

Packaging and Deploying 5 Java Frameworks in 5 Ways into Azure



Ed Burns

@edburns

Ed Burns Credentials

Client

NCSA Mosaic (1994)

SGI Cosmo Web Authoring (1995)

Sun Netscape 6 OJI Applet Engine (1999)

Server

J2EE JSF Spec Lead (2002 - 2019)

Oracle Java EE

Servlet Spec Lead, JSF, Bean Validation, etc.

Microsoft Azure Cloud (2019)

Books



My First Time in Sweden

The image is a screenshot of the Jfokus 2010 website header. It features a blue background with a white superhero character on the left. The text 'Jfokus' is in large white letters. To the right, there is a speech bubble with the text 'Bra kvalitet på både talare och evenemang. Jag kommer garanterat tillbaka 2010!' and 'Besökare 2009'. A yellow starburst on the far right says '26-27 januari 2010'. Below the header is a navigation bar with links: HOME, REGISTER, PROGRAM, VIDEOS, ABOUT, ARCHIVE, SVENSKA.

Jfokus

Bra kvalitet på både talare och evenemang.
Jag kommer garanterat tillbaka 2010!

Besökare 2009

26-27 januari 2010

HOME REGISTER PROGRAM VIDEOS ABOUT ARCHIVE SVENSKA

More Speakers here...

Jfokus 2010

When: 26-27 januari 2010
Where: Filmstaden Sergel Stockholm, Sweden
Fully booked

Map
Find Jfokus 2010 with Eniro or Google Maps.



Kaviar?

My Plan for Your Time Investment

- Brief Personal Journey
- Java On Azure
- The Five Frameworks
- The Five Ways to Azure

Brief Personal Journey

- ☐ You must constantly adapt
- ☐ Not necessarily frequently change jobs
- ☐ Companies need to adapt too



Starting on the Client: Birth of a Big Thing

First Graphical Web Browser

Gratis and Free software

Built on prior work really well

Ubiquitous (cross platform)

Delivered something everyone wanted

Easy to author: copy and paste from
view source!



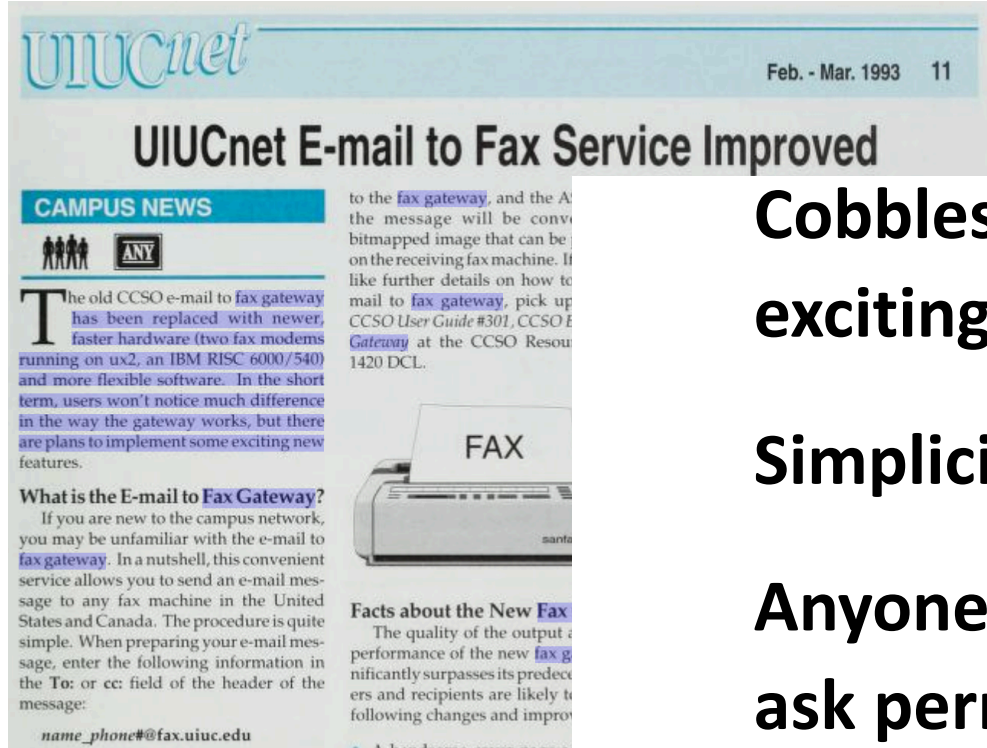
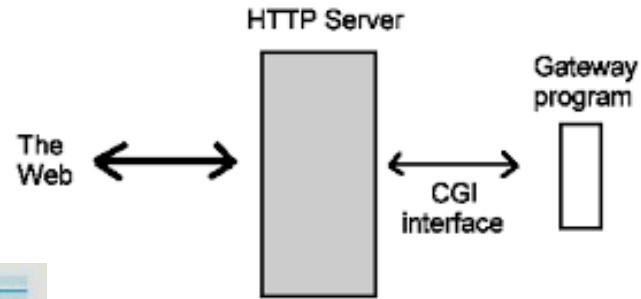
Oil and Chemistry Building at University of
Illinois in Urbana-Champaign

Home of NCSA Mosaic



Dabbling on the Server

How To Use Your CGI-BIN



Cobbles existing things together in an exciting new way.

Simplicity: HTTP/1.0, TCP/IP sockets

Anyone can add new servers, no need to ask permission.

Leverages network effect

Birth of the Monolith: Spring and J2EE



Photo: Les Chatfield

Addressed shared pain points

Transparent development process

Spring rode the crest of vendor marketing efforts, differentiated with operational excellence

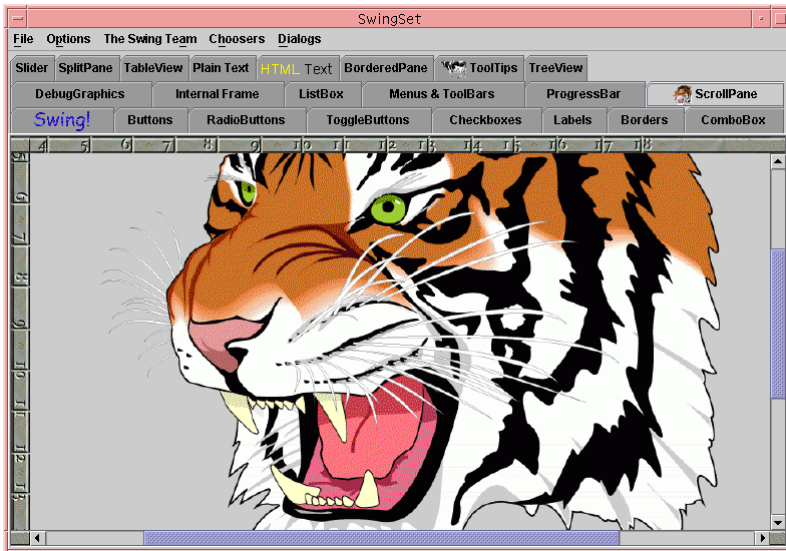
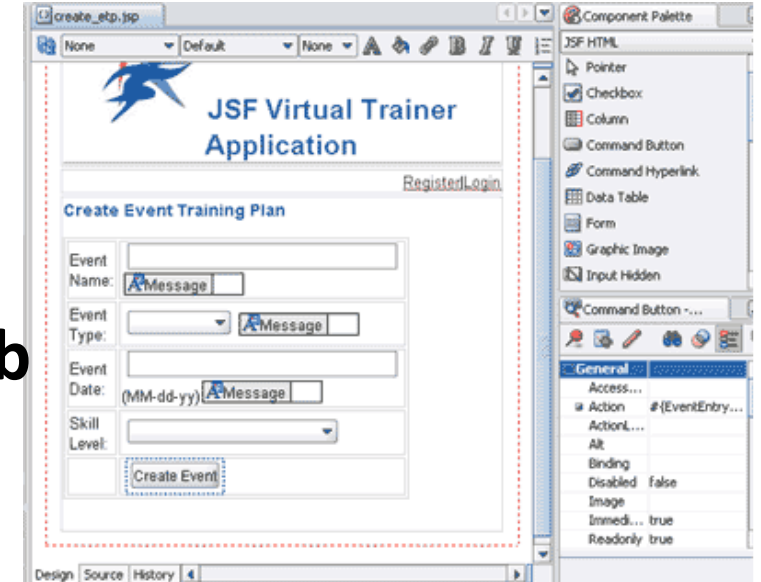
J2EE had multi-vendor concept, strong community governance

My First “War”: Web Frameworks

Good variety of “good enough” tools

Created a component ecosystem

Lots of buzz around this space due to “Web Framework Wars”



The Cloud: Birth of Another Big Thing

2004: Sun Utility Computing

before it's time...and at the wrong home



I'm Ready for the Cloud

My response to cloud disruption



Get out from inside of the monolith

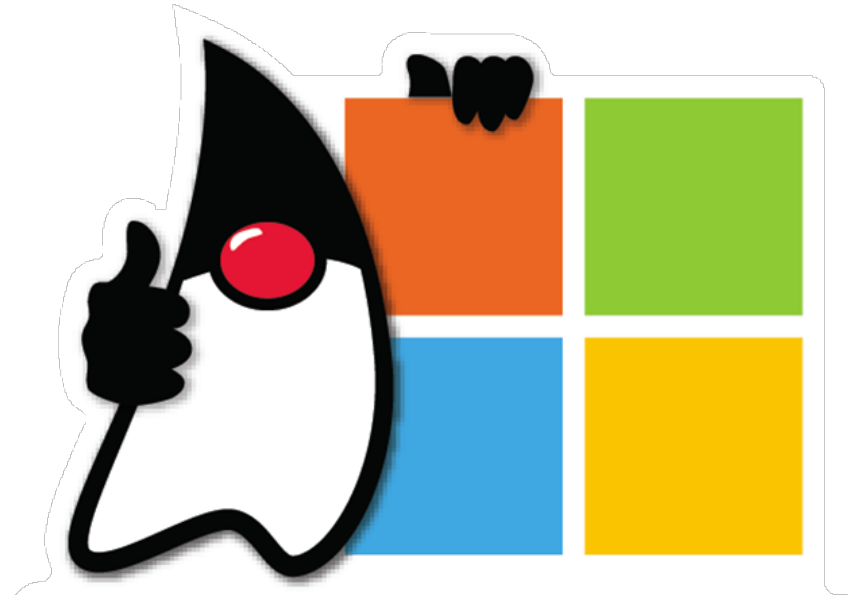
Work with the hosting platform

Monolith

Microservices

Helps enterprises scale

Java on Azure



Java on Azure for Wherever You Are in your Cloud Journey



Azure Stack



Java EE on
Azure IaaS



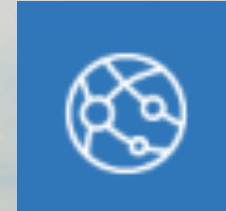
Azure
Container
Instances



Azure
Kubernetes
Service



Azure Red Hat
OpenShift



Azure App
Service



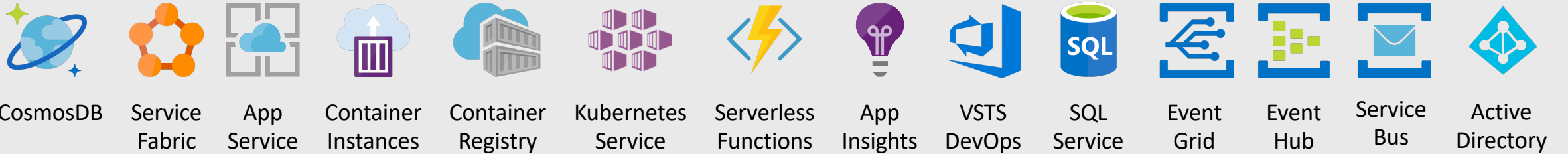
Azure Spring-
Cloud Service



Azure
Functions

Java Cloud Native on Azure – Landscape

Azure Services



Multi-Cloud Platforms



JVMs, Frameworks, Runtimes



Tools



DevOps



IaaS – Linux Distributions



On Azure, over 50% of workloads are Linux-based.

Cloud Automation



OSS Foundations



Kubernetes & Containers



Microsoft SDKs for Java
Over 50+ services covered

Contemporary Java Frameworks



Contemporary Java Frameworks

- Examine some common aspects of each
- API Governance model
- Primary way people work with it
 - Writing code
 - Build system commonly used
- Basic idea of creating and running an app



Spring Boot



Jakarta EE



- API Standard
 - JCP->Eclipse Specification Process
- IDE-based
- Build system
 - Whatever you like, mostly maven
- Create app
 - Run a maven archetype
- Run app
 - \$ Deploy with a maven plugin

Java EE Simple App

```
31 @Stateless
32 @Path("coffees")
33 public class CafeResource {
34
35     @GET
36     @Produces({ MediaType.APPLICATION_XML })
37     public List<Coffee> getAllCoffees() {
38         return this.cafeRepository.getAllCoffees();
39     }
40
41     @POST
42     @Consumes({ MediaType.APPLICATION_XML })
43     public Response createCoffee(Coffee coffee, @Context UriInfo uriInfo) {
44         try {
45             coffee = this.cafeRepository.persistCoffee(coffee);
46             String path = uriInfo.getAbsolutePath() + "/" + coffee.getId();
47             return Response.created(URI.create(path)).build();
48         } catch (PersistenceException e) {
49             logger.log(Level.SEVERE, "Error creating coffee {0}: {1}.", new Object[] { coffee,
50                 e.getMessage() });
51             throw new WebApplicationException(e, Response.Status.INTERNAL_SERVER_ERROR);
52         }
53     }
54 }
```

<https://github.com/m-reza-rahman/weblogic-on-azure>

Helidon – helidon.io

- API Standard
 - Helidon MP: MicroProfile
 - Helidon SE: Framework specific functional programming API
- Build system
 - Maven by default.
- Create app
 - `$ mvn archetype:generate -DinteractiveMode=false \ -DarchetypeGroupId=io.helidon.archetypes \ -DarchetypeArtifactId=helidon-quickstart-mp \ -DarchetypeVersion=1.4.1 \ -DgroupId=io.helidon.examples \ -DartifactId=helidon-quickstart-mp \ -Dpackage=io.helidon.examples.quickstart.mp`
- Run app locally
 - `$ java -jar target/helidon-quickstart-mp.jar`

Helidon Hello World

```
27  /**
28   * Simple Application that produces a greeting message.
29   */
30  @ApplicationScoped
31  @ApplicationPath("/")
32  public class GreetApplication extends Application {
33
34      @Override
35      public Set<Class<?>> getClasses() {
36          return CollectionsHelper.setOf(GreetResource.class);
37      }
38  }
39
```


Quarkus – quarkus.io



- API Standard
 - MicroProfile / Java EE
- Build system
 - Maven by default. Supports Gradle.
- Create app
 - `$ mvn io.quarkus:quarkus-maven-plugin:0.22.0:create \`
`-DprojectGroupId=org.acme -DprojectArtifactId=getting-started \`
`-DclassName="org.acme.quickstart.GreetingResource" -Dpath="/hello"`
- Run app locally
 - `$ mvn quarkus:dev`

Quarkus HelloWorld

```
8  @Path("/")
9  public class Application {
10
11      @GET
12      @Produces(MediaType.TEXT_PLAIN)
13      public String hello() {
14          return "Hello App Service";
15      }
16
17 }
```



Spring Boot

Spring Boot – start.spring.io

- API Standard
 - Proprietary, with dependencies on some Java EE APIs
- Build system
 - Maven or Gradle.
- Create app
 1. Visit start.spring.io
 2. Download the zip
- Run app locally
 - `$ mvn quarkus:dev`

No Framework – jdk.java.net



- API Standard
 - JDK Only
- Build system
 - Whatever you like
- Create app
 1. Visit package javadocs for `com.sun.net.httpserver`
 2. Copy source code
- Run app locally
 - `$ java -jar myserver.jar`

No Framework HelloWorld

```
public class HelloWorldServer {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {  
        HttpServer server = HttpServer.create(new InetSocketAddress(8080), 0);  
        server.createContext("/test", new MyHandler());  
        server.setExecutor(null); // creates a default executor  
        server.start();  
    }  
  
    static class MyHandler implements HttpHandler {  
        @Override  
        public void handle(HttpExchange t) throws IOException {  
            String response = "Hello World";  
            t.sendResponseHeaders(200, response.length());  
            OutputStream os = t.getResponseBody();  
            os.write(response.getBytes());  
            os.close();  
        }  
    }  
}
```


Java on Azure for Wherever You Are in your Cloud Journey



Azure Stack



Java EE on
Azure IaaS



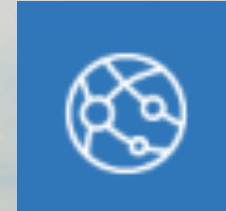
Azure
Container
Instances



Azure
Kubernetes
Service



Azure RedHat
OpenShift



Azure App
Service

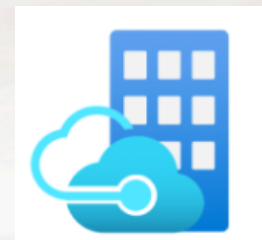


Azure Spring-
Cloud Service



Azure
Functions

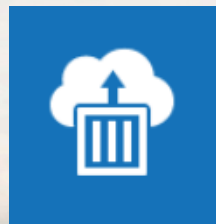
Java on Azure for Wherever You Are in your Cloud Journey



Azure Stack



Java on
Azure



Azure
Container
Instances



Azure
Kubernetes
Service



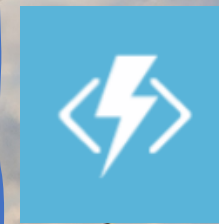
QUARKUS



Azure App
Service



Spring-
Cloud Service



Azure
Functions

JAKARTA EE

Spring Boot



helidon.io



Java EE to Azure with Azure Virtual Machines

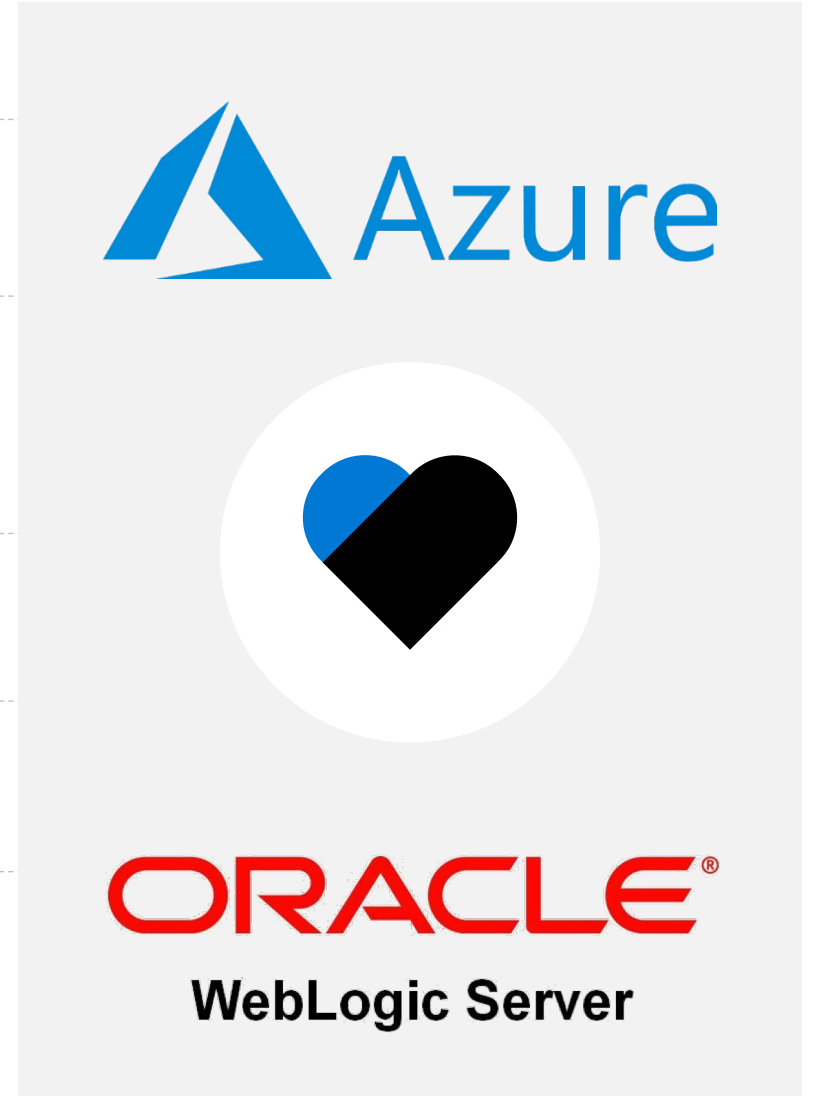
Azure Marketplace Solution for WebLogic

Published, maintained and supported by Oracle

Based on Oracle Linux 7.6, Oracle JDK and WebLogic 12c R2 (12.2.1.3)

Bring your own license

Supports common use-cases such as load-balancing and clustering



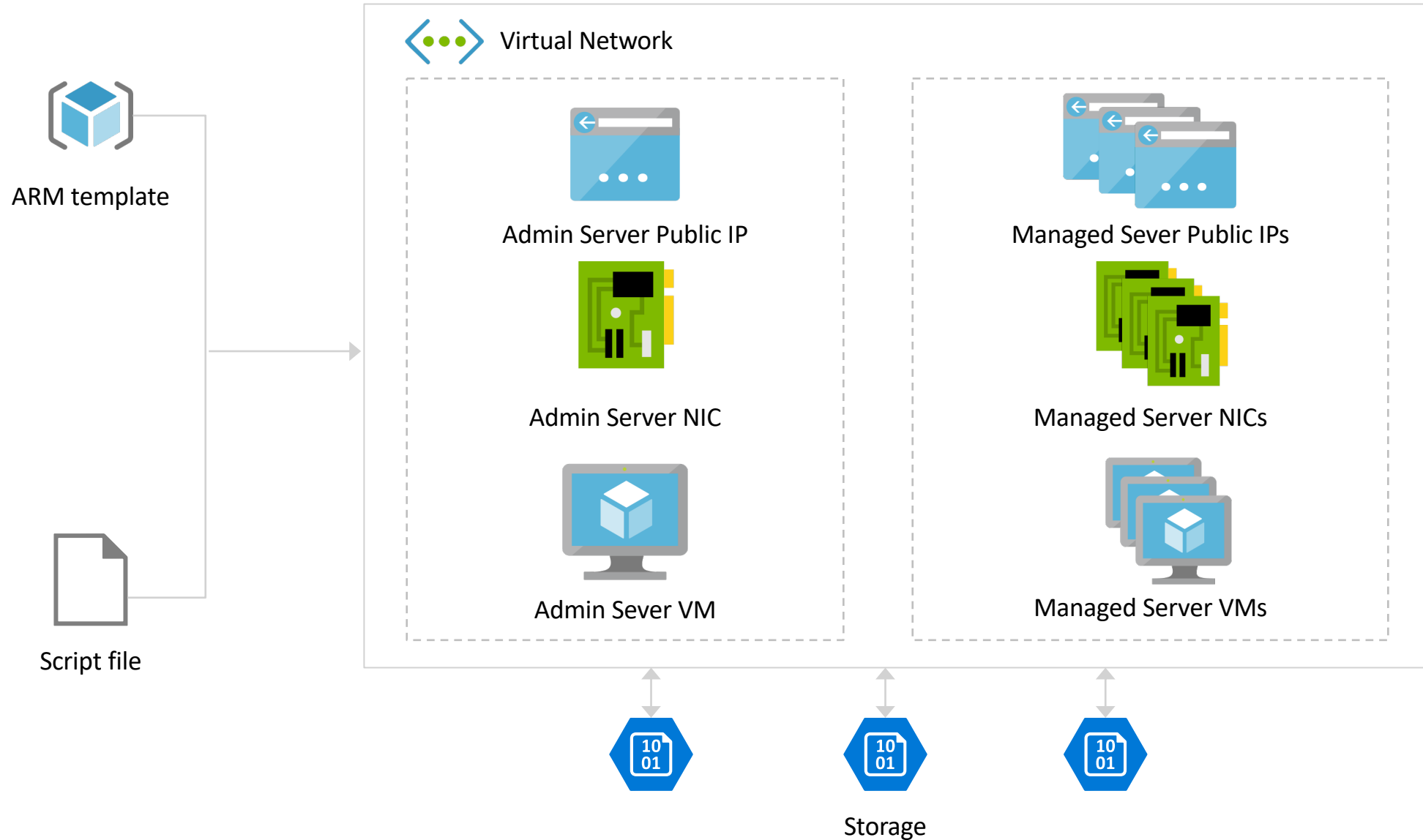
Simple to Start

- Single fully functional instance of WebLogic
- Admin only domain
- Starts admin server
- systemd configured for automatic restart

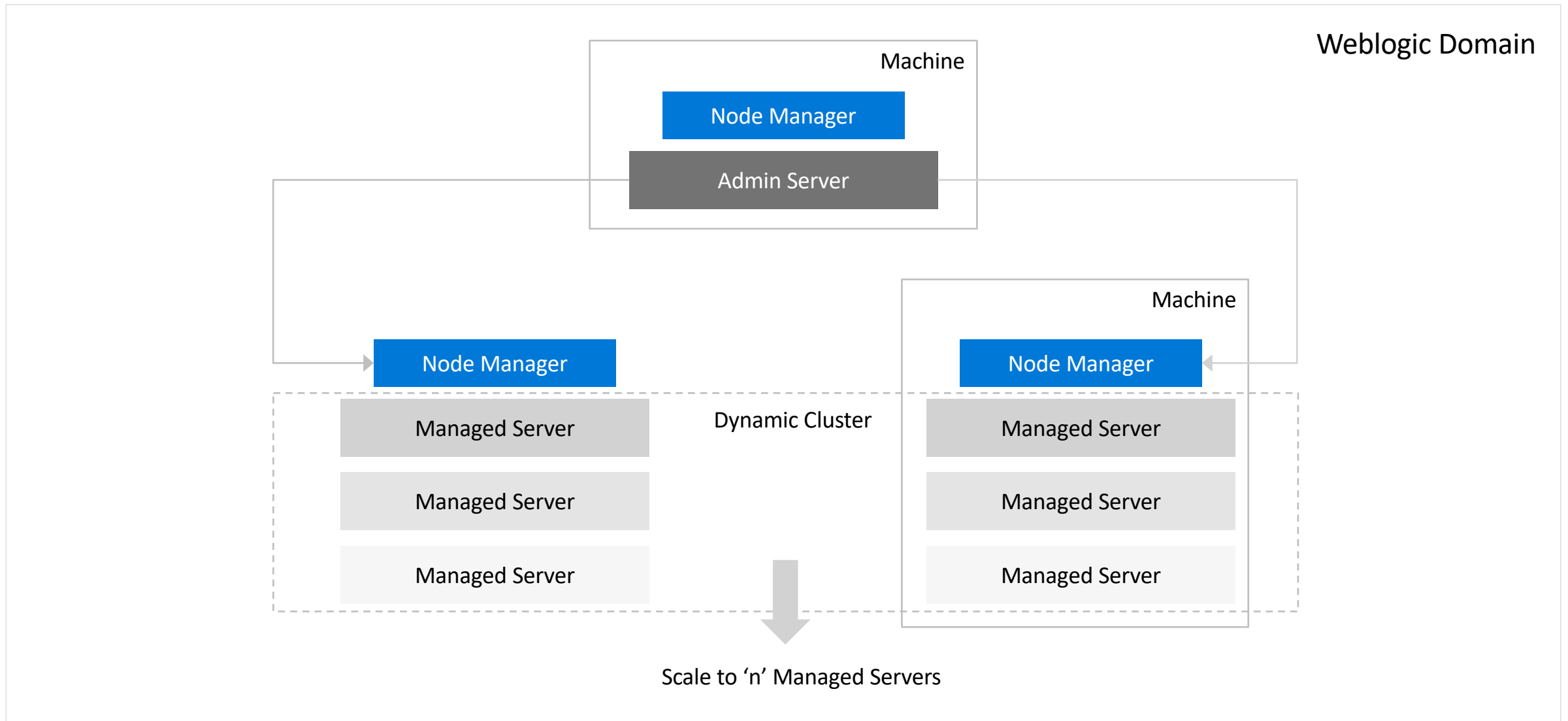
Clustering

- Fully functioning clustered multi-node domain
- User can specify number of nodes
- Admin server and all managed nodes are started by default when provisioning completes
- Admin server and node manager are started as systemctl service and CrashRecoveryEnabled is set to true for the node manager so even after a VM reboot servers are restarted automatically
- User can add nodes later
- Static and dynamic clustering

WebLogic Server on Azure IaaS



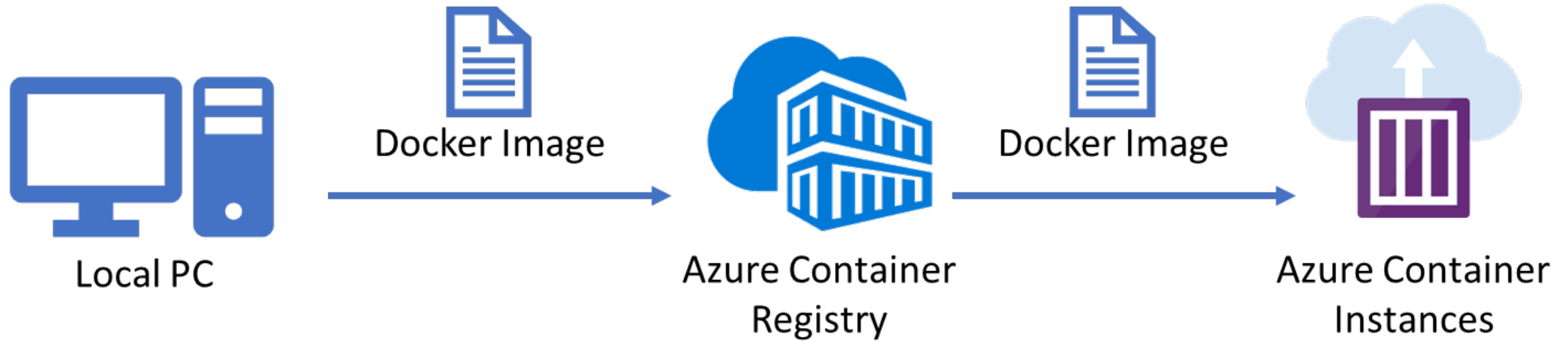
WebLogic Server on Azure IaaS



Java EE to Azure with Azure Virtual Machines

<https://aka.ms/azurewls>

Helidon to Azure with Azure Container Instances

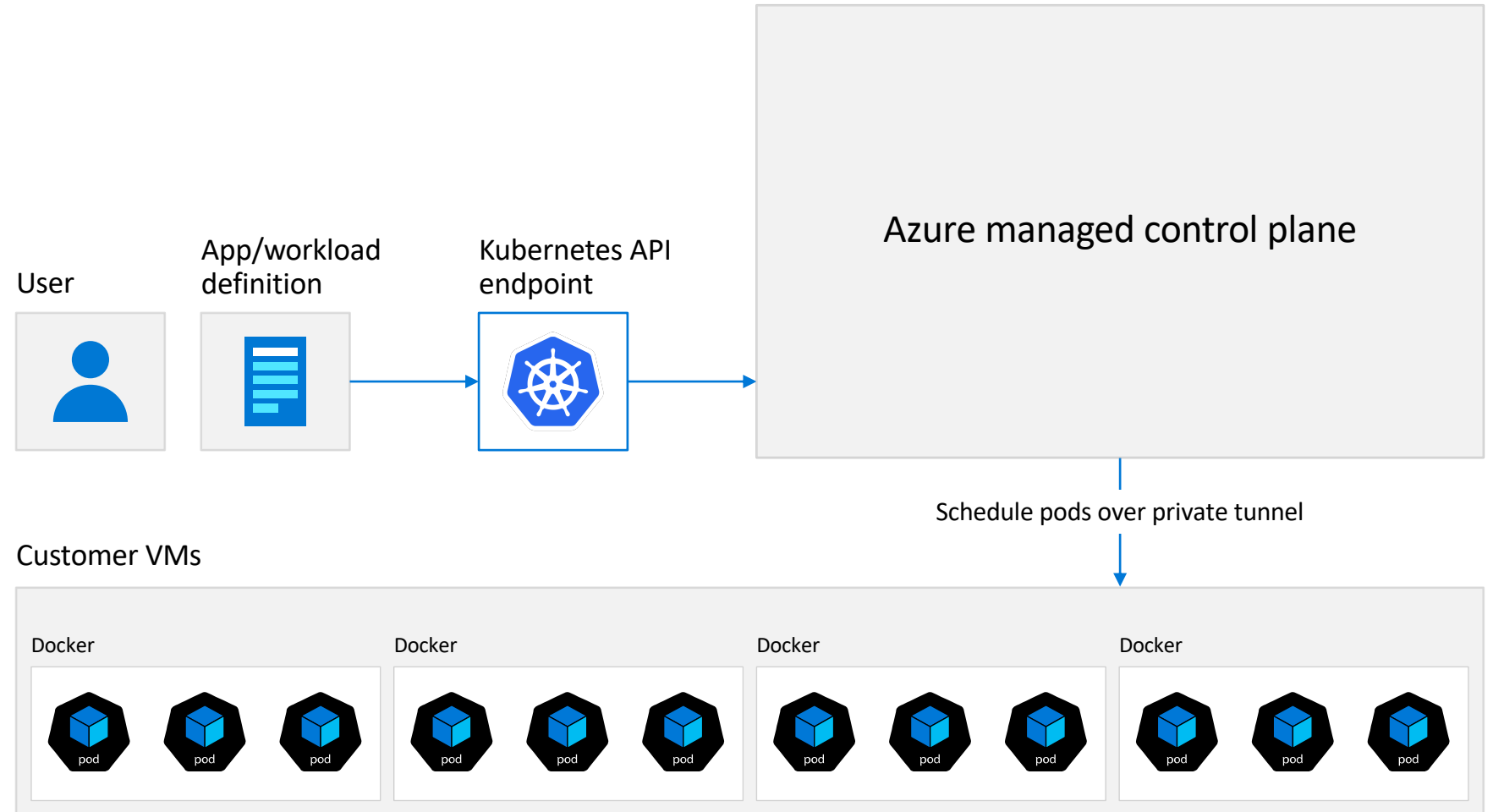


Helidon to Azure with Azure Container Instances

<https://aka.ms/edburns/azurecontainer>

Quarkus to Azure with Azure Kubernetes Service

- Automated upgrades, patches
- High reliability and availability
- Easy and secure cluster scaling
- Self-healing
- API server monitoring
- Control plane at no charge



Quarkus to Azure with Azure Kubernetes Service

<https://aka.ms/edburns/azurek8s>

Quarkus to Azure with Azure Kubernetes Service

1. Build the quarkus app locally
2. Use Graal to make a native executable
3. Use Docker to package the executable in a Docker image
4. Deploy image to Azure Container Registry
5. Create a Kubernetes cluster, bound to Azure Container Registry
6. Create Kubernetes Deployment declaring the app
7. Apply the Deployment
8. Hit the LoadBalancer

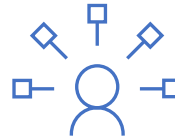
Azure Spring Cloud

A fully managed service for Spring Boot microservices

More choices and full integration into Azure's ecosystem and services



Fully managed
Infrastructure



















Built-in application
lifecycle management






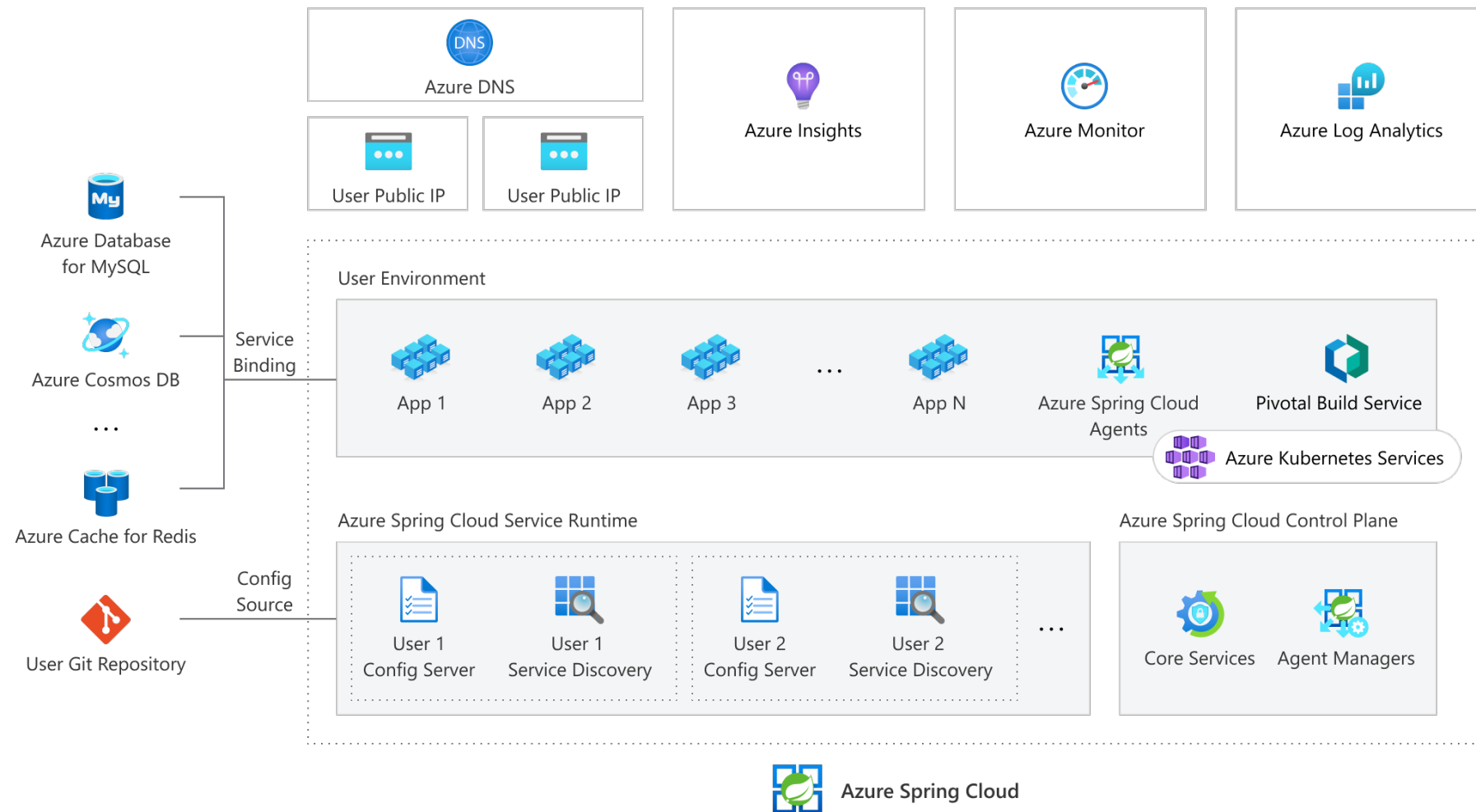
Ease of monitoring

Enterprise Ready




















Spring Cloud - Architecture

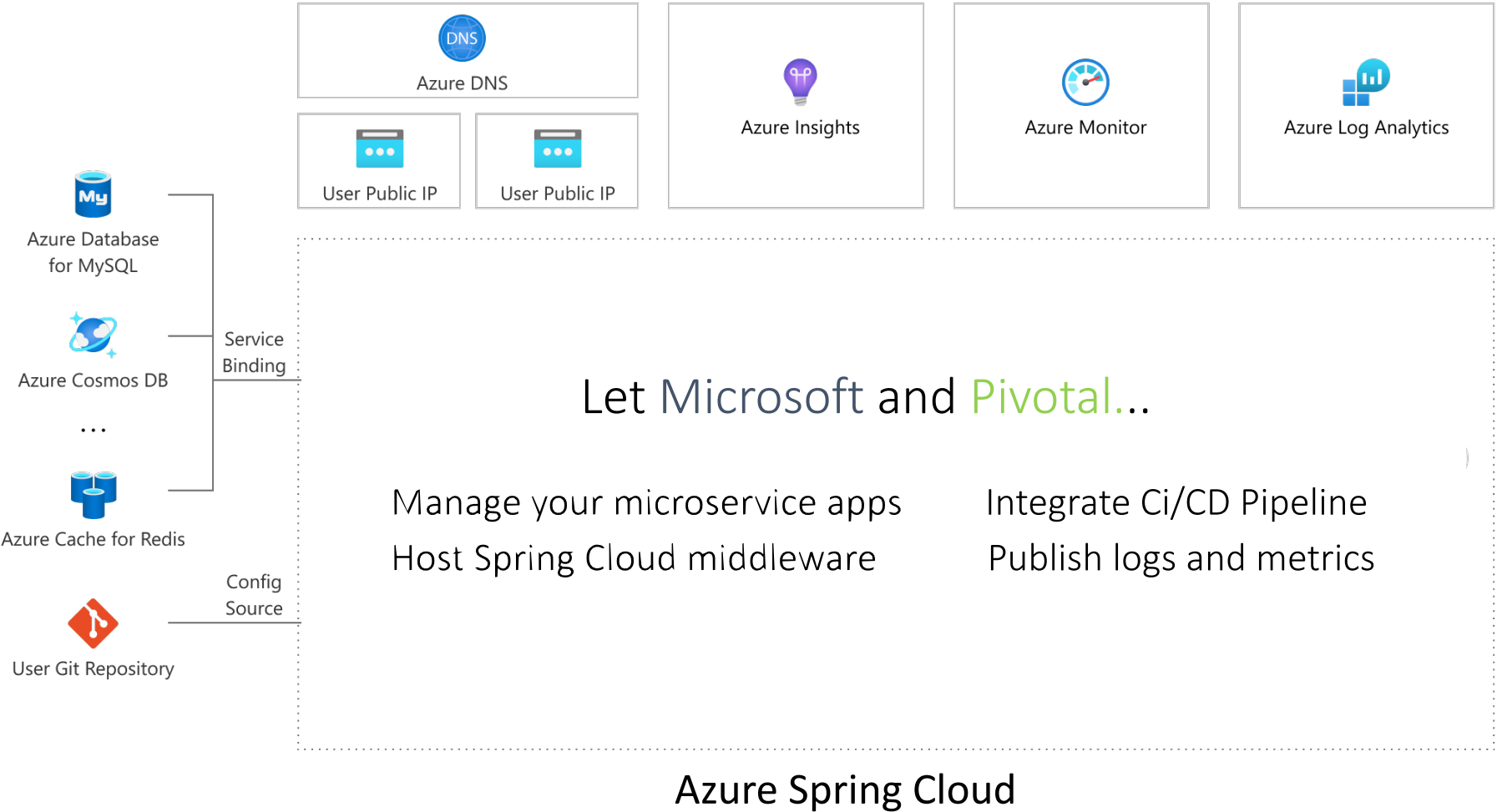
Responsibilities	DIY with Spring Boot	Azure Spring Cloud Service
Application iteration, debugging		
CI/CD		
Build and manage Clusters		
Host Spring Cloud Components		
Monitoring and logging		
Patching		
Scaling		
Support		

 Customer
  Pivotal
  Microsoft



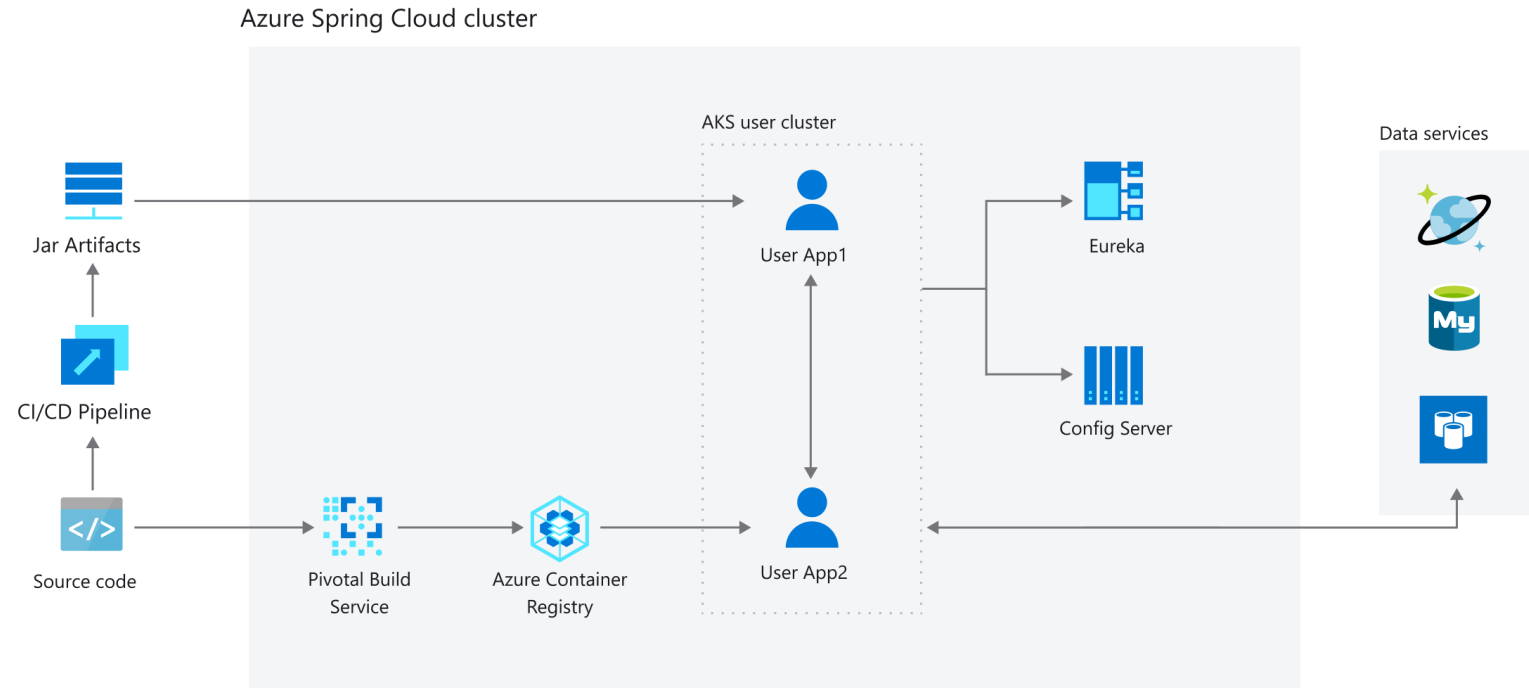
Simplify your cloud infrastructure for Spring boot applications

Responsibilities	DIY with Spring Boot	Azure Spring Cloud Service
Application iteration, debugging		
CI/CD		
Build and manage Clusters		
Host Spring Cloud Components		
Monitoring and logging		
Patching		
Scaling		
Support		
 Customer		 Pivotal  Microsoft



Built-in application lifecycle management

- Simple app lifecycle management
- Easily deploy source code or build artifacts
- Automatically wire your app with Spring Cloud infrastructure
- Integrated CI/CD pipeline for deployment



Monitor your apps



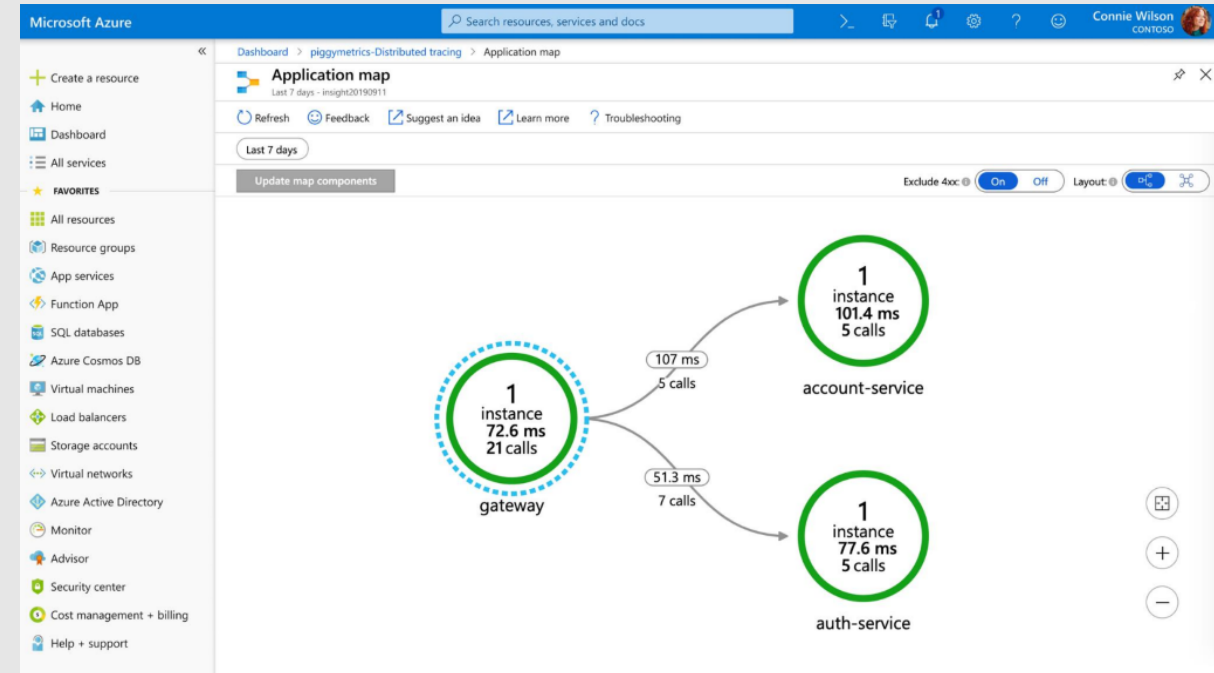
Gain insights with Azure monitor



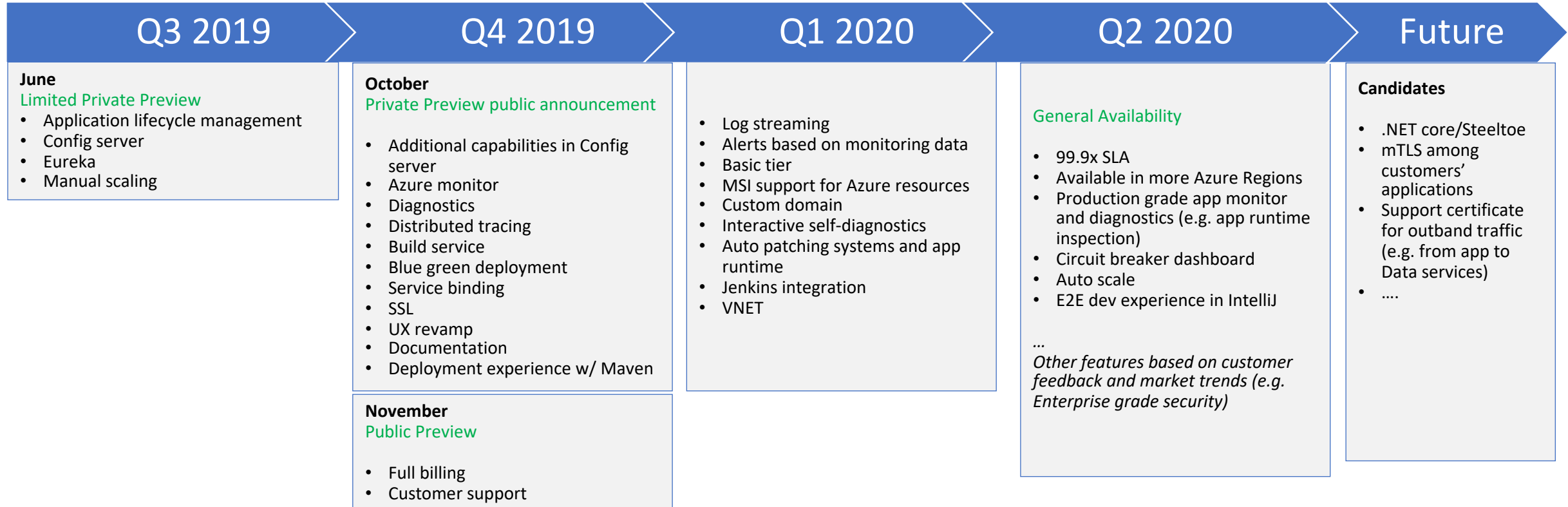
Aggregate metrics



Identify reliability issues



Roadmap *(Calendar Year)*



Spring Boot to Azure with Azure Spring-Cloud Service

<https://aka.ms/edburns/azurespringcloud>

No Framework App to Azure with Azure App Service Linux



Web Apps that Scale with
your Business

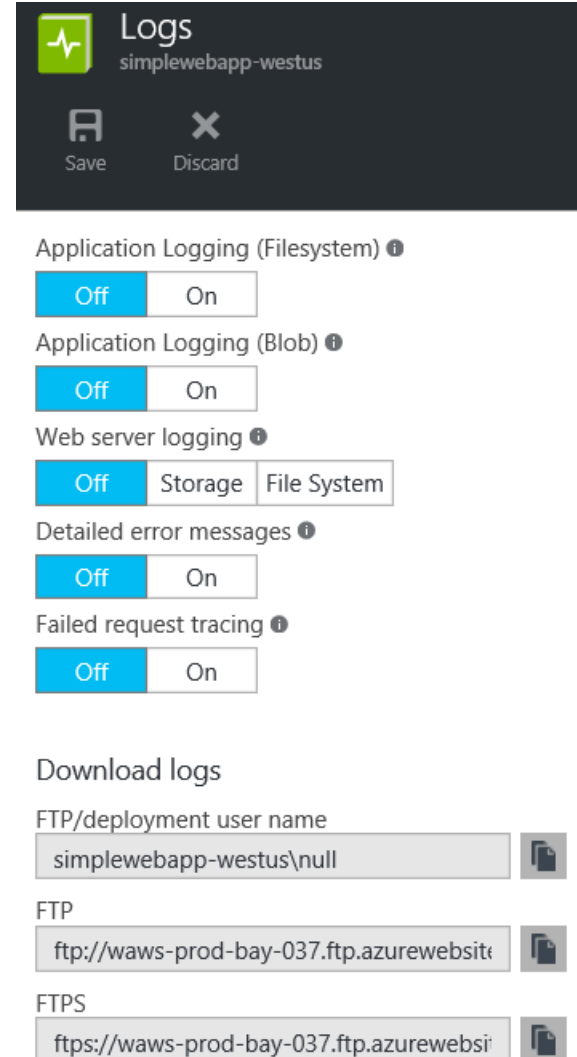
Full capability set available including:

- .NET, Node.js, Java, PHP, and Python
- WebJobs for long running tasks
- Integrated VS publish, remote debug...
- CI with GitHub, BitBucket, VSTS
- Auto-load balance, Autoscale, Geo DR
- Virtual networking and hybrid connections
- Site slots for staged deployments

App Service

Diagnostics Log Files

- Log File Targets
 - File System (Shared Cloud Drive)
 - Azure Blob Storage
- Web Server Log
 - File System or Azure Blob Storage
- Detailed Error Messages
- Failed Request Tracing
 - File System Only



The screenshot shows the 'Logs' configuration page for an App Service named 'simplewebapp-westus'. At the top, there are 'Save' and 'Discard' buttons. Below this, several settings are listed with toggle switches and informational icons:

- Application Logging (Filesystem)**: Toggled 'Off'.
- Application Logging (Blob)**: Toggled 'Off'.
- Web server logging**: Toggled 'Off', with 'Storage' and 'File System' as selectable options.
- Detailed error messages**: Toggled 'Off'.
- Failed request tracing**: Toggled 'Off'.

At the bottom, there is a 'Download logs' section with three rows, each containing a text input field and a download icon:

- FTP/deployment user name**: Input field contains 'simplewebapp-westus\null'.
- FTP**: Input field contains 'ftp://waws-prod-bay-037.ftp.azurewebsit'.
- FTPS**: Input field contains 'ftps://waws-prod-bay-037.ftp.azurewebsi'.

App Service

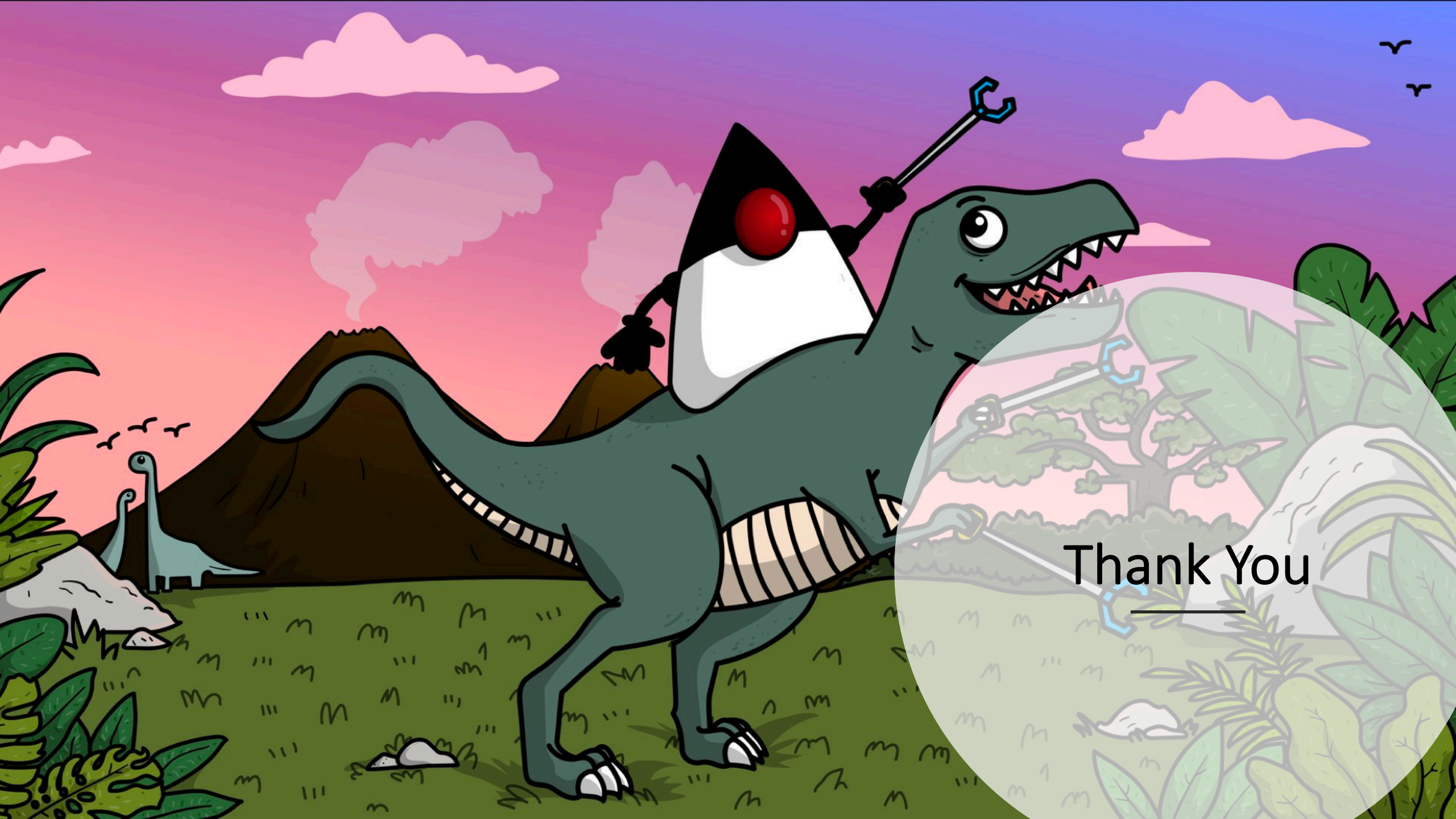
API Apps

- Easy API consumption
 - Integration with Swagger API metadata
 - Client SDK code generation (C#, Java, and JavaScript)
- Simple Access Control
 - Easily secure APIs using Azure AD or Social Logins (Facebook, Twitter, Google, Microsoft Account)
- Workflow Integration with Azure Logic Apps
- First Class Tooling Support
 - Visual Studio and Visual Studio Code
 - Maven



No Framework App to Azure with Azure App Service Linux

<https://aka.ms/edburns/azureappservice>



Thank You

