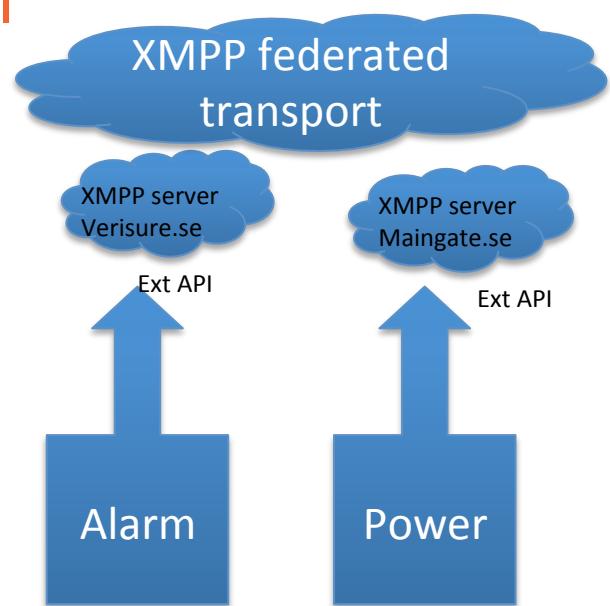
```
<iq type='set'  
    from='master@clayster.com/amr'  
    to='digital.output@clayster.com'  
    id='1'>  
    <set xmlns='urn:xmpp:sn:control' xml:lang='en'>  
        <boolean name='Output' value='true'/>  
    </set>
```

```
<iq type='result'  
    from='digital.output@clayster.com'  
    to='master@clayster.com/amr'  
    id='1'>  
    <setResponse xmlns='urn:xmpp:sn:control' responseCode='OK'/>  
</iq>
```

XEP 324 IoT Provisioning

My Bestfriend
Unfriending
Recommend friend
Detail field control

Leaf control instead of central control



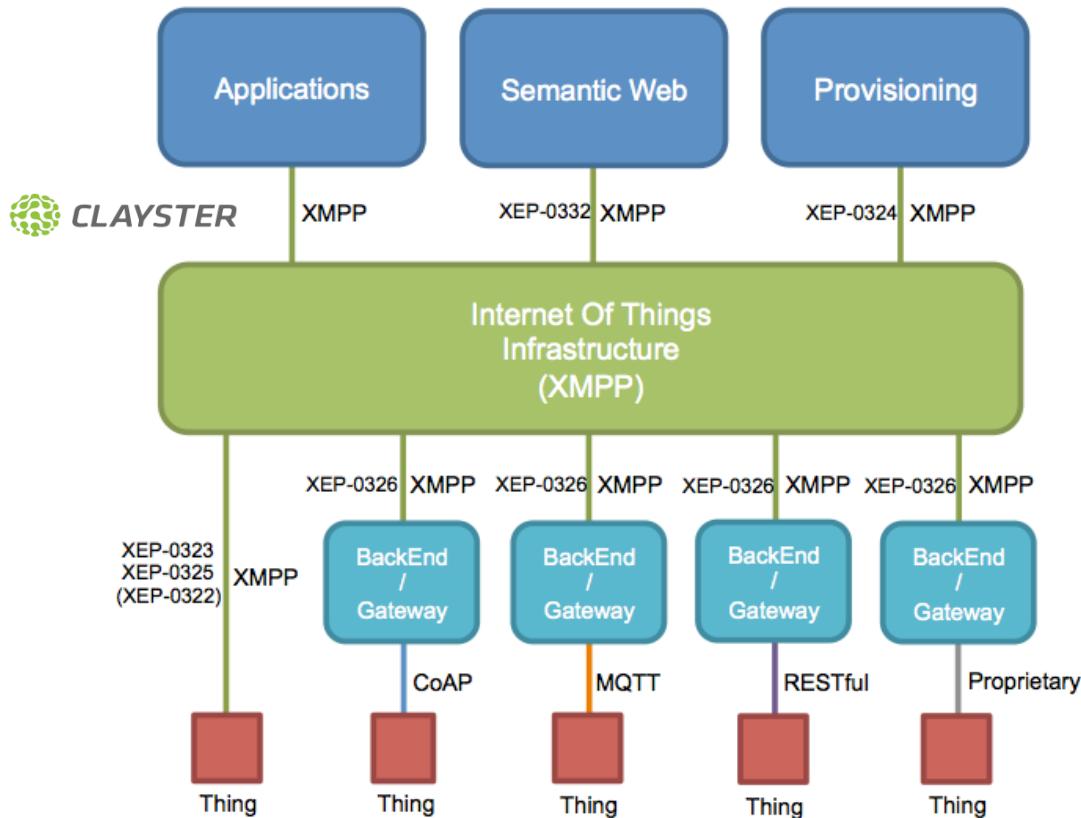
The gateways to heaven

- Some google search home work to do
- IP gateway knx
- IP gateway modbus
- IP gateway metasys
- IP gateway i2c
- IP gateway profibus
- IP gateway mbus
- IP gateway can bus
- IP gateway Lonworks
- IP gateway ZigBee
- IP gateway z-wave
- IP gateway WirelessHART
- IP gateway RS485
- IP gateway RS232



XEP 326 IoT concentrator

Hide any system
Easy integration



XEP 326 IoT concentrator example

```
<iq type='get'  
    from='client@clayster.com/client'  
    to='concentrator@clayster.com'  
    id='4'>  
    <getAllDataSources xmlns='urn:xmpp:sn:concentrators' xml:lang='en'/>  
</iq>  
  
<iq type='result'  
    from='concentrator@clayster.com'  
    to='client@clayster.com/client'  
    id='4'>  
    <getAllDataSourcesResponse xmlns='urn:xmpp:sn:concentrators'  
    result='OK'>  
        <dataSource id='Applications' name='Applications' hasChildren='false'  
        lastChanged='2013-03-19T17:58:01'/>  
        <dataSource id='Certificates' name='Certificates' hasChildren='false'  
        lastChanged='2013-02-20T12:31:54'/>  
        <dataSource id='Clayster.EventSink.Programmable' name='Programmable  
        Event Log' hasChildren='false' lastChanged='2012-10-25T09:31:12'/>  
        ...  
    </getAllDataSourcesResponse>  
</iq>
```

Bridging domain silos

