

GRAAL @TWITTER

EXPERIENCES IN A PRODUCTION ENVIRONMENT



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#TWITTERVMTEAM



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TWITTER

- Huge distributed system
- Comprised of many services
 - tweet service
 - user service
 - timeline service
 - social graph service
 - ...



SERVICES

- Many JVMs per service
- 1,000s of machines running 1,000s of JVMs
- Multiple datacenters



OPEN-SOURCE

<https://engineering.twitter.com/opensource>

- Twitter is using many open-source projects
- ...and also gives back to the community:
 - <https://engineering.twitter.com/opensource/projects>
- Graal is a good fit
 - We are planning to contribute, too



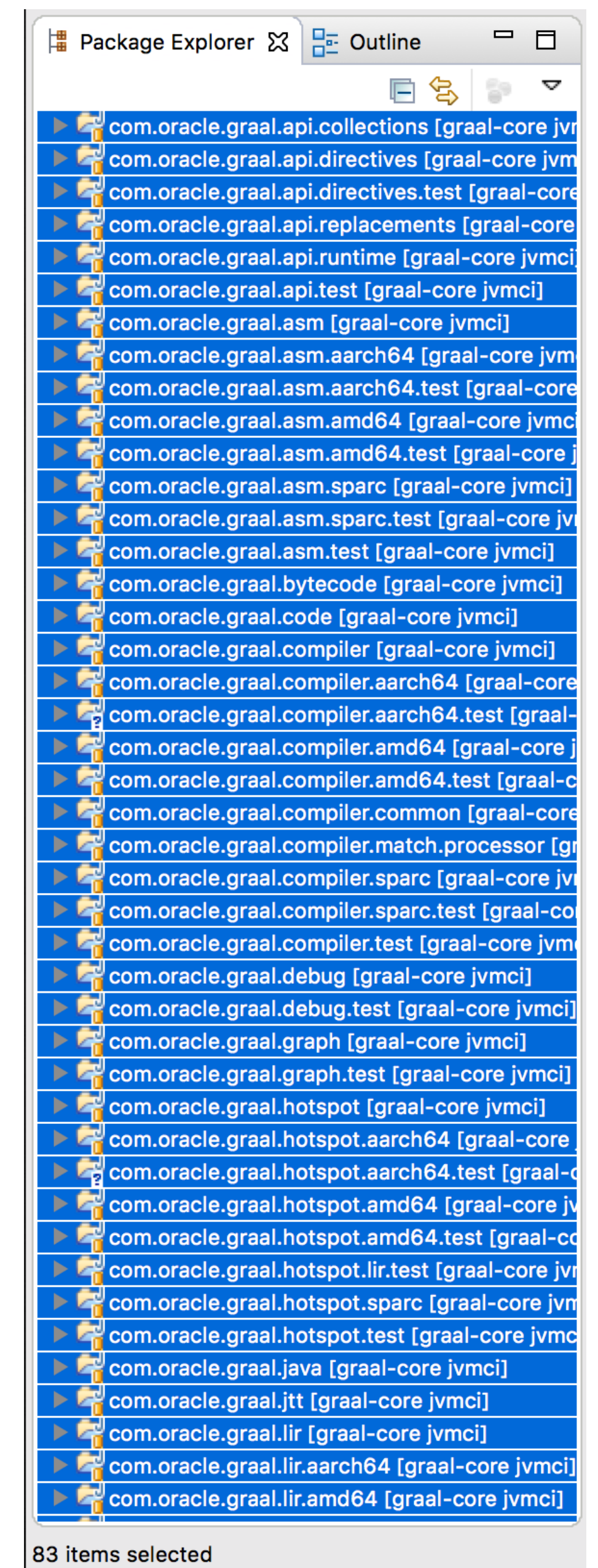
TWITTER'S JDK

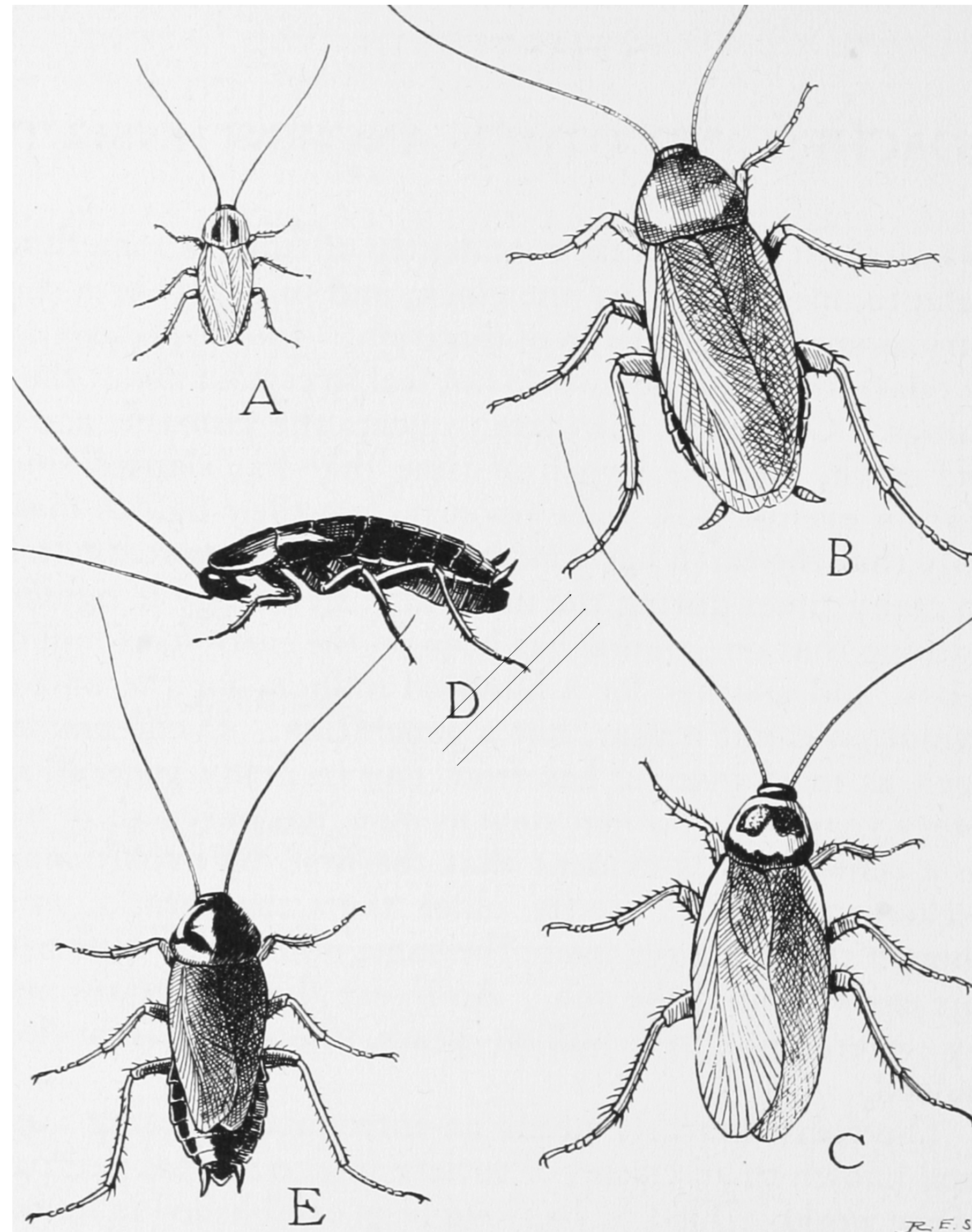
- Based on OpenJDK 8u
- Will be open-sourced (soon!)
- Has:
 - JEP 243 backport (JVMCI)
 - Contrail (JFR replacement)
 - CMS improvements



WHY GRAAL?

- C2 is old and very complex
- Learning curve way too steep
- The last few years no new major optimizations
- Reached its end-of-life already a while ago
- Graal's learning curve is much shorter
- Advantages of Java
- Modularized





<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cockroach>

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BUG 1: #128

Graal should support same OSR compilations as C1 and C2

- <https://github.com/graalvm/graal-core/issues/128>
- `PrintCompilation` shows something like this:
 - `COMPILE SKIPPED: OSR with locks not supported`
- The exception looks like...



BUG 1: #128

Graal should support same OSR compilations as C1 and C2

```
jdk.vm.ci.code.BailoutException: OSR with locks not supported
    at com.oracle.graal.hotspot.phases.OnStackReplacementPhase.getEntryMarker(OnStackReplacementPhase.java:139)
    at com.oracle.graal.hotspot.phases.OnStackReplacementPhase.run(OnStackReplacementPhase.java:69)
    at com.oracle.graal.phases.Phase.run(Phase.java:51)
    at com.oracle.graal.phases.BasePhase.apply(BasePhase.java:166)
    at com.oracle.graal.phases.BasePhase.apply(BasePhase.java:148)
    at com.oracle.graal.phases.PhaseSuite.run(PhaseSuite.java:154)
    at com.oracle.graal.phases.BasePhase.apply(BasePhase.java:166)
    at com.oracle.graal.phases.BasePhase.apply(BasePhase.java:148)
    at com.oracle.graal.compiler.GraalCompiler.emitFrontEnd(GraalCompiler.java:193)
    at com.oracle.graal.compiler.GraalCompiler.compile(GraalCompiler.java:175)
    at com.oracle.graal.compiler.GraalCompiler.compileGraph(GraalCompiler.java:162)
    at com.oracle.graal.hotspot.HotSpotGraalCompiler.compile(HotSpotGraalCompiler.java:179)
    at com.oracle.graal.hotspot.CompilationTask.runCompilation(CompilationTask.java:212)
    at com.oracle.graal.hotspot.HotSpotGraalCompiler.compileMethod(HotSpotGraalCompiler.java:128)
    at jdk.vm.ci.hotspot.HotSpotJVMCIRuntime.compileMethod(HotSpotJVMCIRuntime.java:409)
```



BUG 1: #128

Graal should support same OSR compilations as C1 and C2

- Tom and I discussed this for a bit...
- ...and we decided that it's not a big problem right now.
- Tiered compilation takes care of it
 - After a while the failing method will be flagged and compiled with C1



#128

! Open





dougxc commented on Sep 15, 2016

Member



@christhalinger , you interested in having a go at this?



christhalinger commented on Sep 15, 2016

Member



Interested? Yes. Do I have time right now? No.





christhalinger commented on Mar 14, 2016 • edited

Member



While running some obfuscated code I see a lot of these:

```
250398 21839 %s!    4      ge::al @ 1586 (2018 bytes)    COMPILE SKIPPED: OSR with locks no
```



christhalinger commented on Mar 14, 2016 • edited

Member



I'm seeing similar bailouts with jorbis:

```
31342 22854 %s    4      com.jcraft.jorbis.Mdct::backward @ 103 (468 bytes)    COMPILE SI
31529 22856 %s    4      com.jcraft.jorbis.Mapping0::inverse @ 804 (867 bytes)    COMPILE
```



christhalinger commented on Mar 14, 2016 • edited

Member



This is an interesting and possibly important one:

```
4045 13616 % !    4      java.util.concurrent.ConcurrentHashMap::transfer @ 376 (832 by
```



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BUG 2: #204

fatal error: no original bytecode found in scala.collection.TraversableLike\$class.builder\$1(Lscala/collection/TraversableLike;Lscala/collection/generic/CanBuildFrom;)Lscala/collection/mutable/Bu
at bci 24

- <https://github.com/graalvm/graal-core/issues/204>



christhalinger commented on Sep 1, 2016

Member



I'm seeing this error regularly with long-running processes (couple days). This is the byte code extracted from the core file:



BUG 2: #204

fatal error: no original bytecode found in scala.collection.TraversableLike\$class.builder\$1(Lscala/collection/TraversableLike;Lscala/collection/generic/CanBuildFrom;)Lscala/collection/mutable/Bu
at bci 24



christhalinger commented on Sep 9, 2016

Member



Turns out that the <https://github.com/mariusae/heapster> agent is causing the problem. I could reproduce it locally with:



BUG 2: #204

fatal error: no original bytecode found in scala.collection.TraversableLike\$class.builder\$1(Lscala/collection/TraversableLike;Lscala/collection/generic/CanBuildFrom;)Lscala/collection/mutable/Builder at bci 24

- <https://github.com/mariusae/heapster>

Heapster

Heapster provides an agent library to do heap profiling for JVM processes with output compatible with [Google perftools](#). The goal of Heapster is to be able to do meaningful (sampled) heap profiling in a production setting.





dougxc commented on Sep 12, 2016 • edited

Member



As I suspected, the problem is that we don't isolate snippet bytecode from instrumentation agents. In this case, it's the bytecode of `Double.valueOf` inlined into `com.oracle.graal.replacements.BoxingSnippets.doubleValueOf(double)`. Time to think of a solution.



tkrodriguez commented on Sep 12, 2016

Member



This isn't even code that we own so we don't have a good way around this. I think the assert in `ReplacementsImpl.notifyNotInlined` should be raised to a hard error since it was masking this issue. We might also need more checks in snippet handling in general so that this kind of misassociation of bci and method doesn't happen in other places.



dougxc commented on Sep 12, 2016

Member



I think it's time to bite the bullet and parse the bytecodes for snippets (and their callees) directly. I'm looking into the best way to do this.



#204

🔒 Closed

📁 Showing **65 changed files** with **2,767 additions** and **446 deletions**.



BUG 3: #206

Netty 4.1.5 tests fail

- <https://github.com/graalvm/graal-core/issues/206>
- For the longest time we were seeing connection exceptions in the logs
- We didn't know where they were coming from
- Until I, independently, decided to run the Netty 4 test suite...



BUG 3: #206

Netty 4.1.5 tests fail



christhalinger commented on Sep 9, 2016

Member



Today we narrowed down where these odd connection exceptions we were seeing are coming from:

```
[INFO] -----  
[INFO] Reactor Summary:  
[INFO]  
[INFO] Netty ..... SUCCESS [ 5.584 s]  
[INFO] Netty/Common ..... SUCCESS [01:15 min]  
[INFO] Netty/Buffer ..... FAILURE [ 48.142 s]
```





tkrodriguez commented on Sep 12, 2016

Member



[9/12/16, 11:07:31 AM] Tom Rodriguez: we seem to be writing the values with the wrong endianness.
[9/12/16, 11:07:39 AM] Tom Rodriguez: java.lang.AssertionError: expected:<54694> but was:<42709>
[9/12/16, 11:07:46 AM] Tom Rodriguez: \$ tohex 42709
a6d5
\$ tohex 54694
d5a6



tkrodriguez commented on Sep 12, 2016

Member



The problem is that the reverseBytes plugins for short and char do incorrect canonicalization that may eliminate that reverse completely.



#206

🔒 Closed

📁 Showing **5 changed files** with **68 additions** and **18 deletions**.



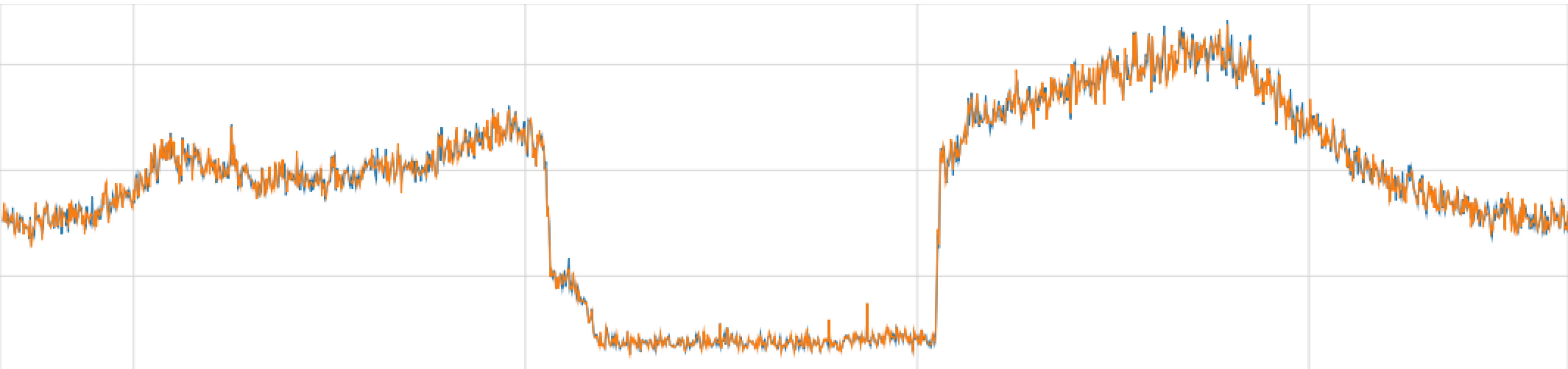
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TWEET SERVICE

- Finagle-Thrift service
 - <https://engineering.twitter.com/opensource/projects/finagle>
- Testing properties:
 - Dedicated machines
 - All instances receive the exact same requests



REQUESTS/SEC

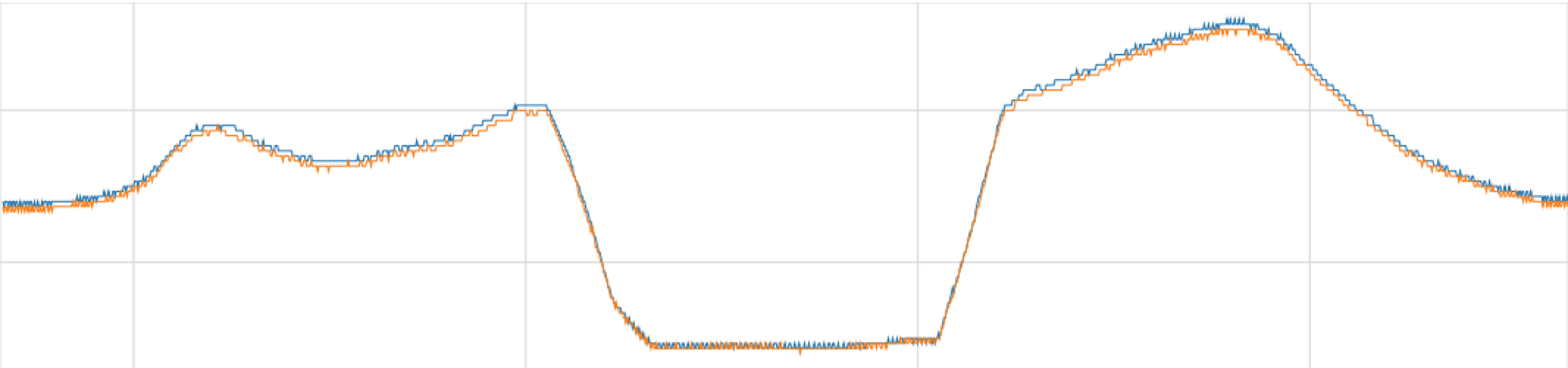


■ C2 ■ Graal

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PS SCAVENGE CYCLES

movingavg(60)

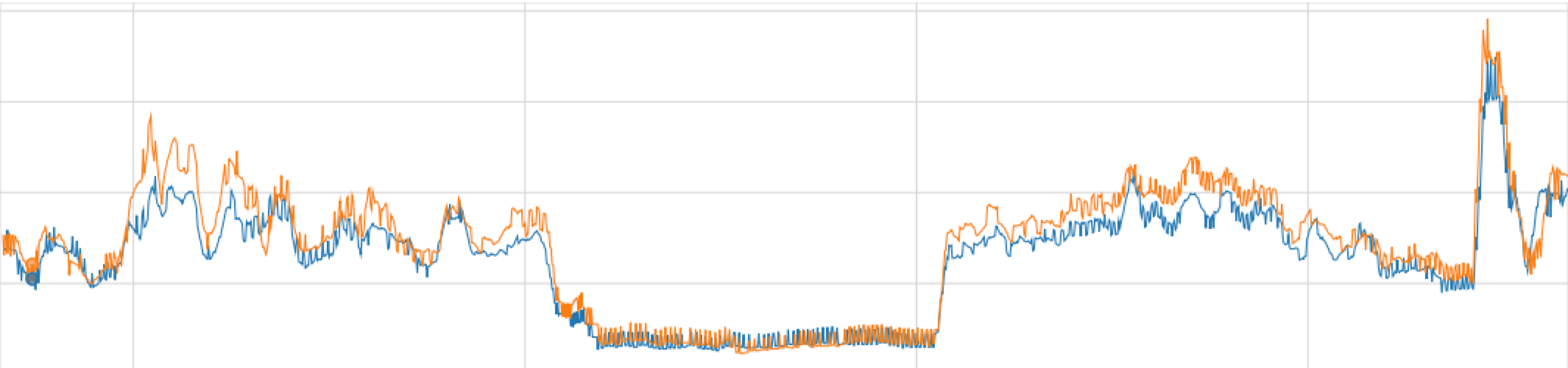


C2 Graal

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PS SCAVENGE TIME

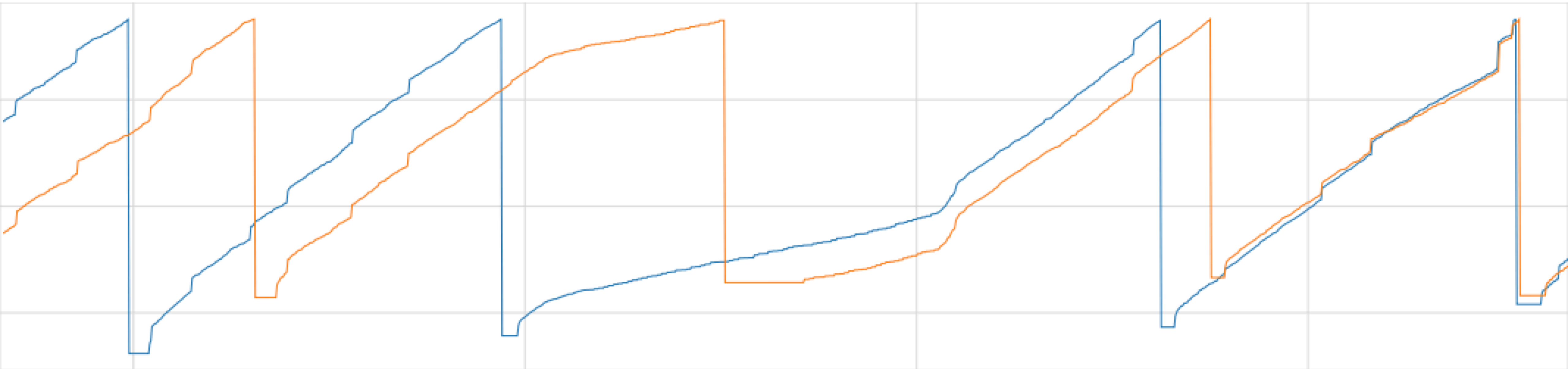
movingavg(10)



■ C2 ■ Graal

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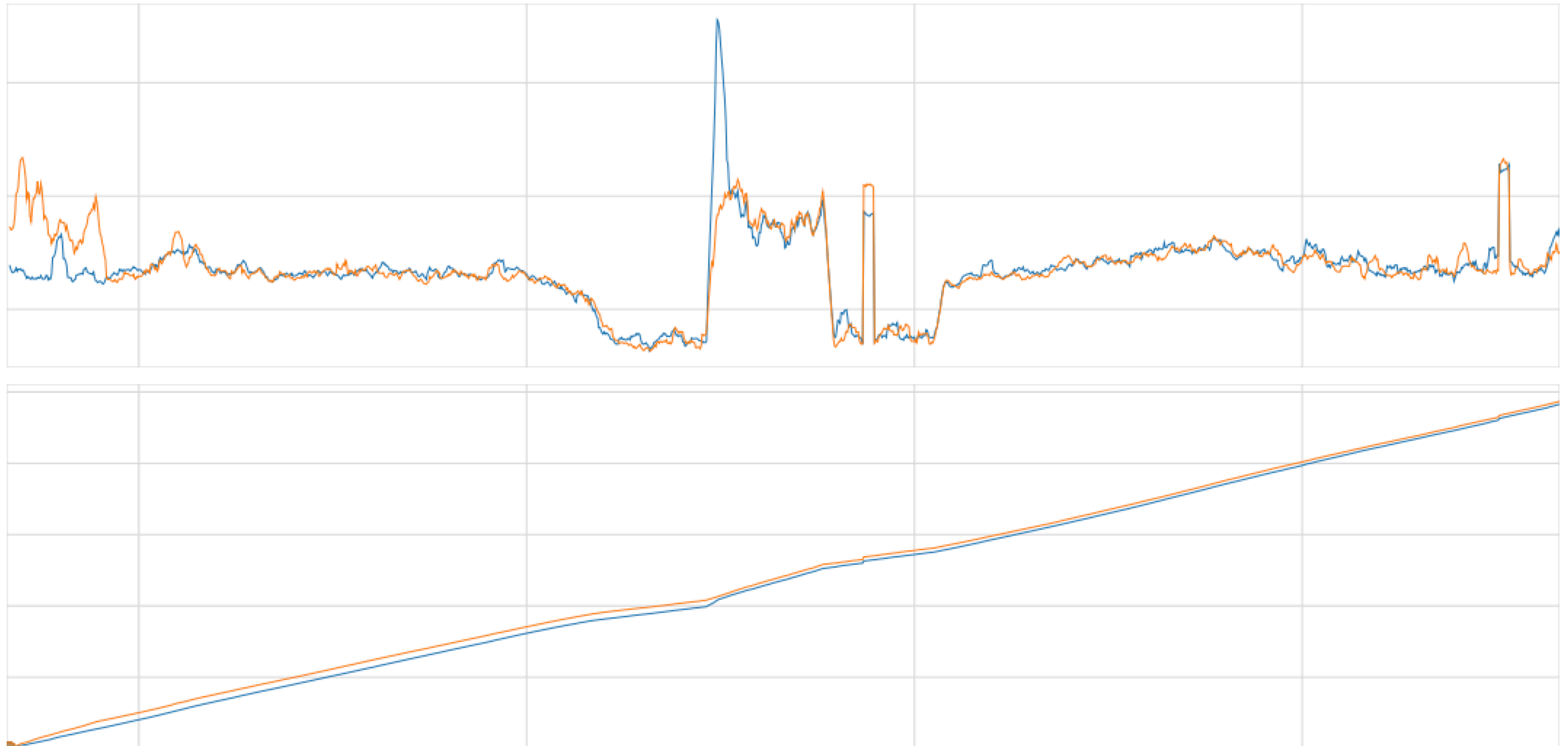
OLD GEN USED



■ C2 ■ Graal

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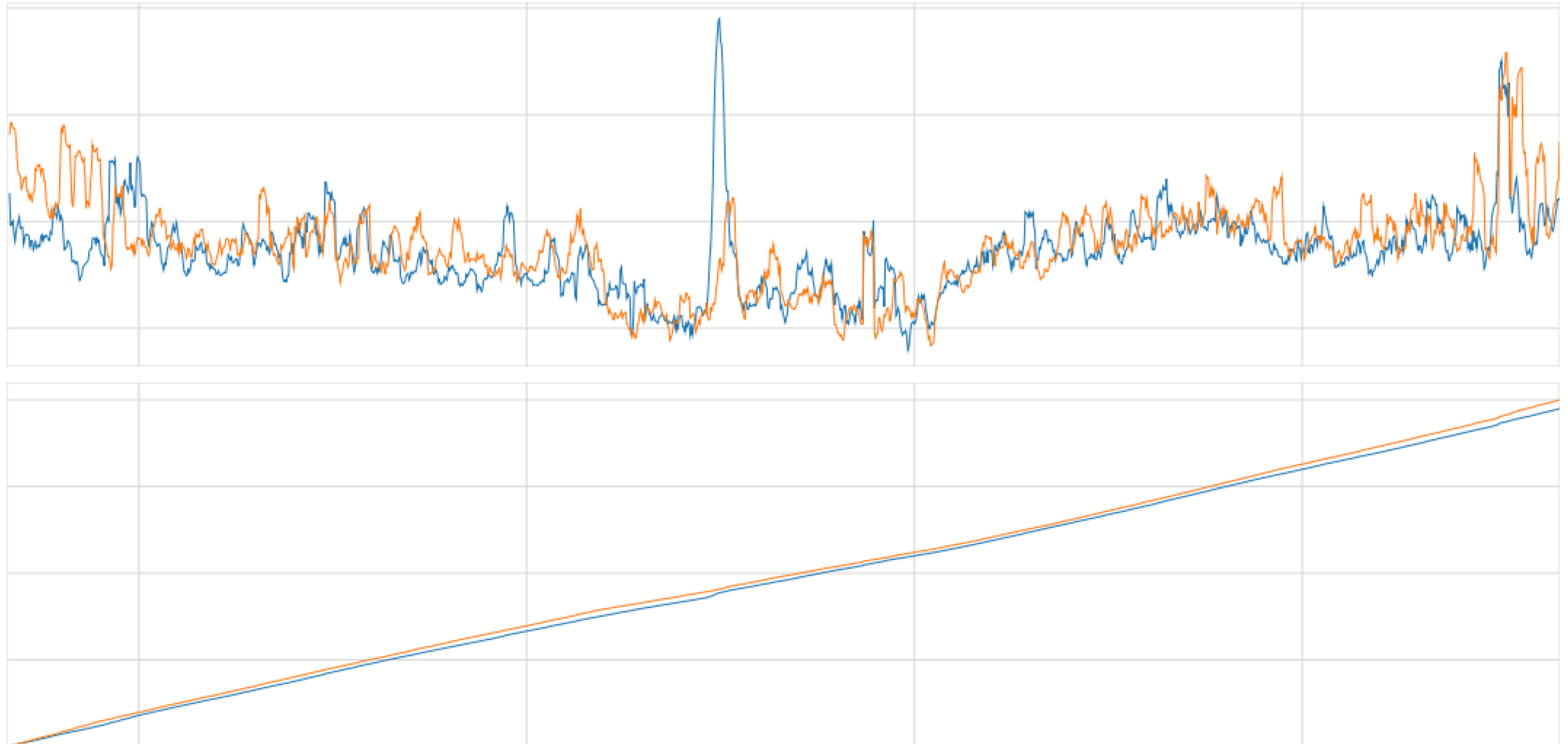
LATENCY P99



■ C2 ■ Graal

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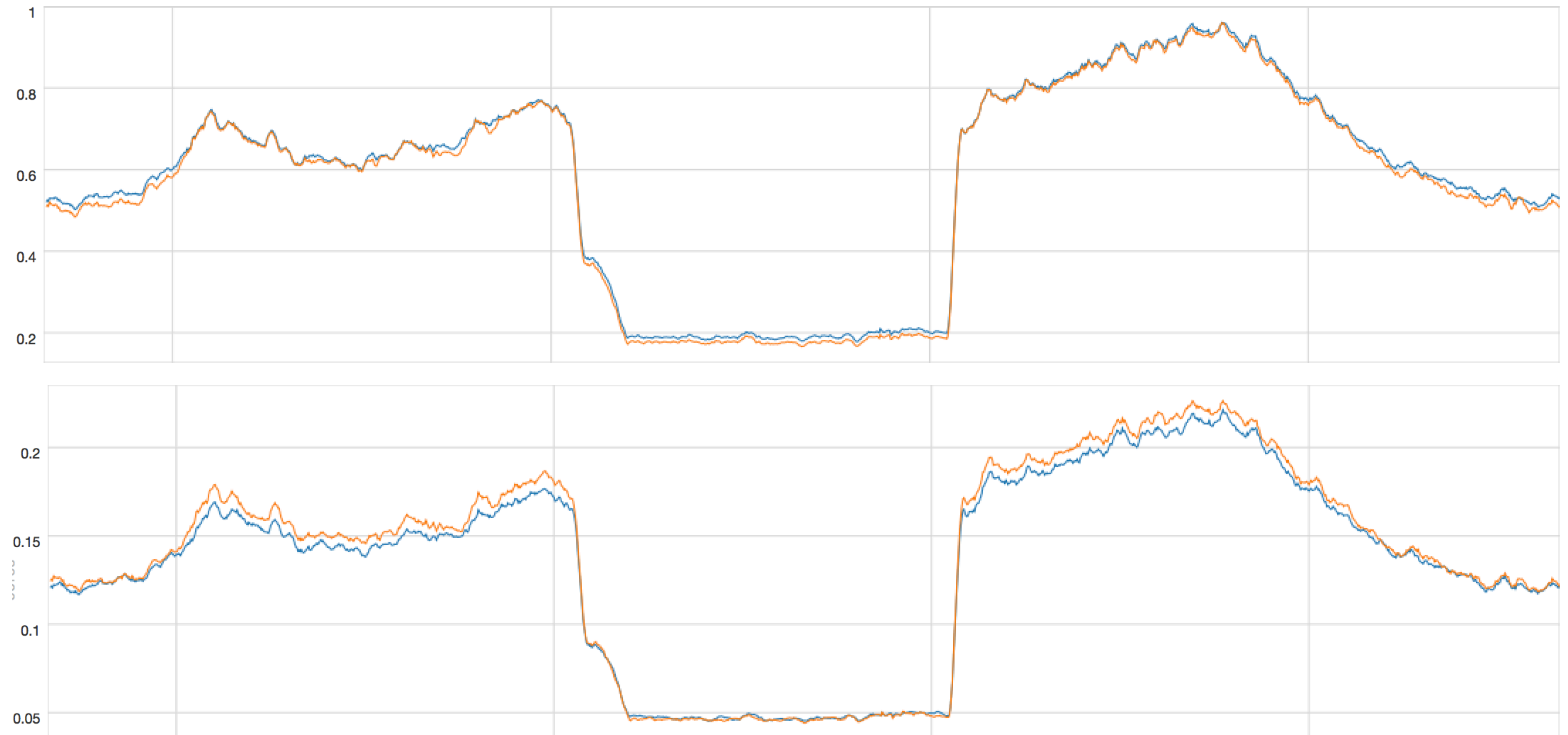
LATENCY P9999



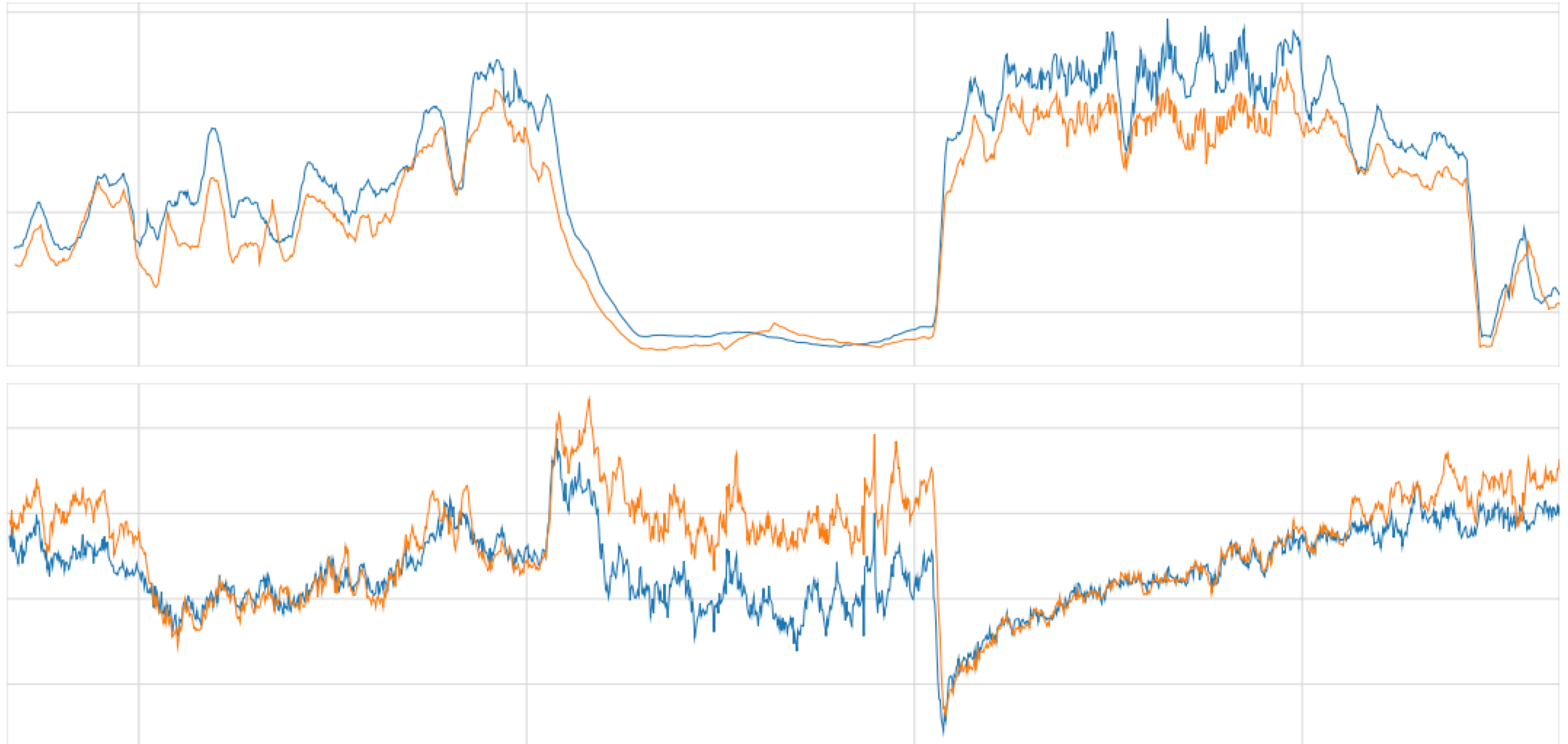
■ C2 ■ Graal

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USER/SYSTEM CPU TIME



TWEETS/{GC,CPU} MSEC



■ C2 ■ Graal

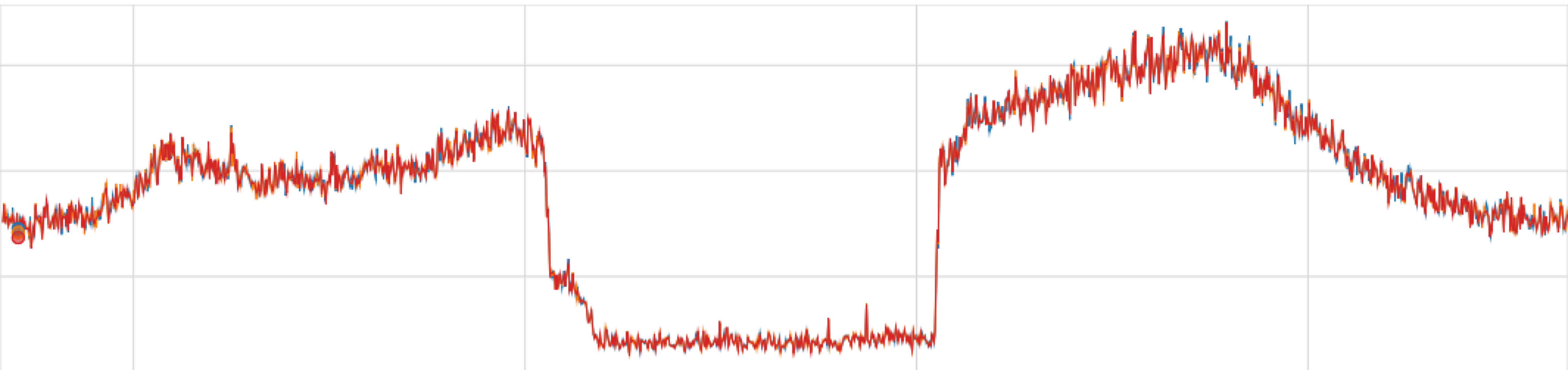
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[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/USS_Enterprise_\(NCC-1701-A\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/USS_Enterprise_(NCC-1701-A))

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REQUESTS/SEC

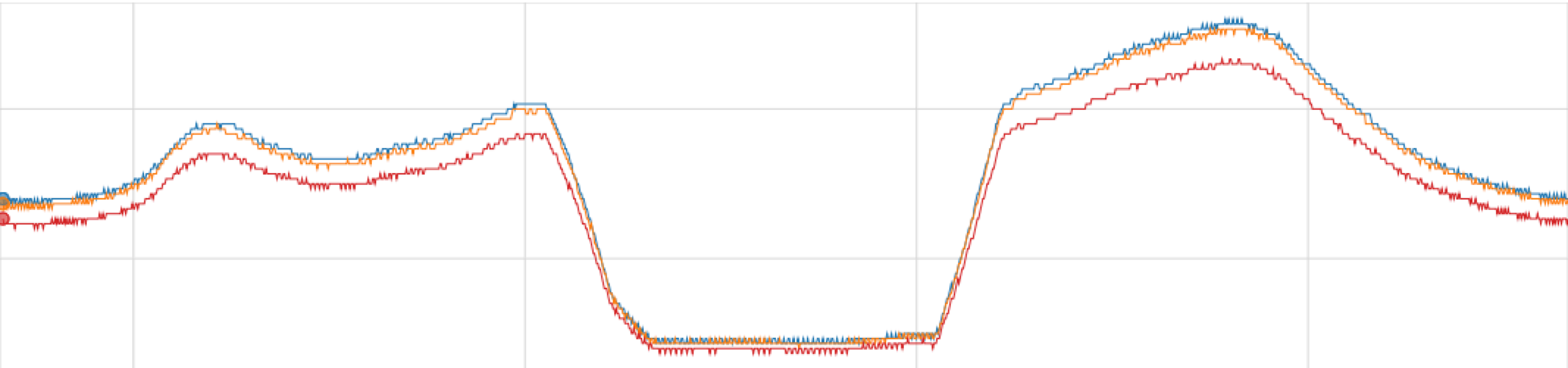


■ C2 ■ Graal ■ Enterprise Graal

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PS SCAVENGE CYCLES

movingavg(60)

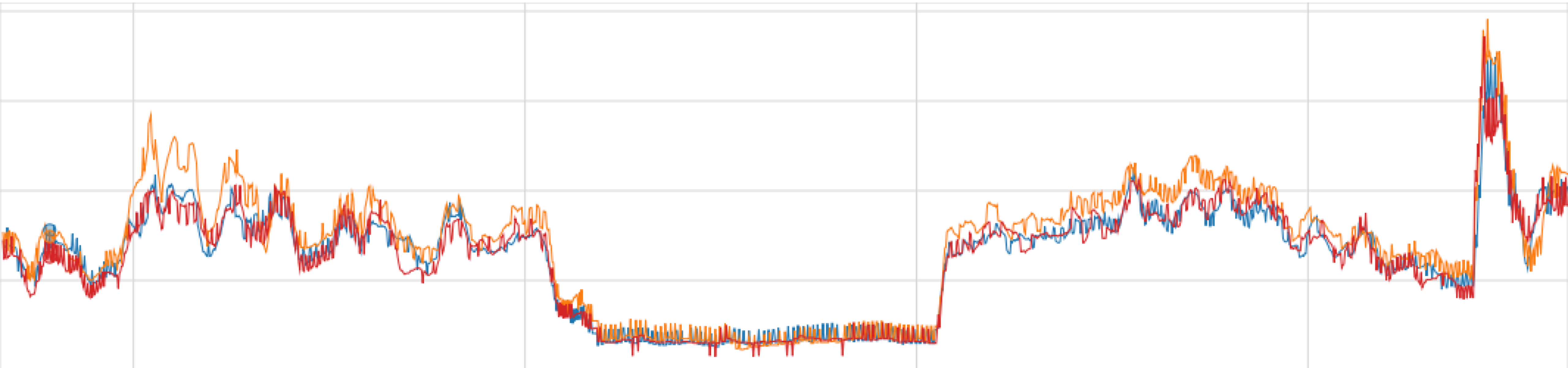


■ C2 ■ Graal ■ Enterprise Graal

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PS SCAVENGE TIME

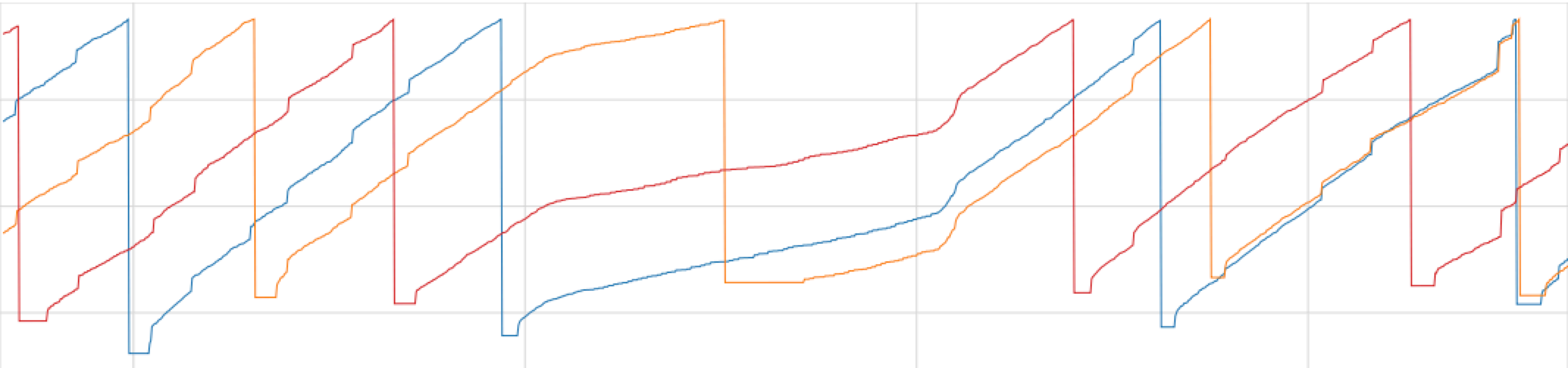
movingavg(10)



■ C2 ■ Graal ■ Enterprise Graal

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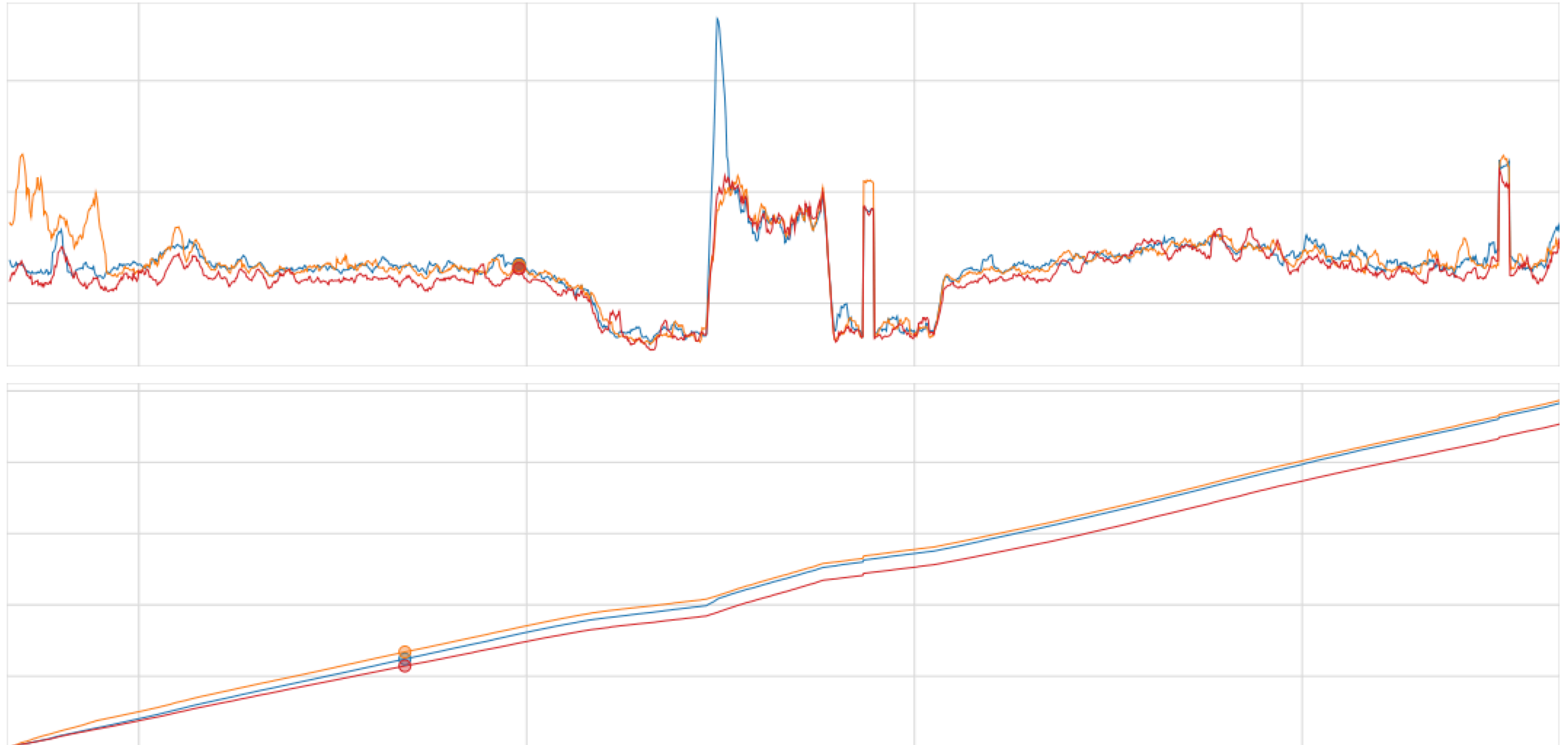
OLD GEN USED



■ C2 ■ Graal ■ Enterprise Graal

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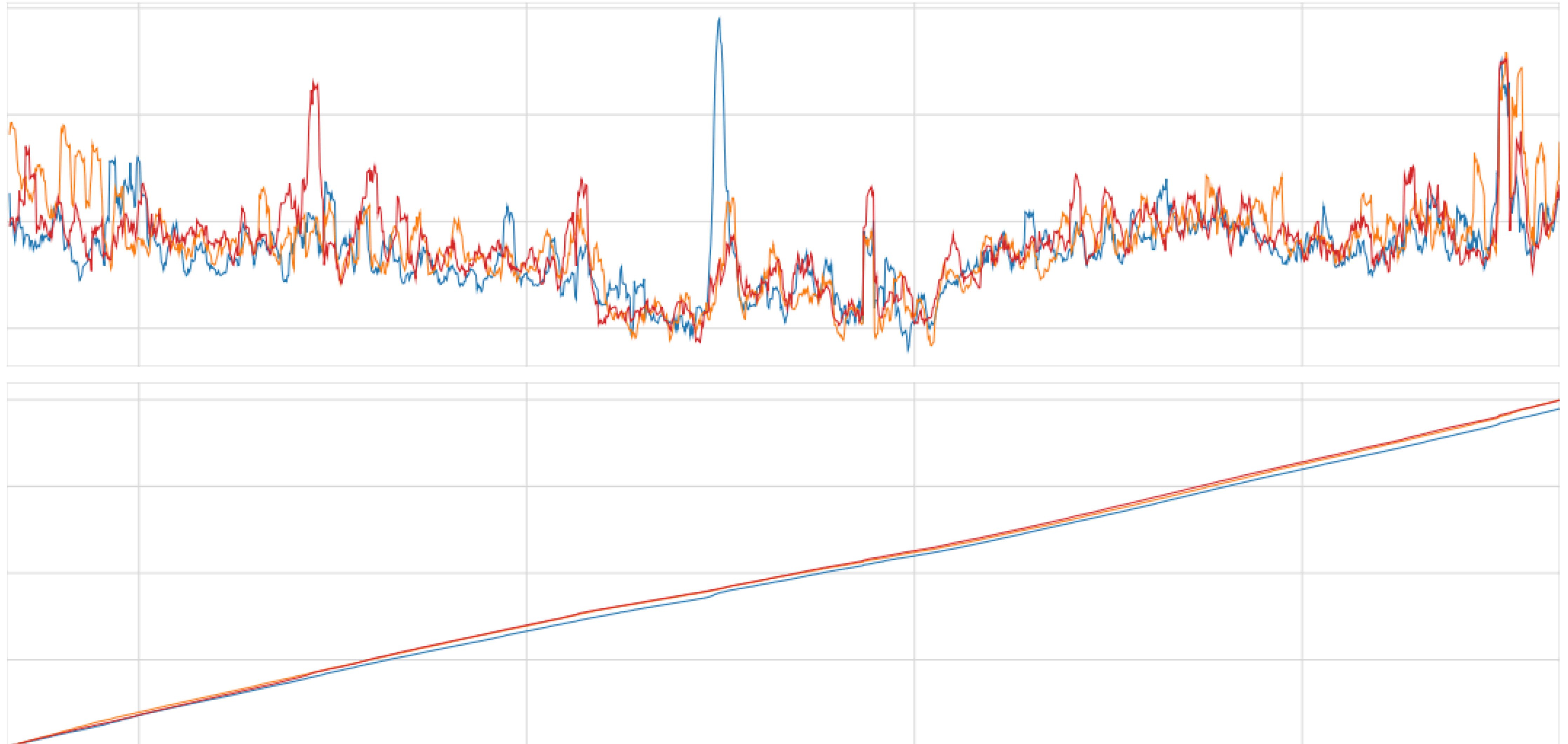
LATENCY P99



■ C2 ■ Graal ■ Enterprise Graal

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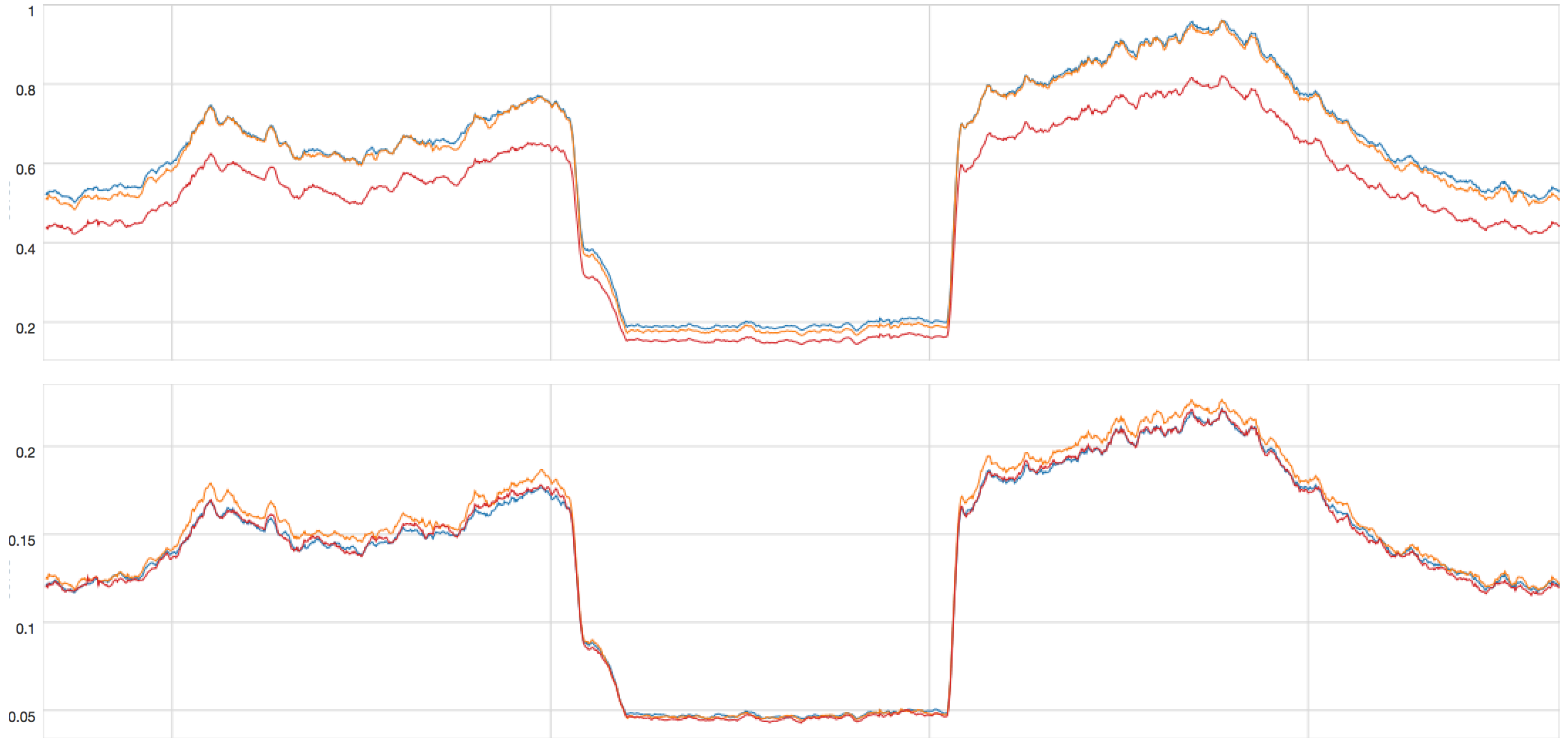
LATENCY P9999



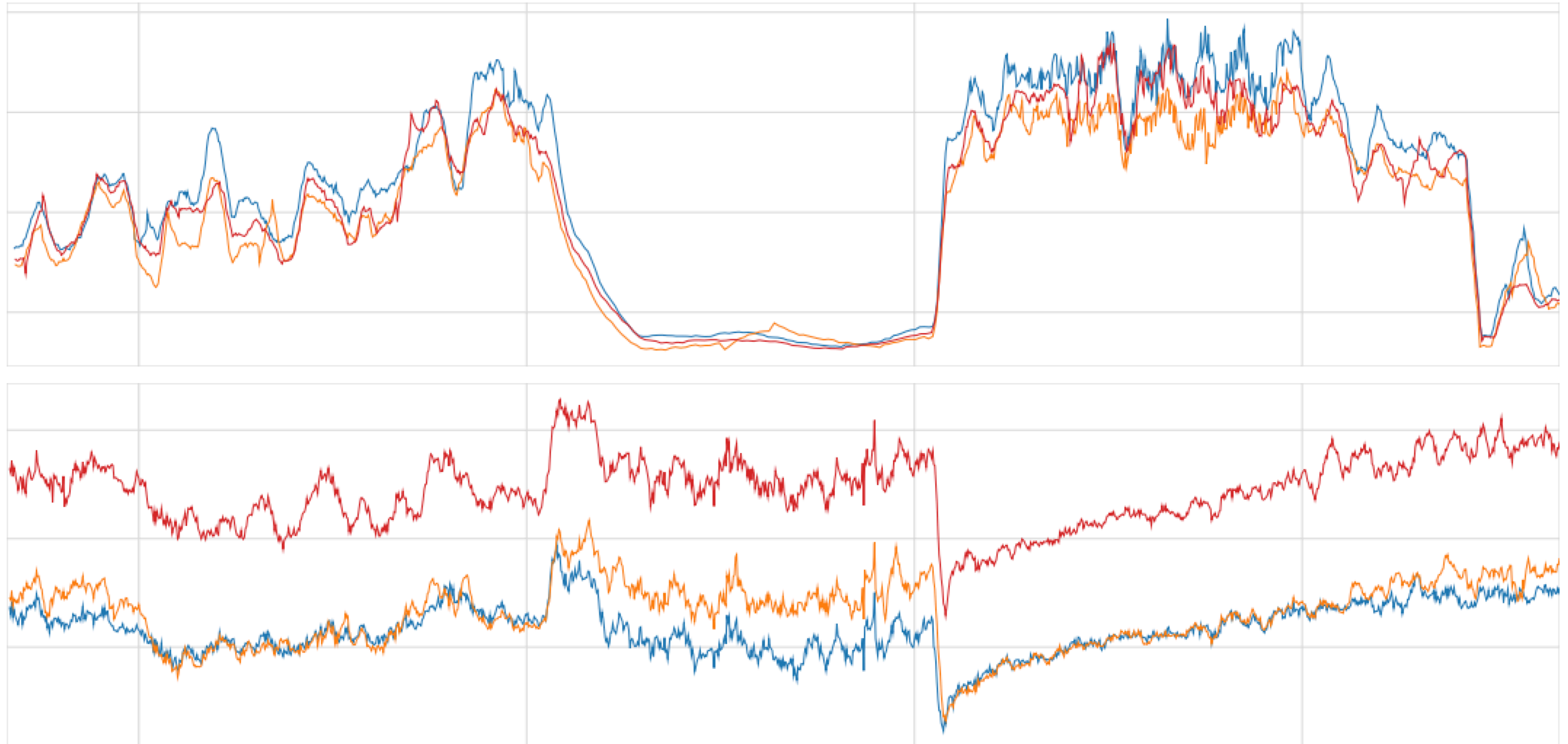
■ C2 ■ Graal ■ Enterprise Graal

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USER/SYSTEM CPU TIME



TWEETS/{GC,CPU} MSEC



■ C2 ■ Graal ■ Enterprise Graal

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